

**Zoning By-law  
for Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
as Amended**



**By-law 32-2008**

**Consolidated February 2026**

**Summary of Zoning By-law Amendments/Auto Rezoning/Minor Variances**

<u>Name</u>	<u>Ward</u>	<u>Property Location</u>	<u>Zone Map #</u>	<u>Zone Change</u>	<u>Amending By-law #/Severance #</u>
DeVries	Ashfield	Pt of Lots 33 & 34, Front Conc.	1	From AG1 to AG1-29	40/08
Bashellier	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 7, Conc. 13	2	From NE1 to NE1-31	46/08
Homan	Colborne	Lot 10, RP 626	13B	From LR2-5 to LR2-14	
Goud	Colborne	Pt of Lots 10 & 11, Maitland Conc.	16	From NE5-3 to NE5 & AG1-20	53/08
Furst	Ashfield	Lot 20, RP 584	11C	MV A1/08's: side yard, front yard & daylight triangle	MV A1/08
Brown	Colborne		12B	From NE1 to NE1-32	
Grierson	Wawanosh	Lot 21, Conc. 8	6	Added road to zone map	
Stutzman et al	N/A	N/A	N/A	Change to definition of Enlarged Dwelling	
Steckley	Ashfield	Lot 19, RP 585	11C	MV A/08 for top of bank setback	MV A3/08
Buffinga	Ashfield	RP 141	5B	AG1 & VM1-H to VR1 & AG1-31	03/09
Lavis	Colborne	East Pt Lot 4, Conc. 4 ED Colborne	14	AG1-H & NE1 to ER1-2	05/09
Maaskant	Colborne	Lots 19, 20 & 21, Maitland Conc.	16	NE1 to NE1-33	16/09
Heggie	Ashfield	Lot 16, RP 585, Cedar Grove Beach	11C	MV A3/08 for top of bank setback	MV A3/08
Alton	Wawanosh	Pt Lot 13, Conc. 9	6	MV A1/09 for front yard setback	MV A1/09
Schuttel	Colborne	Lot 5, Conc. 6 Colborne, WD	13	MV A2/09 for exterior side yard	MV A2/09
House-keeping	N/A	N/A	N/A	Change Section 7.6 from Type B to Type A	

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Amish Parochial School	Ashfield	Lot 9, Conc. 11 Eastern Divisions	5	AG1 to AG1-32	36/09
Knapp	Ashfield	Pt Lot 4, Front Conc.	5	AG1 to AG1-32	36/09
Bruce Woods Construction	Wawanosh	Pt Lot 14, Conc. 10	6	AG1 to AG4-17	58/09
Wattam	Wawanosh	Pt of Lot 27, Conc. 14	7	AG1 to AG4-18	12/10
Dietz	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 29 & Lot 30, Pt of Huron St., Port Albert, RP 136	11D	VR1 to VR1-14	18/10
O'Rourke	Ashfield	Lot 60, RP 580	01A	LR2 to LR2-15	29/10
Brown	Colborne	Pt of Block 15, RP 609	12A	NE1-1 to NE1-35	31/10
Shetler	Wawanosh	Lots 5 to 20, RP 300	6A	VR1 & VR1-H to VR1-15	57/10
Widmeyer	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 28, Front Conc. NTP	1	MV A2/10 for setback of R.O.W.	MV A2/10
Tong	Ashfield	Pt of lots 40, 41, 42, Front Conc. NTP	1	MV A3/10 allow accessory storage building	MV A3/10
Foster	Ashfield	Park Lot 11, RP 136, Port Albert	11D	MV A4/10 allow the construction of a detached garage	MV A4/10
Reinhardt	Wawanosh	Pt of South Pt of Lot 13, RP 22R739 Pt 1, Conc. 14	5A	VR1 to VR1-16	23/11
Shetler	Wawanosh	Lot 24, Conc. 11	7	AG1 to AG1-33	40/11
Van Diepenbeek	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 1, Front Conc. NTP	11C	LR2-11 to LR2-11-H	41/11
Brindley	Wawanosh	Pt of Lot 13, Conc. 5	09A	VM1-H to VM1	42/11

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Baines	Ashfield	Lot 27, RP 581	11C	LR2-11 to LR2-11-H	43/11
Knight	Ashfield	Lot 15, RP 594	1A	LR2-H to LR2	52/11
Knight	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 45, Front Conc.	1A	LR2-H to LR2-16	53/11
ACW	Colborne	Provision for Undersized Lots		VR1	54/11
Jennison	Colborne	Pt of Lots 16 & 17, Maitland Conc.	16	NE1, NE5 & AG1-H to ER1-3	OMB
Miller	Wawanosh	Pt of South Pt of Lot 27, Conc. 9	7	AG1 to AG3-1	4/12
Yoder	Wawanosh	North half Lt 22, Conc. 12	7	AG1 to AG1-34	
MacDonald	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 12, Conc. 14	2	AG1 to AG4	62/11
Ireland	Ashfield	Lots 7 & 8, RP 137, Port Albert	11D	VR1-13-H to VR1-13	63/11
Deeming By-law	Ashfield	Park Lot 1, RP 136		Removal of Deeming By-law	17/12
Ireland	Ashfield	Lots on Anne St, RP 137, Port Albert	11D	VR1-13-H to VR1-13	30/12
Ennett	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 1, Front Conc. RP 22R3443, Lot 1, Front Conc. 33729 South St.	11E	LR1 to LR1-10	66/12
Dickson	Colborne	Block H, RP 180, Saltford	13C	VR1-H to VR1	29/12
Miller	Wawanosh	North Half Lot 21, Conc. 11	50	CF1 to AG-34	26/13
Marshall	Ashfield	Lot 27, Front Conc., NTP,	3A	LR1 & LR1-H to LR1-11	42/13

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		RP 22R3409, Pt 5			
Schlegal	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 2 & Lot 3, Conc. 12, Western Divisions & Pt Lot 6, Conc. 12, Western Division	2 & 4	AG1-H to AG1	55/13
MacInnis	Colborne	Lots 46, 47 & Pt of Block C, Plan 180, Colborne	13C	VR1-H to VR1	56-13
Lucknow District Co-op Inc.	Wawanosh	Pt of North Pt of Lot 12, Conc. 13	5	AG1 & AG1-H to AG3 & AG3-H	63/13
Tradicon	Colborne	Pt of Lot 6, Conc. 2	15	AG1-H to AG3-2	
Snobelen	Ashfield	Pt Lot, Conc. 5 & 6 & Pt Lot 2, Conc. 5, Western Division	11	AG1 & AG2-1 to AG4 & AG1-35	32/14
Lavolit	Ashfield	Pt of Lot 37, Front Conc.	1	RC1 to LR1 & AG1	33/14
Goderich Port Mgt. Corp	Colborne	Pt of Pt 1, Conc. 6, Eastern Division	13B	Creation of new zone HMI-1	49/14
Barnim	Colborne	Pt of Lot 1, Conc. 6, Eastern Division	14	CF to AG1-36 & CF-3	57/14
Housekeeping				Amendments to Sections 3.44, 4.10.37 and 7.8.19	66/14
Miller	Wawanosh	Lot 23, Conc. 13	7	NE5 to NE5-4	05/15
Benmiller United Church	Colborne	Pt of Lot 1, Conc. 2, Eastern Division	15A	CF to VR1	06/15

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Esteem Farms Ltd.	Ashfield	Pt of South Pt of Lot 6, Conc. 10, Eastern Division	5	AG1 to AG1-38	10/15
Stutzman	Wawanosh	North half of Lot 19, Conc. 11	6	AG1 to AG1-39	46/15
Rutledge	Wawanosh	Lot 13, Conc. 1	9	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B39-14
Laidlaw	Wawanosh	Lots 26, 27, Conc. 14	7	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B40-14
Alton	Wawanosh	East Pt Lot 21, Conc. 7	9	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B47-14
Brown	Ashfield	Pt Lot 6 RP 22R6241; Pt 1, Conc. 3, Eastern Division	10	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B55-14
McKenzie	Ashfield	Pt Lot 8, Conc. 13, Western Division	2	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B53-14
Staelhi	Ashfield	Pt Lot 11, Conc. 13, Eastern Division	5	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B56-14
Rogers	Colborne	Lot 2, Conc. 6, Western Division	13	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B5-15
Devitt	Ashfield	Pt Lot 6, Conc. 14	4	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B20-15
Schilder	Colborne	Lot 2, Conc. 9, Eastern Division	14	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B22-15
Vander Sluis	Wawanosh	Lot 24, Conc. 2	8	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B30-15
Snobelen	Ashfield	Pt Lot 5, Conc. 8, Western Division	4	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B47-15

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Vanstone	Colborne	Pt of Lot 1, Conc. 1, Western Division	13C	FD to VR1, VR1-H & NE-1	Auto Rezoning B75-15
Boyes	Wawanosh	Pt of Lot 13, Conc. 5	9	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B34-15
Van Dewetering	Colborne	Pt Lot 16, Lake Road West Conc.	12A	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B58-15
Sinclair	Wawanosh	Pt Lot 26 & 27, Conc. 8	7	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B76-15
Dykstra	Colborne	Pt Lot 17 & 18, BFC & LRW Conc.	12A	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B76-15
Van Gaalen	Colborne	Pt Lot 7, Conc. 1 & 2, Western Division	13	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B80-15
Andrew	Ashfield	Pt Lot 4, Conc. 10, Eastern Division	5	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B15-16
Phillips	Wawanosh	EPT Lot 14, Conc. 11	6	AG1 to AG1-37 & AG4-19	Auto Rezoning B17-16
ACW Housekeeping	Ashfield, Colborne, Wawanosh	Various	All Key Maps updated	Various zoning changes	13-2016
Priestap	Wawanosh	Pt of Lots 40, 41, 42, Front Conc. NTP	6	MV A1/16 maximum building height	MV A1/16
Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh	Ashfield	Pt Lot 4, Pt Lot 5, Conc. 9	5	MV A2/16 Rear and Front Yard setbacks	MV A2/16
Crane	Colborne	Pt Lot 3, Plan 180	13C	MV A3/16 Height of Accessory Buildings and Lot Coverage	MV A3/16
Grundy	Ashfield	Pt Lot 38 as RP22R442 Pt 3, Front NTP Conc.	1	MV A4/16 Height of Accessory Buildings	MV A4/16

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MacAuley	Ashfield	Pt Lot 15, Front NTO, Ashfield	11A	VM1 to VC1	17-2016
Davidson	Colborne	Pt Lots 7, 8, 9 & 10, Conc. 5	14	AG1 & NE1 to ER1	32-2016
Donnelly	Colborne	Plan 572, Lot 11 & 12	12B	Enlarge existing cottage at a 1.5 metre side yard setback	MV05/16
Goulet	Colborne	Falls Reserve East Pt as RP 22R4491 Pt 2	15A	MV A6/16 Height of Accessory Building in Settlement Areas	MV06/16
Carmount	Ashfield	Pt of West Pt Lot 45, Front Conc. NTP	1A	MV07/16 increase maximum lot coverage from 25% to 35%	MV07/16
Alton	Ashfield	Pt Lot 12, Conc. 9 WD	5	AG1 to AG4	B74-15
Squeals N' Wheels	Colborne	Lot 3, Conc. 9	12	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	B36-16
Desmarais/Hickey	Ashfield	Pt Lot 41, 19 Melbourne St. Pt A, Plan 136	11D	MV A01/17 Maximum Building Height	MV01/17
Schramm	Wawanosh	Lot 26, Conc. 2	08	MV A02/17 Front Yard Setback	MV02/17
Motiu	Ashfield	Lot 27, Plan 584	11C	MV 03/17 Rear Yard Setback	MV03/17
Brunskill	Ashfield	Lot 15, Front Conc. Plan 585	11C	MV 04/17 Front Yard Setback	MV04/17
HCM Farms Ltd.	Colborne	Lot 14, Maitland Conc.	16	AG1 to ER1	53-2016
PBG Farms Inc.	Ashfield	Front Conc. NTP Pt Lot 25	3A	MV05/17 Rear Yard Setback	MV05/17
Pegg	Wawanosh	Pt Lot 13, ASRP, Conc. 14, Pt S	05A	FD to VR1-18 and VR1-18-H	56-2016
Boucher	Wawanosh	Pt Lot 7, Conc. 7 WD	11A	VR1 to VC1	57-2016

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Brooks	Wawanosh	Temp Use Lot 42, Plan 302	06A	Temp Use VR1	05-2017
McCabe	Colborne	Lot 1, Conc. 1 WD, Plan 22R-420	13C	Allow construction of an addition to an existing non-complying cottage	MV06-2017
Mullin	Ashfield	Lot 5, Plan 580	01A	Relief from 16.4 Interior Side Yard Relief from 16.4 Rear Yard	MV07-2017
Parkbridge Lifestyles	Colborne	Lot 3, LRW Conc.	12B	LR3 to LR3-2	08-2017
Hill	Colborne	Pt. Falls Reserve WD, Benmiller	15A	FD, NE1, NE5 to VR1	27-2017
Elphick Farms Ltd.	Ashfield	Pt Lot 1, Conc. 14 WD	4	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning B38-17
Willert	Ashfield	Lot 1, Conc. 3	11	NE1 to NE1-40	43-2017
Phillips	Wawanosh	Lot 16, Conc. 12	6	AG1 to AG4	B53-16
Simpson	Ashfield	Pt Lot 21, Front Conc. NTP	3	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning B47-16
Chamney	Wawanosh	SE Corner Lot 82; Pt SW Pt Lot 82, Pt N Pt Lot 82, Auburn	8B	VR1 to VC1-6; CF to VC1; VR1 to CF	Z58-2017
Terpstra	Ashfield	Pt Lot 15, Conc. Front NTP, Kingsbridge	11A	VC1 to VR1	Z63-2017
Parker	Ashfield	Pt Lot 10, Conc 7 ED	10	NE1-2 to NE1-41 and NE1 to NE1-4	Z67-2017
Deuschle	Colborne	W Pt Blk F, WD	13	AG1 to AG1-40	Z08-2018
511414 Ont. Ltd. (Elliott)	Ashfield	Pt Lot 18, Conc. 14	1B	VR1 to VC1-6-H	Z19-2018
McDonald	Ashfield	Pt Lots 3-6, W/S Front Pt Reserve RP 22R2218 Pts	12B	Relief from Section 3.4.2 to allow an accessory use in front yard; relief from	

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		1 & 2, RP22R2137		3.3.1.7 to permit a residence to be built within 100 yr erosion hazard area; relief from 18.4 for rear yard depth to allow a residence to be built with a rear yard depth of 3m.	
Richard & Waud	Ashfield	Lot 22, RP 594	1A	Removal of Holding Symbol	Z26-18
Gross/Allen	Colborne	Lot 14, Plan 604	13C	Relief from 18.4 Interior Side Yard	MV02-18
Sproul/McKercher	Wawanosh	W Pt Lt 17, Conc. 5, E Pt Lt 15, Conc. 5, W Pt Lt 18, Conc. 5	09	AG1 to AG1-4 NE1 to NE1-42-H NE1 to NE1-42-H	Z40-2018
Merner Aggregates Ltd.	Colborne	Pt Lt 5, Conc. 5 ED	14	ER1 to ER1-4	Z50-2018
Caeser, Gary	Ashfield	Con 6, ED Pt W, Pt Lot 11 Pt E; Pt Lt 11	10	Relief from AG1 Section 4.4.3.1 front yard depth for livestock facility and manure or material storage requirements to allow construction of addition to an existing livestock barn with a reduced minimum front yard depth setback of 53 metres.	MV03-18
Bernier, Patti & Joe	Ashfield	Con Front NTP To Lot 26 as RP 14	3A	Relief to permit an addition to the west side of an existing residence to be built within the 100 yr erosion hazard area.	MV04-18
Burdan, Sophie	Ashfield	Con 1, Pt Lot 7	10	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C15-18
Vulcanescu	Ashfield	11 Apple Lane, Port	11D	Relief from Section 3.31.3 General Provisions, to allow	MV05-18

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		Albert, Plan 579, Lot 11		an addition to a residence to be built with a minimum setback from top-of-bank of a natural watercourse of 4.5 metres; to grant relief from Section 15.4 Zone Regulations to allow an addition to a residence to be built with a minimum rear yard setback of 0.9 metres.	
Place	Ashfield	Conc Front NTP, Pt lot 26, 84841A Shamrock Beach Rd.	N/A	Relief from Section 15.4 zone regulations for Side Yard Depth in the LR1 Zone to allow an addition to a residence to be built with a minimum side yard setback of 1.19 metres. To also grant relief from Section 15.4 Zone Regulations for Rear Year Depth in the LR1 Zone to allow a minimum rear yard depth of 2.2 metres.	MV06-18
Peet	Ashfield	Plan 589, Lot 1, 84575 Pine Needle Row	11B	To allow the construction of an accessory structure in the exterior side yard; to acknowledge and allow the existing cottage rear yard setback of 6.7 metres; to allow the construction of an accessory structure with a minimum side yard setback of 0.3 metres; to allow the construction of an accessory structure with a minimum rear	MV07-18

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				yard setback of 0.3 metres; to allow the construction of an accessory structure with a maximum height of 6.9 metres.	
Merner Aggregates Ltd.	Colborne	Lot 5, Conc. 5ED 81727 Sharpes Creek Ln	14	ER1 to ER1-4	Z50-18
Matthew Sproul	West Wawanosh	Lt 17, Pt Lt 18, Conc 5	9	AG1 to AG1-41 NE1 to NE1-42h	Z40-18
HCM Farms Ltd	Colborne	Pt Lot 21, Maitland Conc	16	AG1 to ER1	Z79-18
Daters Deeming By-law	Colborne	Lots 1 and 2, Plan 626		Deems that Lots 1 & 2 of Plan 626 to not be part of a plan of subdivision, consolidating the lots into one parcel of land.	Z82-18
Auburn Riverside Retreat	Wawanosh	Conc. 1, Pt Lot 16 and Pt Lot 27 38382 Blyth Rd.	8	NE1-43 permits a Recreational Trailer Park and Campground subject to special provisions	Z08-19
ACW/Hollander Properties-Windmill Inc	Wawnosh	Conc. 1, Pt Lot 16, and Pt Lot 27 38382 Blyth Rd.	8	Site Plan Control Agreement	Z10-19
Podlesny, Jakub & Pameal	Ashfield	Plan 582, Blk A, Pt Blk E (83439 B Cedar Bank Drive)	11E	To grant relief from Section 3.31.1. Setbacks of buildings and structures along municipal drains, to allow for an addition to an existing residence and deck addition to be built with a minimum setback of 3.5 metres from the centerline of	MV01-19

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				a closed municipal drain.	
Franken	Ashfield	Conc 2, ED Pt N Pt Lot 4, 36173 Hawkins Rd.	10	To grant relief from Section 3.41.g to allow a home industry on an AG4 zoned property to have a storage shed with a maximum size of 930 square metres.	MV02-19
Funke	Ashfield	Part Lot 3, Front Concession STP 83287 Bluewater Hwy	11E	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C80-18
Lang	Ashfield	Conc. Front NTP Pt Lot 24 – 85373, MacKenzie Camp Road North	3A	To grant relief from Section 3.31.7 to permit the reconstruction of an existing residence to be built within the 100-year erosion hazard area and to grant relief from Section 7.5.1 and Section 15.4 Minimum Rear Yard Setback to allow a residence with a minimum rear yard setback of 0.45 meters.	MV03-19
Jones	Ashfield	Plan 136, Lots 1 – 6 West, Sydenham St, 35 South St, Port Albert	11D	To grant relief from Section 3.4.2a) Location of Accessory Structures: To allow the construction of one accessory structure in the front yard and exterior side yard AND to grant relief from Section 3.4.3 Height of Accessory Structures in Settlement Areas:	MV04-19

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				To allow the construction of an accessory structure with a maximum height of 5.6 meters.	
Hansen	Ashfield	Con Front NTP, Pt Lot 23. 85323 MacKenzie Camp Road	3A	To grant relief from Section 7.5.1 and Section 15.4 Minimum Rear Yard Setback to allow a residence with a minimum rear yard setback of 6.4 meters.	MV05-19
Dobbie	Ashfield	Plan 581, Lot 7 84025 Lakeview Drive	11C	To grant relief from Section 15.4 Zone Regulations for minimum rear yard setbacks of buildings to allow for the reconstruction of the existing recreational residence to be built with a minimum setback of 1.9 metres from the rear yard lot line of Lakeview Drive; and to grant relief from Section 15.4 Zone Regulations for minimum interior side yard setbacks of buildings to allow for the reconstruction of the existing recreational residence to be built with a minimum interior yard setback of 0.4 metre from the south lot line.	MV06-19
Meyer	Colborne	Pt Lt 17, Conc 7, ED N, 81936 Pinery Ln	14	To change the zoning on a portion of the subject property from Natural Environment (NE1) to Natural-Environment-Special	Z49-19

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				(NE1-44) to permit a residence and accessory structures subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR2 Zone). The zoning change applies to 0.5 hectares of this 18.4 hectares parcel. The owners are removing the existing residence and replacing it with a larger residence in the same general location. All lot grading, servicing and structures must be located inside the NE1-44 zoned lands.	
Fitzpatrick	Ashfield	Lot 16, Front Concession	11B	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C62-18
Kragerer	Ashfield	Pt Lt 11, Front Concession 33814 Birch Beach Rd.	11B	To grant relief from Section 3.4.2. Location of Accessory Structures to allow the construction of one accessory structure in the exterior side yard.	MV07-19
Barton	Wawanosh	Conc 7 Pt E Pt Lt 18, Conc 8 Pt E Pt Lt 18, 84853 St. Helen's Line	9	To grant relief from Section 6.4 to allow the construction of a garage with loft space to an existing residence 11 metres from the front lot line.	MV08-19
Barber	Colborne	Conc. BF, Pt. Lot 16	12A	The minor variance seeks relief for 6.5 metres from the rear yard setback as the applicant proposes to relocate the cottage as close as possible	MV09-19

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				to the lot line at a 1 metre setback; the proposed minor variance seeks relief of 1.5 metres for the interior side yard setback; and seeks relief to permit development within the 100-year erosion hazard, the top of bank setback for Lake Huron	
Buuck	Ashfield	Conc. Front NTP, Lot 26	3A	To grant relief from Section 3.31.7 to permit the relocation of an existing recreational residence within the 100-year erosion hazard. The structure to be located within the footprint contained on the sketch that accompanied the application. The variance approval is valid for a period of 18 months from the date of the Committee's decision-Nov.5/19	MV10-19
Miller	Ashfield	Pt Lot 23, Conc. 13, Wawanosh Ward	07	To change the zoning on the portion of the property from "Natural Environment (NE5)" to "Natural Environment – Special-Holding (NE5-5-H)" to allow a residence with an accessory structure to be built. The special NE5-5 zone would allow a house with a maximum floor area of 300 square	Z60-2019

<u>Name</u>	<u>Ward</u>	<u>Property Location</u>	<u>Zone Map #</u>	<u>Zone Change</u>	<u>Amending By-law #/Severance #</u>
				metres and one accessory building, with a maximum building height of 10.5 metres. The special zone permits gardens, animal pasture and a maximum of 5 nutrient units. No livestock uses are permitted to be established on the property until a fence has been constructed in accordance with the Environmental Impact Study (dated May 2019) to the satisfaction of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority, County of Huron and the Township of ACW. All lot grading, servicing and structures must be located inside the NE5-5 zoned lands. Development is permitted in accordance with the Development Agreement. All other application provisions of By-law 32-2008 shall continue to apply.	
Gingerich	Ashfield	Conc. 13, Lot 9	2	To change the zoning on a portion of the subject property from "Community Facility (CF)" to 'Agricultural Small Holding – Special (AG4-20)' to permit a residence and home industry within a former	Z71-19

<u>Name</u>	<u>Ward</u>	<u>Property Location</u>	<u>Zone Map #</u>	<u>Zone Change</u>	<u>Amending By-law #/Severance #</u>
				<p>church. The zoning change applies to 0.39 hectares of this 0.4-hectare parcel. A Record of Site Conditions and confirmation of no archaeological potential have been obtained by the property owners to allow for the permitted uses. The special zone would permit the operation of a home industry within the primary residence, and would allow a maximum of five employees, other than the owners, to be employed on a full-time basis. An accessory building for the purpose of retail sale of product manufactured on-site would also be permitted.</p>	
Miller	West Wawanosh	Conc. 9, Lot 27	7	<p>To remove the holding zone on South Part of Lot 27, Concession 9 (West Wawanosh). The zoning on the property will then be AG3-1 (Agricultural Commercial/Industrial – Special) rather than AG3-1-H (Agricultural Commercial/Industrial – Special – Holding). The removal of the holding zone will permit a scragg mill to be constructed on the property. The property has an area</p>	Z89-19

<u>Name</u>	<u>Ward</u>	<u>Property Location</u>	<u>Zone Map #</u>	<u>Zone Change</u>	<u>Amending By-law #/Severance #</u>
				of approximately 39.9 hectares (98.5 acres). The area to which the –H holding zone applies is 0.74 hectares (1.83 acres).	
Otten, Jason	Colborne	Pt Lt 29, Maitland Conc.	15	NE1 to NE1-45-H	Z57-20
Anderson's Can Ltd. (IBI Group)	Ashfield	Pt Lt 3, Conc 4, West Div of Pt of Road Allowance Between Lots 3 & 4	11	AG3 to AG3-3	Z58-20
Municipal	Ashfield	Lots 4, 5, 21, RP 227	09A	VC1 and VR1 to CF-4	Z06-20
Miller	Wawanosh	E Pt Lt 23, Conc 13	07	NE5-5 text change to NE5-5 zone	Z70-20
MacDonald	Colborne	Pt Lots 1 & 2, Conc 1 Western Div	13C	Zone change from FD1 to VR1 and FD1 to VR1-19	Z80-20
Ross	Ashfield	Lot 1, RP 581	N/A	Lot 1, Plan 584 – not being a lot in a “plan of subdivision	Z09-20
McGarvey	Ashfield	Pt Lt 8, Plan 594 & Pt Lt 66, Plan 14 & Pt 4	01A	Remove Holding Zone	Z28-20
Aurini	Colborne	Con BF, Part Lt 10, 22R1740 Parts 2 & 3, 337748 Trails End Rd.	12B	The variances are necessary in order to allow for the maintenance of adequate space between the residence and an existing accessory building, as well as between the residence & a septic tank.	MV01-20
McGarvey (Courtney)	Ashfield	Plan 594, Part Lot 8 and Plan 14, Part Lot 66	7	Lands from which holding symbol (-h) removed	32-2008
Cannabis Production	A-C-W	Municipality		Cannabis Production Facilities	Z17-2020

*Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Consolidated Zoning By-law 32-2008, As Amended*

<u>Name</u>	<u>Ward</u>	<u>Property Location</u>	<u>Zone Map #</u>	<u>Zone Change</u>	<u>Amending By-law #/Severance #</u>
Drennan	Ashfield	Part Lot 1, Concession 14, WD	4	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C09-2020
Amberley Farms Inc.	Ashfield	Part Lots 13 & 14 Concession 12 WD	1	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C86-2019
Reinhardt	West Wawanosh	Lot 15, Concession 14	6	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C43-2020
Johnston	West Wawanosh	Part Lot 19, Concession 1	9	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C75-2020
Brindley Estates	Ashfield	Lake Rd. Conc. Plan 582, Blk D	11E	LR2 to LR2-12	12-2021
Colborne Property Holdings	Colborne	Plan 564 Part Lot 7 as RP22R4442 Part 1 with Right of Way.	13A	AL2 to AL2-1	14-2021
Adam	Ashfield	Front Conc NTP, Pt Lt 24 PCL; J	3A	NE1 and NE1-1 to NE1-46	18-2021
Sproul	Ashfield	Plan 136, Lt 4 E/S	11D	VR1 to VR1-19	23-2021
Dungannon Well House	West Wawanosh	Conc. 4, Pt Lt 13	9A	FD to CF-4	36-2021
Hollander Experience Camping	West Wawanosh	Conc. 1, Pt Lot 26, Pt Lot 24 UNREG		NE1 to NE1-43	41-2021
Goobie	West Wawanosh	Plan 229, Lt 61, Pt Lt 63	9A	CF to VR1	48-2021
Rommens	Colborne	Part Lot 5, LRE	12	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C88-2020
Van Egmond	Ashfield	Plan 136, Lot 24	11D	'lands from which holding symbol (-h) removed	61-2021
Byler	West Wawanosh	Conc 8, Pt Lot 16	6	NE1-47 to permit livestock facility	18-2022
Vitija	Colborne	North Part Blk D	13	NE1 and AG1 to NE1-48 and NE1-2	40-2022
Moorehill Farms Inc	Ashfield	Conc. 4, Pt Lt 12	10	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto Rezoning C95-2021

<u>Name</u>	<u>Ward</u>	<u>Property Location</u>	<u>Zone Map #</u>	<u>Zone Change</u>	<u>Amending By-law #/Severance #</u>
Saltford Heights Holding Ltd.	Colborne	Conc 1 WD, Pt Lot 1	13C	FD to VR1-H, FD to OS, FD to NE1 and NE1 to OS	10-2022
Leddy	West Wawanosh	Conc 4, Pt Lot 17	09	AG1 to AG4-19 & AG1-37	Auto-Rezoning C73-2023
Dalton	Ashfield	Con 13 WD, Pt Lot 4		AG4 to AG4-21	32-2008
Medi-bide Holdings Inc.	Colborne	Conc LRE, Pt Lot 8		Also, in the area zoned AG4-6 (Agricultural Small Holding) Zone, the following uses are also permitted: a four-plex dwelling, self-service storage units, contractor building and construction office building. A general store, four-plex dwelling, and construction office building are subject to the zone provisions of Section 6.4 Self-storage units and contractor storage units are subject to the zone provisions of Section 6.7 All other provisions of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Zoning By-law 32-2008 shall apply.	67-2024
2480678 Ontario Inc	Colborne	Conc 1, Pt Lot 1, Plan 22M33, Lots 1-26		VR1-H and VR-21-H to VR	57-2025
Johnston Bros.		Lt 9, 10 & South Pt Lt 8, Con. 9 & Pt Lot 8, Conc 9		AG1-24 to ER1 and NE1 to ER1	45-2025
Bruinsma	Colborne	Pt lot 31, Con E		AG1 to AG4-19 and AG1-37	Auto-Rezoning C19-2025

<b><u>Name</u></b>	<b><u>Ward</u></b>	<b><u>Property Location</u></b>	<b><u>Zone Map #</u></b>	<b><u>Zone Change</u></b>	<b><u>Amending By-law #/Severance #</u></b>
Shetler	West Wawanosh	Conc 6, W Pt Lt 14	9	NE1 to NE1-Special	07-2026



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**Explanatory Note**  
**Zoning By-Law No. 32-2008**  
**of the**  
**Corporation of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh**

**Preamble**

The Zoning By-law was passed on June 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2008 under Section 34 of The Planning Act. It implements the Official Plan for the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh which was adopted by the Council of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh on October 7, 2003.

The Zoning By-law comprises both text and zoning maps on which is delineated the various zones created in the By-law.

**Purpose**

The purpose of this By-law is to provide the Corporation of the Township of Ashfield- Colborne- Wawanosh with regulations which will affect control over all forms of land use or other related matters within the Township.

**Basis**

Such regulations have been deemed necessary and in the public interest by local Council in order that possible conflicts between existing and proposed land uses can be minimized or reduced in the future.

**Affected Lands**

The lands directly affected by this By-law can be described as consisting of all properties lying wholly or partly within the corporate limits of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne- Wawanosh.

**Existing By-Laws**

From the coming into force of this By-law, all previous by-laws of the Township, passed pursuant to Section 34 of The Planning Act, R.S.O. 1990, as amended or a predecessor thereof, shall be deemed to have been repealed.

**Duration**

It is the intention of the Council that this Zoning By-law will be effective until circumstances change to such a degree that a revision and updating of the By-law is required. Additional uses for specific lands may be permitted by means of a rezoning or amendment to the Zoning By-law. It is the intention of the Council to accept and review applications to amend the Zoning By-law in order to allow the establishment of uses which are permitted by the Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Township Official Plan.

**Effect**

This Zoning By-law is designed to regulate by prohibition all new development except that specifically allowed in the By-law. This By-law will, however, give Township Council the legal authority to review the merits of any new use which is not specifically allowed by the By-law. If Council, after studying a proposal for a new use, is satisfied that the new use is in the best interests of the Township, the new use may be permitted provided that a separate By-law amending this By-law is passed which would permit the new use on the specified parcel of land subject to appropriate regulations.

**The Zoning By-Law  
of the Corporation  
of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh**

**By-law No. 32-2008**

Being a By-law, under the provisions of Section 34 of the Planning Act, R.S.O., 1990, as amended to regulate the use of lands and the character, location and use of buildings and structures and to prohibit certain buildings and structures in various defined areas of the corporation of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

WHEREAS the Council of the Corporation of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne- Wawanosh considers it advisable to regulate the use of land situated within the defined areas, as hereinafter designated, for the purpose of preventing any further development which would create an adverse effect on the Corporation, and to prevent the use of lands that would jeopardize future orderly development and expansion, and to protect the natural environment.

NOW THEREFORE the Council of the Corporation of the Township of Ashfield- Colborne- Wawanosh ENACTS as follows:

**Section 1 Title and Scope**

**1.1 Title**

This By-law shall be known as the Zoning By-law of the Corporation of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

**1.2 Application**

The provisions of this By-law shall apply to all lands over which the Corporation of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh has jurisdiction.

**1.3 Administration And Enforcement**

This By-law shall be administered and may be enforced by a By-law Enforcement Officer appointed by Council.

**1.4 Violation And Penalty**

Every person who uses or alters the use of any land or lot or alters or erects or uses any building or structure in a manner contrary to any requirements of this By-law, or who causes or permits such use or erection or alteration, or who violates any provisions of this By-law or causes or permits a violation, is guilty of an offence and upon conviction thereof shall be liable to a fine as set out in Section 67 of The Planning Act, R.S.O. 1990, as amended for each offence, and each day of the occurrence of the offence shall be deemed to be a separate occurrence. Every such penalty shall be recoverable under The Provincial Offences Act, as amended from time to time.

**1.5 Remedies**

Where any building or structure is, or is proposed to be erected, altered, reconstructed, extended or enlarged, or any building or structure or part thereof is or is proposed to be used, or any land is or is proposed to be used, in contravention of the provisions of this By-law, the

same may be restrained by action at the instance of any ratepayer or of the Township pursuant to the provisions of The Planning Act, The Municipal Act, or The Judicature Act, as amended from time to time.

## **1.6 Litigation**

This By-law shall not affect the rights of any party or any land concerned in any action, litigation or other proceeding pending on the date of the final passage thereof, except to the extent to be determined in the final adjudication of such action, litigation or other proceedings.

## **1.7 Scope**

No building, structure or land shall be used, and no building or structure shall be hereafter erected, structurally altered or enlarged or demolished within the limits of the Township except in conformity with the provisions of this By-law. Nothing in this section shall prevent the repair of a building.

## **1.8 Meaning Of Use**

Unless the context otherwise requires, the expression “use” or “to use” in this By-law shall include anything done or permitted by the owner or occupant of any land, building or structure, directly or indirectly or by or through any trustee, tenant, servant, or agent, acting with the knowledge or consent of such owner or occupant, for the purpose of making use of the said land, building or structure.

## **1.9 Idem**

Unless the contrary intention appears in this By-law, words importing the singular number or the masculine gender only shall include more persons, parties or things of the same kind than one and females as well as males, and the converse. For the purpose of this By-law, words used in the present tense include the future.

## **1.10 Shall To Be Mandatory**

The word “shall” shall always be construed as mandatory in this By-law.

## **1.11 Severability**

If any provision of this By-law, including any part of the zoning as shown on the zoning maps, is for any reason held to be invalid, it is hereby declared to be the intention, that all the remaining provisions shall remain in full force and effect until repealed, notwithstanding that one or more provisions shall have been declared to be invalid.

## **1.12 Licences And Permits**

No municipal permit, certificate, or licence shall be issued for a use of land that does not conform to this By-law.

## **1.13 Buildings To Be Moved**

No building over 10 square metres shall be moved within the Township or into the Township without a building permit.

## **1.14 Building Inspection**

The By-law Enforcement Officer, Chief Building Official, or any employee of the Township

acting under the direction of the By-law Enforcement Officer or any peace officer having jurisdiction in the Township is hereby authorized to enter with prior notification between the hours of 8:00 o'clock a.m. and 6:00 o'clock p.m. on any day but Sunday upon any property or premises or structure for the purpose of discharging his duties and obligations under this By-law or if there is reason to believe that the provisions of the By-law are not being complied with in whole or in part.

**1.15 Repeals**

From the coming into force of this By-law all previous By-laws passed by the Township, under Section 34 of The Planning Act, R.S.O. 1990, as amended or a predecessor thereof, shall be deemed to have been repealed.

**1.16 Zones, Symbols, Section Numbers**

For the purposes of this By-law the Township is hereby divided into the following use zones:

<b>Class</b>	<b>Zone</b>	<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Section</b>
<b>Agricultural Areas</b>	General Agriculture Zone	AG3	4
	Agricultural Commercial/ Industrial Zone	AG3	6
	Agricultural Small Holding Zone	AG4	7
<b>Natural Environment</b>	Natural Environment	NE1	8
	Natural Environment	NE5	9
<b>Extractive Resources</b>	Extractive Resource Zone	ER1	10
	Extractive Industrial Zone	ER2	11
<b>Recreational</b>	Recreational Golf Course Zone	RG1	12
	Recreational Campground Zone	RC1	13
	Recreational Trailer Park & Campground	RC2	14
	Recreational – Commercial Facility Zone	RC3	15
<b>Settlement Areas</b>	Village/ Hamlet Residential – Low Density	VR1	19
	Village Commercial Zone	VC1	23
	Village Industrial Zone	VM1	24
	Lakeshore Residential- Seasonal	LR1	16
	Lakeshore Residential – Year Round	LR2	17
	Residential Park Zone	LR3	20
	Community Facility Zone	CF	26
<b>Other</b>	Urban Natural Environment & Open Space	OS	21
	Salvage Yard	C4	25
	Disposal Zone	DS	18
	Future Development	FD	22

	Communications and Utility	U	27
	Airport Lands Facilities	AL1	28
	Airport Lands – Related Uses	AL2	29

### 1.17 Zoning Map

The zones set out in Section 1.17. and the boundaries of such zones are shown upon the maps attached hereto, marked Schedules designated as the Zoning Maps which zones, boundaries and maps form part of this By-law.

### 1.18 Boundaries Of Zones

Where uncertainty exists with respect to the boundaries of the various zones as shown on the Zoning Maps, the following rules shall apply:

#### 1.18.1 Centreline Limits

Where any zone boundary is shown as approximately the centre line of a street, lane, watercourse or any other right-of-way, such zone boundary shall be construed to follow the centre line of the street, lane, watercourse or other right-of-way or the production thereof.

#### 1.18.2 Lot Lines

Where the zone boundaries are not shown to be roads or lanes, and where indicated boundaries on the zoning maps are approximately lot lines, the said lot lines shall be construed to be the zone boundaries unless the said boundaries are otherwise indicated on the maps.

#### 1.18.3 Schedule Limits

The limit of any map comprising any schedule forming part of this By-law as shown on the Key Map of such schedule shall be deemed to be the boundary of the zone adjoining such limit.

#### 1.18.4 Symbol Of Zones

- a) Where one symbol is used on the Zoning Maps to indicate the zone classification of an area divided by a road or lane, the said symbol shall establish the classification of the whole of such area.
- b) Where both zone shading and alpha-numeric zone symbols (e.g. NE1-1) are used to indicate the zone classification of an area the alpha-numeric zone symbol shall be deemed to be the applicable zone, except NE1, NE5 and AG1-h zone shading within an AG1 Zone is deemed to be the applicable zone.

#### 1.18.5 Closed Road or Lane

In the event a dedicated road, lane or railway, shown on the maps is closed, the property formerly in said road, lane or railway shall be included within the zone of the adjoining property on either side of the said closed road, lane or railway. In the event the said road, lane or railway was a zone boundary between two or more different zones, the new zone boundary shall be the former centreline of the said closed road, lane or railway.

#### 1.18.6 Boundaries Other Than Roads or Lot Lines

Where a zone boundary is not a road or lane, nor a lot line, and a specific measurement indicating the position of the said boundary is not shown on the zone map, or indicated in the text of the By-law, the position of the zone line shall be determined by the scale of the zone map in the municipal offices of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh and a site inspection.

### **1.18.7 Zone Abuts Natural Watercourse**

Where any zone on the Schedules abuts a natural watercourse, such zone shall be deemed to apply to the natural watercourse and any islands within the watercourse.

### **1.19 Terms**

All terms used in this By-law which are not otherwise specifically defined, shall have the meanings given to them by the Planning Act and the Condominium Act at the relevant point in time.

### **1.20 Technical Revisions to the Zoning By-Law**

Revisions may be made to this By-law without the need for a zoning by-law amendment in the following cases:

- 1.20.1 Correction of numbering, cross-referencing, grammar, punctuation or typographical errors or revisions to format in a manner that does not change the intent of a provision.
- 1.20.2 Adding or revising technical information on maps or schedules that does not affect the zoning of lands including, but not limited to, matters such as updating or correcting lot line information; updating and correcting infrastructure information; conservation authority regulated lands and top of bank features; keys, legends or title blocks; and
- 1.20.3 Changes to appendices, footnotes, headings, indices, marginal notes, table of contents, illustrations, historical or reference information, footers and headers which do not form a part of this by-law and are editorially inserted for convenience of reference only.  
(as amended by By-law 11-2024)

## Section 2 Definitions

For the purposes of this By-law, the definitions and interpretation given in this section shall govern:

### **100 Year Erosion Hazard**

See Erosion Hazard, 100 year.

### **Abattoir**

means a building, structure or lot or part thereof used for the slaughter of livestock or other animals for the purpose of processing or rendering.

### **Abut Or Abutting**

means a use, building or structure, or a detached building or structure, that is naturally and normally incidental, subordinate and exclusively devoted to supporting the principal use, building or structure and located on the same lot therewith. Buildings or structures that are accessory to a main building or structure shall not be attached to the main building above grade in any way. This does not include an accessory residence unless otherwise specified.

### **Accessory Or Ancillary**

means a use, building or structure, or a detached building or structure, that is naturally and normally incidental, subordinate and exclusively devoted to supporting the principal use, building or structure and located on the same lot therewith. Buildings or structures that are accessory to a main building or structure shall not be attached to the main building above grade in any way. This does not include an accessory residence unless otherwise specified.

### **Adjacent Lands**

means those lands abutting a specific natural heritage feature or area where it is likely that development or site alteration may have a negative impact on the feature or area. Examples of natural heritage features include a wetland, water course, sinkhole or a woodlot.

### **Adult Day Care Centre**

See 'Day Centre Adult'

### **Aggregate**

means gravel, sand, clay, earth, shale, stone, limestone, dolostone, sandstone, marble, granite, rock or other similar material.

### **Agricultural Area**

means those areas designated Agriculture in the Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Official Plan.

### **Agricultural Industrial Establishment**

means the use of land and/or buildings or structures for the manufacturing and wholesale and/or retail sales of goods that are necessary to support agricultural uses, as defined in this by-law. These include such goods as farm machinery and equipment used for tillage of soil, the planting, spraying, harvesting, transporting, treatment, processing and storage of grain, forage, feed, or forest products, products used for the housing and husbandry of livestock, poultry and furbearing animals, and the storage, handling, and processing of milk, eggs, and manure and the manufacture of sub-surface drainage materials and equipment. (As amended by By-law 17-2020)

**Agricultural Processing Establishment**

means the use of land and/or buildings or structures for the processing of products derived from agricultural uses, as defined in this By-law. These shall include such products as seed, grain, feed and forage processing, storage and transport, fruit and vegetable storage and treatment, livestock and poultry assembly, sales and transport, a cheese factory, an egg grading station, a saw mill, an abattoir and a dead stock removal facility.

**Agricultural Service Establishment**

means the use of land and/or buildings or structures for the purposes of buying or selling commodities and services that are necessary to support agricultural uses as defined in this By-law. These shall include such sales and services as welding and machinery repairs, auction sales facility including livestock, farm drainage and excavation, well drilling, contracting and trades related to farm buildings and structures, and custom spray, tillage, planting and harvesting services and agriculturally related trucking.

**Agricultural Supply Establishment**

means the use of land and/or buildings or structures for the purpose of supply of goods, materials or services that are necessary to support agricultural uses as defined by this By-law. These shall include such goods and services as sale, processing and storage of seed, feed, fertilizers and chemical products, farm machinery and equipment sales and service, and animal and poultry health and breeding services.

**Agricultural Use, General**

means general farming and without limiting the generality of the foregoing shall include such uses as: the general cultivation of land the associated production, conditioning, processing and storage of field crops, vegetables, fruit, horticultural crops and nursery stock and the selling of agricultural products produced on the premises, the breeding and care of livestock, fowl, furbearing animals and bees, and the selling of such stock or the product of such stock raised on the premises, and the management of forest, and the sale of forest products, including fuel wood, pulp wood, timber, Christmas trees, and maple products, and includes a farm dwelling and accessory buildings and uses but does not include a cannabis production facility. (As amended by By-law 17-2020)

**Agricultural Use, Limited**

means the planning and harvesting of field, bush, vine, forest, or tree crops and grazing but does not include an accessory residence, livestock building or cannabis production facility. (As amended by By-law 17-2020 and By-law 11-2024)

**Air Treatment Control**

means the functional use of industrial grade multi-stage carbon filtration system or similar technology, designed and sized for the facility by a qualified person, to reduce and/or treat the emission of pollen, dust and odours expelled from a facility.

**Aircraft**

means an airplane, helicopter, or other vehicle that is capable of flight.

**Aircraft Hangar**

means a building or structure used exclusively for the purpose of storing and maintaining aircrafts.

**Aircraft Taxiway**

means any area used for the purpose of taxiing aircrafts to and from a runway, hangar, parking apron, terminal, or other facilities.

**Airfield**

means land used for the purpose of landing, storing, taxiing or taking off of private aircraft as an accessory use, but not an airport under the regulations of Transport Canada.

**Airport**

shall mean land used for the purpose of the landing, storing, taxiing or taking-off of private or commercial aircraft, pursuant to the regulations of Transport Canada.

**Airport Related Commercial Facility**

means the use of lands, buildings, or structures for the purpose of providing services to the public in relation to airport uses.

**Airport Related Industrial Facility**

means the use of lands, buildings or structures for the manufacturing, wholesale and/or retail sales of goods that are necessary to support airport uses, as defined by this by-law.

**Airport Related Service Facility**

means the use of lands, building or structures for the purpose of servicing aircrafts, aircraft equipment, aircraft instruments, or other items that are necessary to support airport uses, as defined by this by-law.

**Airport Terminal**

means lands, buildings and/or structures used for the landing and takeoff of aircrafts, including for the loading and unloading of passengers and goods.

**Airport Take-Off Threshold**

means the limit of the runway which may be used by aircraft for take-off as determined by Transport Canada Regulations.

**Air Treatment Control**

means the functional use of properly maintained industrial grade multi-stage carbon filtration system, or similar technology, to reduce any/or treat the emission of pollen, dust and odours expelled from a facility and sized accordingly in comparison to the facility it serves as designed by a qualified person. (As amended by By-law 17-2020)

**Alter**

When used in reference to a building:

- means any alteration in a bearing wall or partition or column, beam, girder or other supporting member of a building or structure or any increase in the area or volume of a building or structure.

When used in reference to a lot:

- means to decrease the width, depth or area of any required yard, setback, landscaped open space or parking area, or to change the location of any boundary of such lot with respect to a street or lane, whether such alteration is made by conveyance or alienation of any portion of said lot, or otherwise.

The words “altered” and “alteration” shall have a corresponding meaning.

**Ambulance Station**

means the use of land, buildings or structures for the storage, maintenance and dispatching of ambulance vehicles and which may include amenities for staff.

**Amenity Area**

means the area situated within the boundaries of a multiple dwelling project and intended for recreational purposes, which may include landscaped open space, patios, balconies, communal lounges, swimming pools and similar uses, but shall not include the area occupied at grade by the buildings, service areas, parking and driveways.

**Animal And Poultry Health and Breeding Service**

means the premises of a veterinary surgeon where animals, birds or other livestock are treated or kept, or the facility used for the insemination of livestock or poultry.

**Antenna, Free Standing**

Means the use of land, buildings or structures for the purpose of sending or receiving electromagnetic waves. Any antenna over 16.6 metres (54 feet) above grade level is considered a structure.

**Arena**

Means a building used for the purpose of active leisure activities and may include an ice rink, spectator seating, community centre, a concession stand and accessory uses.

**Artistic, Dance or Photography Studio**

means a building or part thereof where art classes are offered and includes the exhibition and sale of artwork.

**Asphalt/Concrete/Ready Mix Batching Plant**

means an industrial establishment used for the production of asphalt, concrete, ready mix or products used in building or construction and includes facilities for the administration and management of the business, the stockpiling of bulk materials used in the production process or a finished product manufactured on the premises and the storage and maintenance required equipment. For the purpose of this definition, an asphalt/concrete/ready mix batching plant may also include lands, buildings or structures for the purpose of asphalt/concrete recycling.

**Asphalt Plant, Portable**

means a temporary asphalt batching plant established for a public road project.

**Assembly Hall**

means a building or part of a building, in which facilities are provided for such purposes as meetings for charitable, civic, cultural, educational, political, religious or social purposes and shall include a banquet hall, private club or fraternal organization or community centre.

**Attached**

means a building otherwise complete in itself, which depends for structural support or complete enclosure, upon a division wall or walls shared in common with adjacent building or buildings.

**Attic**

Means the portion of a building situated wholly or in part within the roof and which is not a one-half storey.

**Automotive Sales Facility**

see 'Motor Vehicle Sales and/or Service Establishment'

**Automotive**

see 'Motor Vehicle'

**Auction Sales Facility**

means a building or land used for the occasional sale of items excluding livestock.

**Auction Sales Facility, Livestock**

means a building or land used for the occasional sale of livestock and related agricultural items.

**Balcony**

means a partially enclosed platform attached to or extending horizontally from one or more main walls, from the second storey or higher, of a building.

**Basement**

means that portion of a building between two floor levels which is partly below finished grade level but which has at least fifty percent (50%) of its height from finished floor to finished ceiling above adjacent finished grade level and in which the height from adjacent finished grade level to the ceiling is less than two (2) metres.

**Bed And Breakfast Establishment**

Means an existing single detached dwelling, in which the proprietor resides, where no more than 3 guest rooms are made available by the residents of the dwelling to travelers or vacationers for temporary accommodation and their guest's meals. Parking requirements are noted in the General Provisions Section of this By-law. This definition does not include a hotel, motel, or restaurant.

**Brewing Establishment**

means an establishment where individuals produce the manufacturing of alcoholic or non-alcoholic beverages.

**Building**

means any structure whether temporary or permanent, used or built for any purpose other than a lawful boundary, wall or fence. Any enclosure, awning, bin, bunk or other container, or platform, used upon any land or in conjunction with or connected to any structure for any purpose shall be deemed a building.

**Building By-Law**

means any building By-law within the meaning of the Ontario Building Code Act, as amended from time to time.

**Building Envelope**

means the buildable area on a lot, defined by the minimum front yard depth, rear yard depth and side yard width requirements and maximum height requirements, within which a building can be erected.

**Building Height**

shall mean the vertical distance from the finished grade level to:

- a) in the case of a flat roof, the highest point of the roof surface or parapet, whichever is the higher; or
- b) in the case of a mansard roof, the roof deck line; or
- c) in the case of any other roof, the mean height between the eaves and the ridge; but exclusive of any structure accommodating an elevator, staircase, water tank, ventilating fan, skylight, aerial, steeple, cupola, chimney, firewall, smoke stack or other ornamental or utilitarian structure which rises above the roof level but does not provide habitable living space. (see Appendix 2)

**Building Inspector**

means an employee of the Township for the time being charged with the duty of enforcing the provisions of the Building By-law and the Ontario Building Code, which shall mean any By-law of the Township from time to time in force regulating the erection, alteration or repair of building.

**Building Line**

means a line, the purpose of which is to establish the closest points to a street at which the building or structures may be located. The location of the building line shall be such that is parallel to the centre line of the street and offset from the street line, a distance equal to the minimum front yard setback.

**Building, Main or Principal**

means the building designed and/or intended to accommodate the permitted use(s) permitted by this By-law.

**Building Setback**

means the minimum horizontal distance between a given point such as the front lot line and the nearest part of any building, structure or open storage use on the lot. See 'YARD, DEPTH'.

**Building Supply and Sales Establishment**

Means the use of land, a structure or a building for the purposes of buying and selling fuel, oil, wood, coal, lumber, building materials, metal and steel products, nursery stock, but does not include manufacturing, assembling, or processing uses.

**Bulk Sales Establishment**

means the use of land, a structure or a building for the purposes of buying and selling fuel, oil, wood, coal, lumber, building materials, metal and steel products, nursery stock, but does not include manufacturing, assembling or processing uses.

**Business Office**

see 'Office, Business'

**By-Law Enforcement Officer**

means the officer or employee of the Corporation charged with the duty of administering and enforcing the provisions of this By-law.

**Campground**

means a recreational establishment operated by a private or public organization where individuals are temporarily accommodated in tents, cabins, cottages or lodges and shall include a day camp or scout camp, but does not include a trailer campground/park or a mobile home park.

**Cannabis**

means the plants hemp and marijuana in the family Cannabaceae. (As amended by By-law 17-2020)

**Cannabis Production Facility**

means lands, buildings, or structures used for producing, processing, testing, destroying, packaging and/or shipping of cannabis authorized by an issued license or registration by the federal Minister of Health, pursuant to the Access to Cannabis for Medical Purposes Regulations, SOR/2016-230, to the Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, SC 1996, c 19, as amended from time to time, or any successors thereto. (As amended by By-law 17-2020)

**Canopy**

means a roof free of enclosing walls over an entrance to a building, structure or gasoline pump island.

**Carport**

means a parking space that is partially enclosed and has a roof and is for the purpose of storing one or more private vehicles.

**Carwash**

means an establishment where vehicles are washed mechanically or manually or both.

**Catastrophe**

means an unanticipated, disastrous loss of part or all of a livestock facility, dwelling or other use due to fire, collapse, flood, wind or other such event.

**Cellar**

means that portion of a building between two floor levels which has more than fifty percent (50%) of its height from finished floor to finished ceiling below adjacent finished grade level.

**Cemetery**

means a cemetery, columbarium or mausoleum within the meaning of The Cemetery Act of Ontario.

**Chief Building Official (CBO)**

means a chief building official appointed by the Township under Section 3 or 4 of the Building Code Act. The CBO may also be the Municipal Building Inspector.

**Church Or Place of Worship**

means a building commonly used by any recognized religious organization for public worship, and may include a rectory or manse, church hall, auditorium, monastery, convent, day nursery or religious school associated with or accessory thereto.

**Clinic**

means a building or part thereof, used exclusively by physicians, dentists, drugless practitioners, their staff and their patients for the purpose of consultation, diagnosis and office treatment. A clinic may also include administrative offices, waiting rooms, treatment rooms, laboratories, pharmacies and dispensaries directly associated with the clinic, but shall not include accommodation for in-patient care or operating rooms.

**Commercial Motor Vehicle**

means any motor vehicle having permanently attached thereto a truck or delivery body and without limiting the generality of the foregoing includes: ambulances, hearses, motor buses and tractors used for hauling purposes.

**Commercial Storage Warehouse**

means an enclosed building containing one or multiple rental units used for the storage of household, business and recreational goods.

**Commercial Use**

means the land, building or structures for the purpose of buying, renting or selling commodities and/or supplying services, but does not include an Industrial Use.

**Community Facility**

means a use of land, building or structure such as:

- public utilities such as waterworks system, sewage works system, electric power, gas, communications facilities, roads and railway networks, flood and erosion control works;
- government buildings such as administration offices, court houses, post offices, assessment and registry offices;
- cultural facilities such as libraries, museums, auditoriums, community centres, theatres, and civic and convention centres;
- sport facilities such as arenas, race tracks, fair grounds and stadiums;
- public service facilities such as police and fire stations, cemeteries, works yards and garages; and
- institutions such as churches, schools, hospitals, day care centres, group homes, fraternal or other non-profit organizations.

**Community Garden**

means the use of land for the purpose of growing fruit and/ or vegetables for community purposes and may include one structure for the storage of equipment.

**Compost Facility**

means any land, building or structure approved by the Ministry of Environment, conservation and Parks used for the purpose of storing organic solid waste in a controlled setting.

**Condominium**

means a building in which each individual unit is held in separate private ownership and all floor space, facilities and outdoor areas used in common by all tenants, are owned, administered and maintained by a corporation created pursuant to the provisions of the appropriate statute.

**Condominium, Vacant Land**

means land in which each individual unit or lot is held in separate private ownership and all roads, facilities and outdoor areas used in common by all tenants, are owned, administered and maintained by a corporation created pursuant to the provisions of the appropriate statute.

**Conservation**

means the use of land and/or water for the purpose of planned management of natural resources.

**Conservation Area**

means an area of land owned or leased by a public authority and used for flood and erosion control purposes and/or day use recreational purposes.

**Conservation Authority Regulated Lands (CARL) And Adjacent Lands**

means regulated areas and/or lands in or adjacent to natural hazards, and significant natural features, which are regulated by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority and commented on by the County of Huron and/or individuals or agencies with delegated authority to provide comments on natural environment matters.

**Construct**

means to do anything in the erecting, installation or extension or material alteration or repair of a building and includes the installation of a building unit fabricated or moved from elsewhere.

**Construction Trailer**

means a building or structure that is designed to be made mobile and is self-propelled or drawn by a separate vehicle and is used for the purpose of storage or administration on a site while building construction is taking place.

**Contractors Yard**

means a lot, building or structure where mechanical, electrical, structural, plumbing or general contractors conduct their business and may include office space and outdoor storage or heavy equipment and building materials.

**Control Tower**

means a building or structure located at an airport for the purpose of regulating airport activities and providing instructions to aircraft pilots at such time an aircraft is taking off or landing.

**Convenience Store**

means a building or structure, or a portion thereof, used for retailing a limited range of household goods and foodstuffs including magazines, newspapers, stationary, smoking supplies, but shall not include a food store, supermarket, specialty food store, department store, pharmacy, drug store or hardware store.

**Corporation**

means the Corporation of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

**Cottage**

see 'Recreational Residence'

**Council**

means the Council of the Corporation of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

**County**

means the Corporation of the County of Huron.

**Coverage**

see 'Lot Coverage'

**Dangerous Goods**

means explosives, flammable or combustible liquids or gases, toxic substances, radioactive material, corrosive or any other product or substance that is considered dangerous to life when handled or transported.

**Dangerous Trades**

means a use which is likely to create danger to health or danger from fire or explosion.

**Day Nursery or Daycare**

as defined in the Child Care and Early Years Act means a premise that received more than five children who are not of common parentage, primarily for the purpose of providing temporary care and/or guidance, for a continuous period not exceeding twenty-four hours, where the children are:

- a) under eighteen years of age in the case of a day nursery for children with a developmental disability,
- b) under ten years of age in all other cases, but does not include
- c) part of a public school, separate school or private school under the Education Act.

**Day Centre, Adult**

means a facility providing activities, programs and services for adults not including residential accommodation.

**Daylight Or Sight Triangle**

means an area free of buildings or structures and which area is to be determined by measuring from the point of intersection of street lines on a corner lot, the distance required by this By-law along each such street line and joining such points with a straight line and the triangular-shaped land between the intersecting street lines and the straight line joining the points the required distance along the street lines is the daylight triangle.

**Deck**

means a structure with no roof or walls except for visual partitions and railings which is constructed on piers or a foundation above-grade for use as an accessory outdoor amenity area.

**Deemed**

when used in reference to lots in a plan of subdivision, shall mean lots which have been deemed not to be a registered subdivision, pursuant to section 50(4) of The Planning Act.

**Density**

means the relationship between the number of dwelling units that may be erected or maintained on a lot under this by-law and the area of the lot, expressed as the number of dwelling units per net hectare and shall be calculated by dividing the number of dwelling units by the lot area, measured in net hectares. Net hectares of land in any project or development shall be defined as the gross hectares of land in such development or project less any land required to be set aside for public streets, laneways, public parks, schools or public or semi-public utilities.

**Detached**

means totally separate and in no way connected.

**Development**

means the construction, erection or placing of one or more buildings or structures on land or the making of an addition or alteration to a building or structure that has the effect of substantially increasing the size or usability thereof, or the laying out or establishment of a parking lot. Development shall also mean the creation of a new lot.

**Drainage Works**

Means a drain constructed by any means, including the improving of a natural water course, and including works necessary to regulate the water table or water level within or on any lands or to regulate the level of the waters of a drain, reservoir, lake, or pond, and includes a dam, embankment, wall, protective works, or any combination thereof.

**Driveway**

means a vehicular passageway having at least one end thereof connected to a public thoroughfare, and providing ingress to and/or egress from a lot.

**Dry Cleaning Establishment**

means a building, or part thereof, in which the business of dry cleaning, dye drying, cleaning, or pressing of articles or goods of fabric is carried on, in which only non-combustible and inflammable solvents are used, which emits no odours, fumes, noise or vibration causing a nuisance or inconvenience within or outside the premises. A dry cleaning establishment may include a self-service dry cleaning establishment.

**Dry Industry**

means an industry which by nature of its operation, process or fabrication of raw materials or service rendered does not require a water supply other than that available from within the limits of the lot upon which the use is located, does not discharge effluent from the limits of the lot upon which the use is located or from which the only sewage effluent to be dispersed of within the limits of the said lot will be that produced from normal sanitary and eating facilities required for the employees.

**Dwelling Unit**

means one or more habitable rooms constituting self-contained living quarters for use of one or more individuals including the provision of kitchen and sanitary facilities and sleeping accommodation for the exclusive use of such individual or individuals, and having a private entrance from outside the building or from a common hallway or stairway inside the building, constructed on-site, or off-site in parts designed to be transported to a lot and where they are joined as integral units and placed on a permanent foundation over a cellar or basement, but shall not include travel trailers, tourist trailers, camper and motor vehicles, hotels or motels.

**Accessory Dwelling**

see 'Dwelling Unit, Accessory'

**Additional Residential Unit**

means an accessory dwelling unit with its own kitchen, sanitary facilities (i.e. bathroom) and bedroom(s)/sleeping area within the same building as the main dwelling, or in an accessory building on the same lot as the main dwelling unit.

**Apartment Dwelling**

see 'Dwelling, Multiple Unit'

**Converted Dwelling**

means a dwelling unit erected prior to the passing of this By-law which because of size and design the interior has been or can be converted to provide one or more additional dwelling units.

**Detached Dwelling**

means a completely detached permanent dwelling to which entrance is gained only by a private entrance from outside the building, and containing only one dwelling.

**Duplex Dwelling**

means the whole of a dwelling that is divided horizontally into 2 separate dwelling units each of which has an independent entrance either directly from the outside or through a common vestibule.

**Dwelling With Supports**

means a residence for the short or long term accommodation of persons who, by reason of their emotional, mental, social or physical condition or legal status, require a group living arrangement for their well-being. This shall include, for example, a group home, transition housing, hospice, respite care, crisis care facility but shall not include a hotel or motel.

**Dwelling Unit, Accessory**

means a dwelling unit which is accessory to a permitted non-residential use as part of this by-law.

**Dwelling Unit, Primary**

Means a dwelling contained in the main building in which the principal use of the property is carried out.

**Dwelling, Rowhouse**

means a building divided by a common wall extending from the foundation to the roof into three or more attached dwelling units, each having a separate entrance at grade.

**Home For The Aged**

means a long term care home as defined by the Long Term Care Homes Act, as amended from time to time.

**Mobile Home**

means a pre-fabricated, transportable, single or multiple section single detached dwelling. Mobile homes are designed to be towed on its own chassis (notwithstanding that its running gear is or may be removed), placed or designed to be placed on permanent foundations, but shall not include a travel trailer, tent trailer or a trailer otherwise designed.

**Modular Home**

shall mean a pre-fabricated single detached dwelling designed to be transported once only to a final location and constructed with the CSA Standard A277.

**Multiple Unit Dwelling**

means a residential building divided horizontally and/or vertically into two (2) or more dwelling units, which may have shared entrances, halls, stairs and/or elevators or may feature private entrances, and is not considered to be a row-house dwelling, semi-detached dwelling, or another dwelling with an additional residential unit for the purpose of this by-law.

**Nursing Home Dwelling**

shall mean a nursing home as defined under The Nursing Home Act, as amended from time to time.

**Recreational Residence**

means a dwelling used for recreational purposes and/or seasonal occupancy, commonly referred to as a cottage, but which is not for permanent habitation, and is not supplied with the full complement of available municipal services.

**Semi-Detached Dwelling**

shall mean a building that is completely divided vertically into two dwelling units by a party wall, each dwelling unit having independent entrance either directly from the outside or through a common vestibule.

**Temporary Dwelling**

shall mean a one unit detached residential structure containing bathroom and kitchen facilities that is ancillary to an existing residential structure. A temporary dwelling may also be referred to as a Garden Suite in accordance with Section 39(1) of the Planning Act.

**Dynamic Beach**

means areas of inherently unstable accumulations of shoreline sediments along Lake Huron. The dynamic beach hazard limit includes the flooding hazard limit plus a dynamic beach allowance.

**Easement**

means a right or privilege that one has over the lands of another, registered on title to the said lands under the Registry Act, R.S.O. 1990, Chap. R.20, as amended, and may pertain to access rights above, below or on the said lands.

**Eating Establishments**

**a) Restaurant**

means a building or structure or part thereof used to prepare food or drinks, which may include alcohol where appropriately licensed. A restaurant may include offering for sale and consumption of said food or drinks within the building or structure, or an accessory outdoor space. Food preparation shall be entirely within the building or structure. A restaurant may include an accessory take-out or drive through service.

**b) Drive-In Restaurant**

shall mean premises consisting of a building or structure, together with a parking lot, from which food, refreshments, dairy products or beverages are offered for sale or sold to the public for consumption either in automobiles parked on the parking lot or for consumption elsewhere but not necessarily within such building or structure on the premises, and does not include a building or structure where food, refreshments, dairy products or beverages are offered for sale or sold to the public only for consumption within the building or structure.

**c) Drive-Through Restaurant**

means an element of a restaurant use associated with ordering and serving food and beverages to patrons where they remain within a motor vehicle, and includes an associated speaker system and order board.

**d) Take-Out Restaurant**

means a building or structure or part thereof where food is prepared and offered for sale to the public to be taken out and/or delivered for consumption off the premises.

**e) Portable Food Outlet**

means a trailer, tent or vehicle that is designed to be made mobile, from which food is prepared and offered for sale to the public for consumption outside.

**Elevation Average**

means the mean height above sea level, calculated along the length of the building or structure.

**Equine and Agricultural Training Facility**

means the use of land, buildings or structure for the purpose of providing educational, recreational or social programs related to horses and agriculture, including other types of livestock.

**Erect**

includes build, construct or re-construct, alter, enlarge and relocate and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, shall be taken to include any associated physical operation such as piling, cribbing, and structurally altering any existing building or structure by an addition, deletion, enlargement or extension.

**Erosion Hazard, 100 Year**

means the limit of erosion hazard along the shoreline of Lake Huron determined by the average annual rate of recession and stable slope allowance extended over a one hundred year time span defined by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority.

**Erosion Hazard, Gully**

means the area defined by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority as being subject to natural hazards from erosion along the gullies located between Bluewater Highway and Lake Huron.

**Established Grade**

means the average elevation of the surface of the ground at the base of a building at the front wall exclusive of any embankment in lieu of steps. On streets where a sidewalk is provided by the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh, it is the elevation of the sidewalk grade as fixed by the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

**Existing**

means in existence, being an actuality as of the date of the final passing of this By-law.

**Extractive Use**

means the use of land and/or buildings, or structures for the removal of gravel, stone, sand, earth, clay, fill, mineral, commercial scale water-taking or other similar substances for construction, industrial or manufacturing purposes; and includes accessory uses.

**Fairgrounds**

means lands devoted to entertainment on a seasonal or temporary basis and may include, but is not limited to, grandstands, displays of farm produce for judging and for sale, livestock shows, horseracing, other sports auctions, flea markets, and concession stands and other accessory buildings normally associated with such a use.

**Farm**

means a parcel of land together with its dependent buildings including all associated on-farm buildings and structures held for the purpose of agricultural use.

**Farm Brewery/Distillery/Winery**

means a building or structure or part thereof associated with an agricultural use(s) on the same farm lot where alcohol is produced primarily from materials/crops grown on said lot and may include storage display, processing, alcohol tasting, an outdoor amenity area, and limited retail sales. The area used for alcohol tastings and retail sales shall not exceed 75 square metres or 25% of the total ground floor area; whichever is least. Alcohol tasting does not include a restaurant, banquet facility, or commercial kitchen. Overnight accommodation is not part of a farm winery/brewery/distillery. A farm winery/brewery/distillery may also include a cidery or a meadery.

**Farm Produce Sales Outlet**

means a fruit, vegetable, flower or farm produce stand set up as an accessory use to an agricultural use on a farm, used for the sale of produce from that same agricultural use.

**Farmer's Market**

means a building, part of a building, or an open outdoor area where agricultural produce, food items, plants, and craft items are offered or temporarily stored for occasional retail sale on the site by more than one vendor, but does not include a flea market.

**Feedlot**

includes an enclosed or fenced area in which livestock are maintained at a density of more than 20 nutrient units per hectare.

**Feedmill**

means a mill for the processing, blending, grinding and mixing of grains, seeds and concentrates.

**Fence**

Means a barrier, comprised of wooden or metal posts, wire mesh or hedge, for example, used as a boundary or means of enclosure. For the purpose of this By-law, a fence shall not be considered as a structure.

**Fill, Construction and Alteration to Waterways**

shall mean the regulations as defined by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority.

**Financial Office or Institutions**

means any building used for the premises of a bank, trust company, finance company, mortgage company or investment company.

**Finished Grade**

see 'Grade, Finished'

**Fire Hall**

means a building or structure in which materials and equipment used in fire protection are stored and may include accommodation for fire fighters.

**Flea Market**

means an occasional or periodic market held in an open area or in a building or structure, where groups of individual sellers display and offer goods for sale to the public, but does not include a private garage sale.

**Floor Area**

means the area of a floor of a building measured from the outside of all exterior walls exclusive of any attic, basement, cellar, private garage, veranda, enclosed porch or sunroom unless such enclosed porch or sunroom is an integral part of the building and habitable in all seasons, and excluding any floor area with a ceiling height of less than 2 metres. Where the terrain permits a walk-out basement, twenty-five percent (25%) of the floor area of the walk-out basement may be considered as habitable floor area.

**Floor Area, Total or Gross**

means in the case of a dwelling, the aggregate of the areas of all habitable rooms measured from the exterior walls, but excluding any detached accessory buildings, a breezeway, unenclosed sunroom, porch and/or veranda, attic or cellar.

In the case of a building other than a dwelling, the aggregate of the area of all floors devoted to retail sales, customer service and/or office use measured from the outside face of exterior walls but excluding storage, mezzanine areas, mechanical rooms, common halls, stairwells, garbage and electrical rooms, parking structures and similar uses ancillary to the main use. The total floor area in each zone applies only to that portion of such lot that is located within said zone.

**Floor Area, Ground**

means the floor area of the lowest storey of a building approximately at or first above the average finished grade level, excluding any basement or cellar, which area is measured between the exterior faces of the exterior walls at the floor level of such storey, but:

- a) excludes car parking areas within the building; and
- b) for the purpose of this paragraph the walls of an inner court are and shall be deemed to be exterior walls.

**Floor Area, Retail**

means the gross floor area of a commercial building devoted to retail purposes.

**Food Processing, Primary**

means the use of lands, buildings or structures for an industrial use where berry, row or field crops are washed, cleaned, screened, sifted graded, waxed, or crushed, but excludes any further processing.

**Food Processing, Secondary**

means the use of lands, buildings or structures for an industrial use where agricultural produce, including meat and poultry products, are washed, cleaned, dusted, waxed, cooked, steamed or otherwise prepared and packaged and may include the storage and sale of the finished product on the premises but shall not include an abattoir or any other use defined herein.

**Forestry**

means the use of land for the growth and management of trees.

**Frontage**

see 'Lot Frontage'

**Fuel Storage**

means a building or structure or depot designed and used exclusively as a storage facility for combustible liquid gas.

**Funeral Home**

means a commercial use for the purpose of furnishing funeral supplies and services to the public and includes facilities for the preparation of deceased human bodies for interment or cremation and may include a chapel for funeral purposes.

**Gaming Facility**

means a building or structure or any part of which is used or intended to be used for the purpose of dealing, operating, maintaining or conducting a casino, charity casino, slot machine facility or prescribed lottery scheme.

**Garage, Attached**

means a private garage, accessory to a dwelling unit on the same lot and attached by a common wall and/or common roof structure and is designed or used for the sheltering of private motor vehicles and the storage of household equipment incidental to residential occupancy and is fully enclosed and excludes a carport or other open shelter. For the purpose of determining lines of setback and side yard, an attached garage shall be considered part of the main building. Also for the purposes of this definition, a wall between a house and an attached garage may be considered "common" as long as at least 40% of the length of the attached garage wall is common with the dwelling wall.

**Garage, Detached**

means a private garage, accessory to a dwelling unit on the same lot, which is designed or used for the sheltering of private motor vehicles and the storage of household equipment incidental to residential occupancy and is fully enclosed and excludes a carport or other open shelter.

**Garage, Government**

means a municipal or provincial facility used for the storage and servicing of road construction and maintenance equipment and materials.

**Garden Centre**

means the use of land, buildings or structures for the purpose of buying, selling and raising plants, shrubs and trees and includes the storage and sale of products generally used for landscaping and gardening purposes.

**Garden Suite**

see 'Temporary Dwelling'

**Gas Station**

see 'Motor Vehicle Sales and Services'

**Gasoline (Fuel) Bar**

means one or more pump islands, each consisting of one or more gasoline or fuel pumps, and shelter having a floor area of not more than 10 square metres, excluding washrooms, which shall not be used for the sales of any product other than liquids and small accessories required for the operation of motor vehicles and shall not be used for repairs, oil changes, or greasing.

**Golf Course**

means a public or private area operated for the purposes of playing golf and includes a par 3 Golf Course, driving ranges, miniature courses and associated recreational uses such as a club house, restaurant, swimming pool and tennis courts. Buildings or structures accessory to the permitted use may include a clubhouse with accessory restaurant, bar and/or snack bar, a pro golf shop, golf accessories rental shop, and a grounds and maintenance buildings and compound.

**Golf Driving Tee or Range**

means a use which provides facilities designed and operated primarily for the practicing of golf shots but does not include a Golf Course as defined therein.

**Grade, Finished**

means the average elevation of the finished surface of the ground at ground level of a building or structure. On streets where a sidewalk is provided by the Township, it is the elevation of the sidewalk grade as fixed by the Township.

**Grain Elevator**

means a building or structure used for the commercial storage and/or transshipment of grain.

**Grandstand**

means a large permanent structure of tiers of seats for spectators.

**Greenhouse, Commercial**

means a building or structure used for the growing of flowers, plants, shrubs, trees or similar vegetation which are not necessarily transplanted outdoors on the same lot containing such building or structure, but are sole directly from such lot at wholesale or retail but does not include a cannabis production facility. (As amended by By-law 17-2020)

**Ground Floor Area**

means the maximum area of a building measured to the outside walls excluding, in the case of a dwelling house, any private garage, carport, porch, verandah or sun room (unless such sun room is habitable at all seasons of the year).

**Guest Cabin**

means a building for guest accommodation accessory to a permitted dwelling, and a guest cabin shall be used for sleeping accommodations only, shall not contain washroom facilities, shall not contain kitchen or food preparation facilities, and shall not exceed 23 square metres of total floor area.

**Guest Room**

means a room or suite of rooms in a dwelling unit used or maintained for the accommodation of the public and which contain no provisions for cooking.

**Habitable Room**

means any room within a dwelling unit used or capable of being used for living, eating and sleeping, but excluding a bathroom, toilet room, serving or storage pantry, laundry and corridor.

**Habitable Space**

means any space within a dwelling unit used or capable of being used for living, eating and sleeping, but excluding a bathroom, toilet room, serving or storage pantry, laundry, corridor, garage, deck, porch, unfinished attic or unfinished basement.

**Harbour**

means a deep water coastal facility composed of natural features and engineered structures to provide protection from winds, waves and currents so that ships can be anchored, loaded and unloaded.

**Harbour Commercial Use**

means a commercial use which has a demonstrable need for direct access to a deep water port and connecting bulk transportation facilities such as docks and rail lines.

**Harbour Industrial Use**

means an industrial use which has a demonstrable need for direct access to a deep water port and connecting bulk transportation facilities such as docks and rail lines, excluding an open storage facility, grain drying plant or a country elevator.

**Hazard Lands (Natural)**

means lands that could be unsafe for development and site alteration due to naturally occurring processes associated with flooding, erosion, dynamic beaches, unstable soils or bedrock. Hazard lands include (but are not limited to) the Lake Huron 100 year flood level, wave uprush, dynamic beaches; and steep slopes associated with the shoreline and valley lands, floodplains and organic soils.

**Health Club**

means a building or part thereof containing gymnasium equipment and facilities for athletic, health and recreation use.

**Height**

see 'BUILDING HEIGHT'

**Historic Site**

means an area containing buildings or places in which historic events occurred, or having special public value because of notable architectural features, or features relating to the cultural or artistic heritage of the community.

**Holding '-H' Symbol, Holding Zone**

means a zone symbol or zoning which has been applied to a property in accordance with Section 9.7 of the Official Plan and Section 36 of the Planning Act to prohibit new development until such time as the Holding Symbol has been removed. No new development of land will be permitted in a holding zone until such time as Council has passed a by-law removing the holding symbol.

**Home Industry**

means a gainful occupation including an animal kennel, carpentry, day nursery, service and repair shop, electrical, woodworking, window framing, welding, plumbing, machine, farm machinery or motor vehicle repair shop, small-scale manufacturing, small engine repair or blacksmith, conducted in whole in an accessory building to a single detached dwelling by the residents of the subject property, subject to the provisions of Section 3.41.

**Home Occupation**

means an occupation and/or profession conducted entirely within a dwelling or permitted accessory building on the same lot only by the occupant(s) of the dwelling subject to the provisions of Section 3.42.

**Hospital**

as defined under the Public Hospitals Act, or under the Private Hospitals Act, as amended from time to time.

**Hostel**

means an establishment providing accommodation for the travelling public and may include communal spaces such as a kitchen.

**Hotel**

means a building or part thereof used to accommodate the travelling public for gain or profit, by supplying them with sleeping accommodation (with or without meals), but without private cooking facilities provided that each guest room may only be entered from the interior of the building. A hotel may include public rooms licensed under the Liquor Licensing Act, as amended from time to time.

**Industrial Use, General**

means the use of land, buildings or structures for the purpose of manufacturing, assembling, making, preparing, inspecting, ornamenting, finishing, treating, altering, repairing, warehousing, or storing or adapting for sale of any goods, substances, articles or things, including the storage of building and construction equipment and materials, but not including any noxious industry, pit, quarry or oil well.

**Industrial Use, Light**

means the inoffensive use of land, buildings or structures or any part thereof for the purpose of altering, assembling, fabricating, finishing, growing, making, manufacturing, ornamenting, packaging, producing, repairing, treating, or warehousing of any goods, substance, article or thing; but shall not include any obnoxious industry.

**Industrial Mall**

Means a building or group of buildings designed, developed, owned and managed as a unit containing three or more separated spaces for lease or occupancy by industrial uses as established in this By-law.

**Institutional Use**

means the use of land, buildings or other structures for some public or social purpose but not for commercial or industrial purposes and may include governmental, religious, educational, charitable, fraternal, philanthropic, hospital or other similar uses.

**Kenel**

means any lot, building or structure where four (4) or more dogs or other domesticated animals are commercially housed, groomed, bred, boarded, trained or sold in accordance with Township by-law(s) and which may offer provisions for minor medical treatment.

**Laboratory**

means a building, or part thereof, used for scientific, medical and/or research purposes.

**Landscaped Open Space**

means open space comprised of lawn and/or ornamental shrubs, flowers and trees and may include space occupied by paths, walks, courts and patios, but shall not include parking areas, traffic aisles, driveways, ramps, or storage of equipment, vehicles or other materials.

**Landscaping**

means a combination of trees, shrubs, flowers, grass or other horticultural elements, together with decorative stonework, paving, screening or other architectural elements, all of which is designed to enhance the visual amenity of a property and to provide a screen to mitigate any objectionable aspects that may detrimentally affect adjacent land but does not include parking areas, patios, walkways, driveways, traffic aisles or ramps.

**Lane**

means a public thoroughfare, which affords only a secondary means of access to abutting lots and which is not intended for general traffic circulation.

**Laundromat**

means an establishment containing one or more washers and could include drying, ironing, finishing and incidental equipment, provided that only water, soaps and detergents are used and provided that no such operation shall emit any noise or vibrations which cause a nuisance or inconvenience within or without the premises. This definition may include a self-service coin operated Laundromat.

**Library**

means a library, branch library or distribution station to which the provisions of the Public Libraries Act, as amended from time to time, apply.

**Livestock**

means dairy, beef, swine, poultry, horses, goats, sheep, ratites, fur-bearing animals, deer and elk, game animals, birds, and other animals.

**Livestock Facility**

means barns, buildings, or structures where livestock is housed and shall also include feedlots and the associated manure storage facilities. A livestock facility also includes all manure or material storage and anaerobic digesters.

**Livestock Unit**

means the equivalent values for various types of animals and poultry based upon manure production and production cycles as established by the Province of Ontario's Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) formulae.

**Loading Dock**

means that area of a platform or other structure adjacent to or within a building or structure that is used or intended to be used for unloading from, or loading onto, a truck, railway car, or other vehicle, goods, articles, things or substances.

**Loading Space**

means an off-street space on the same lot as the building or contiguous to a group of buildings, for the temporary parking of a commercial vehicle while loading or unloading merchandise or materials, and which abuts upon a street, lane or other appropriate means of access.

**Lot**

means a parcel of land, described in a registered deed or shown on a registered plan of subdivision, including any of its parts which are subject to right-of-way or easement that is capable of being legally conveyed. A registered plan of subdivision for the purposes of this subsection do not include a registered plan which has been deemed to not be a plan of subdivision under a by-law pursuant to Section 49(4) of the Planning Act, as amended (See Appendix 3: Illustration of Lot Definitions).

**a) Corner Lot**

means a lot situated at the intersection of, or abutting upon, two or more public roads, provided that the angle of intersection of such streets is not more than 135 degrees.

**b) Lot, Interior**

means a lot other than a corner lot.

**c) Through Lot**

means a lot bounded on two opposite sides by a street. If any lot qualifies as being both a "corner Lot" and a "Through Lot", as herein before defined, such lot shall be deemed a "Corner Lot" for the purpose of this By-law.

**Lot Area**

means the total horizontal area within the limits of a lot, and for the purpose of this definition the lot area in each zone shall apply only to that portion of such lot which is located within said zone unless otherwise specified.

### **Lot Coverage**

means the percentage of the lot area, covered by all buildings above ground level, and shall not include that portion of such lot area which is occupied by a building or portion thereof which is completely below ground level, and for the purpose of this definition the lot coverage in each zone shall be deemed to apply only to that portion of such lot which is located within said zone. Swimming pools shall be included in the calculation of lot coverage only where the lot is serviced with a private septic system.

### **Lot Depth**

means the horizontal distance between the front and rear lot lines. Where these lines are not parallel, it shall be the length of a line joining the mid-points of the front and rear lot lines. For lots with curved front lot lines, the measurement shall be taken from a line drawn parallel to the chord of the arc of the curve constituting the front lot line, lying midway between said chord and a line drawn parallel to said cord and tangent to said arc. When there is no rear lot line, "lot depth" means the length of a straight line joining the middle of the front lot line with the apex of the triangle formed by the side lot lines.

### **Lot Frontage**

means the horizontal distance between the side lot lines measured at right angles. Where the front lot line is not a straight line, or where the side lot lines are not parallel, the lot frontage shall be measured by a line set at a maximum of 7.5 metres back from and parallel to the chord of the lot frontage or a line parallel to the said chord and tangent to the arc. (For the purposes of this By-law the chord of the lot frontage is a straight line joining the two points where the side lot lines intersect the front lot lines.)

### **Lot Line**

means any boundary of a lot or a vertical projection thereof. (See Appendix 4)

#### **a) Front Lot Line**

shall mean the lot line that abuts the street except that, (1) in the case of a corner lot, the shorter lot line that abuts the street shall be deemed the front lot line and the longer lot line that abuts the street or unopened road allowance shall be deemed the exterior side lot line and (2) in the case of a lot fronting onto Lake Huron and lots abutting or including top of bank, the front yard shall be the lake or top-of-bank side. In addition:

- i. Front Lot Line, Corner Lot** – in the case of a corner lot with two street lines of equal lengths, the lot line that abuts the wider street or abuts a Provincial Highway shall be deemed to be the front lot line, and in the case of both streets being under the same jurisdiction, or of the same width, the Township may designate either street line as the front lot line. In the case of a corner lot abutting a .3 metre reserve, the lot boundary so abutting the .3 metre reserve shall be deemed an exterior side lot line and the other line abutting the street shall be deemed the front lot line;
- ii. Front Lot Line, Through Lot** – in the case of a through lot the longer boundary dividing the lot from the street shall be deemed to be the front line and the opposite shorter boundary shall be deemed to be the rear lot line. In case each of such lot lines should be of equal length, the Township may designate either street line as the front lot line.

**b) Rear Lot Line**

means the longest lot line opposite to the front lot line.

**c) Side Lot Line**

means a lot line other than a front or rear lot line.

**d) Exterior Side Lot Line**

means any lot line other than a front lot line or rear lot line abutting a public street/road/lane.

**e) Interior Side Lot Line**

means a side lot line other than an exterior side lot line.

**Lot Of Record**

means a lot or parcel of land that can legally be conveyed and which includes lots on a registered plan of subdivision, parcels created by consent in accordance with The Planning Act or any other distinct and separate holding, the deed to which is registered in the Land Registry Office and which lot or parcel of land was legally created prior to the date of passing of this By-law. For the purposes of this definition, lots of record shall not include those lots on a registered plan of subdivision which has been deemed not to be a registered plan of subdivision for the purposes of the Planning Act, 1983.

**Lumber Yard**

means a place of business which retails lumber and related materials and may include open storage and warehousing.

**Main Building**

see 'Building, Main or Principal'

**Main Wall**

means the exterior front, side or rear wall of a building or structural members essential to the support of a fully enclosed space or roof.

**Manure Or Material Storage**

shall mean permanent storages, which may or may not be associated with a livestock facility containing liquid manure (< 18% dry matter), solid manure (> 18% dry matter), or digestate (< 18% dry matter). Permanent storages may come in a variety of:

- locations (under, within, nearby, or remote from barn)
- materials (concrete, earthen, steel, wood)
- coverings (open top, roof, tarp, or other materials)
- configurations and shapes
- elevations (above, below or partially above grade)

**Market Garden, Private**

means a use accessory to a residential use for on-site growing and selling fruit and/or vegetables and is composed of gardens located in an interior side yard or rear yard and may include a private market garden sales shop, in accordance with the provisions of Section 3.42, Home Occupation.

**Maple Syrup Facility**

means buildings and structures associated with the collection and processing of sap from maple trees in order to manufacture maple syrup.

**Maple Syrup Production**

means an agricultural use limited to tree syrup production associated with on-farm buildings and structures.

**Marina**

means a facility for storing, servicing, fueling, berthing, securing and launching of private pleasure craft that may include the sale of fuel and incidental supplies for boat owners, crews and guests.

**Marine Facility**

means an accessory structure which is used to take a boat into or out of a navigable waterway, or to moor a boat. This definition includes a launching ramp, boat lift, or dock but does not include any building or any boat servicing, repair or sales facility.

**Marine Sales and Service Establishment**

means a commercial establishment containing docking facilities or mooring facilities where boats or boat accessories are berthed, stored, repaired, constructed, or kept for sale or rent and where facilities for the sale of marine fuels or lubricants, accessory retail sales and a taxi and/or barging service are provided and where waste water pumping facilities may be provided.

**Microbrewery**

means a building or structure or part thereof used for the small scale manufacturing, processing, retail sale, and distribution of beverages and alcoholic substances; which is operated in accordance with the Township's sewer use by-law. A microbrewery may include a brewery, cidery, distillery, meadery, or winery. A microbrewery may also include the preparation, offering for sale, and consumption of food or drinks including alcoholic drinks; entertainment and hosting of events; and tours of the facility.

**Mineral Aggregate Operation**

Means lands under license of permit with the Aggregate Resources Act and associated facilities used in extraction, transport, beneficiation, processing, or recycling or mineral aggregate resources and derived products such as asphalt and concrete, or the production of secondary related products.

**Miniature Golf Course**

means a use which provides facilities designed and operated primarily for what is commonly known as miniature golf but does not include a Driving Tee or Range or a Golf Course as defined herein.

**Minimum Distance Separation (MDS I)**

is a tool to determine a required distance for new development from existing livestock facilities as determined by the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae approved by the Province of Ontario (as amended from time to time).

**Minimum Distance Separation (MDS II)**

is a tool to determine a required distance for a new or expanding livestock facility from an existing use or approved development area as determined the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae approved by the Province of Ontario (as amended from time to time).

**Minimum Distance Separation Type A Land Use**

means land uses that are typically characterized as uses that have a lower density of human occupancy, habitation or activity. Type A land uses may include, but are not limited to, dwellings on lots zoned AG1, AG4, AG3 and NE1.

**Minimum Distance Separation Type B Land Use**

means land uses that are typically characterized as uses that have a higher density of human occupancy, habitation or activity. Type B land uses may include settlement areas that have been designated for development in the Official Plan and clusters of existing rural residential lots.

**Mobile Home**

see 'Dwelling, Mobile Home'

**Mobile Home Park**

means a lot containing 2 or more mobile home sites and which is under single management and ownership, used for the siting of mobile homes together with commercial-recreational and service uses for Mobile Home Park residents, including any building, structure or enclosure forming a part of such mobile home park.

**Mobile Home Site**

shall mean a parcel of land within a mobile home park occupied by or intended for occupancy by one mobile home together with all yards and open space required by this By-law.

**Mobile Home and Recreational Vehicle Sales and Service Establishment**

means land, building or structure used for the sale and service of Mobile Homes, Modular Homes, and Travel/Tent Trailers and may include the servicing and repair of such structures and vehicles, but shall not include any other uses as defined in this by-law.

**Modular Home**

means a prefabricated dwelling set on a full permanent foundation; such home to be constructed by conventional construction methods and in accordance with the Ontario Building Code.

**Motor Home**

means a self-propelled vehicle designed for temporary living, sleeping and eating accommodation of persons and includes a camper pickup and camper van. (See Travel Trailer)

**Motor Vehicle**

means automobile, truck, motorcycle or motorized snow vehicle, but does not include the cars of electric or steam railways, or other vehicles running only on rails, or a traction engine, farm tractor, self-propelled farm machinery or road building machinery.

**Motor Vehicle, Commercial**

means any motor vehicle having permanently attached thereto a truck or delivery body and without limiting the generality of the foregoing includes: ambulances, hearses, motor buses and tractor trailers and tractors used for hauling purposes, but excludes travel trailers and motor homes, as defined herein.

**Motorized Recreational Vehicle Sales And Service**

means land, building or structure used for the sale and service of motorized recreational vehicles such as: boats, motorcycles, snowmobiles and all-terrain vehicles.

**Modular Home**

see 'Dwelling, Modular Home'

**Motel**

means a separate building or a group of 2 or more connected or detached buildings designed and used mainly for the purpose of catering to the needs of the traveling public by furnishing sleeping accommodation with or without supplying food for guests. The motel may include accessory recreational facilities and each guest room may be entered directly from the exterior of the building. A motel shall not include or a hotel.

**Motor Vehicle Body Shop**

means a building and/or lot used for the repair and painting of motor vehicles but does not include any other motor vehicle uses.

**Motor Vehicle, Derelict**

means a motor vehicle that is in a wrecked, discarded, dismantled, inoperative or abandoned condition; and does not have a current license plate.

**Motor Vehicle Repair Shop**

means a building and/or land used for the servicing, repair, cleaning, polishing, lubrication and greasing of Motor Vehicles and may include minor vehicular body repair and re-painting, but shall not include any other Motor Vehicle Use defined in this By-law.

**Motor Vehicle Sales and/or Service Establishment**

means a building and/or lot used for the display and sale of new or used motor vehicles, and/or the servicing, repair, cleaning, travel polishing and greasing of these products, the sale of accessories and related products, the leasing or renting of motor vehicles and the retail sales of motor vehicle lubricants and fuels. This establishment may also include such minor body repair that may be incidental to the mechanical servicing and repair of motor vehicles.

**Motor Vehicle Washing Establishment**

means a building and lot used for the washing or cleaning of motor vehicles by automobile washing equipment and may include the sale of fuels to motor vehicles, but shall not include any other automotive use defined in this By-law.

**Motor Vehicle Wrecking Establishment**

means an area where three or more motor vehicles are disassembled, dismantled, or junked; or where vehicles not in operable condition or used parts of motors are stored.

**Municipal Drain Closed**

means “drainage works” as defined by The Drainage Act, as amended from time to time, located entirely within the ground.

**Municipal Drain Open**

means all “drainage works” defined by The Drainage Act, as amended from time to time, other than those located entirely within the ground.

**Municipality**

means the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

**Museum**

means a building or buildings used for the purpose of acquiring, conserving, studying, interpreting, assembling, and exhibiting to the public for its instruction and enjoyment, a collection of artifacts or historic interest.

**Non-Complying**

means a use, building or structure, permitted by the provisions for the zone in which such use, building or structure is located, which does not meet the zone provisions with respect to yards, lot area, frontage, parking, setback, or any other provisions of this By-law applicable to that zone. *(Note: See Section 3.23)*

**Non-Conforming**

means a legally existing use, building or structure that is not permitted in the zone in which it is located. *(Note: See Section 3.24)*

**Noxious Use / Contaminant**

means an offensive use or trade or contaminant within the meaning of the Environmental Protection Act, as amended from time to time, or any use which is a nuisance by reason of emission of airborne or waterborne odours, gases, dirt, smoke, noise, vibration, fumes, cinders, soot or waste, or the depositing or leaving of unsightly objects or chattels on land, which may be hazardous or injurious as regards health or safety or which prejudices the character of the surrounding area or interferes with or may interfere with the normal enjoyment of any use of land, building or structure.

**Nursing Home**

see ‘NURSING HOME DWELLING’

**Obnoxious Uses**

means an offensive trade within the meaning of the appropriate statute or regulation, or any use which is offensive or dangerous by reason of the emission of odour, smoke, dust, noise, gas fumes, vibration or refuse matter.

**Occupancy**

means to reside in as owner or tenant on a permanent or temporary basis.

**Office**

means any building or part of a building in which business may be transacted, a service performed or consultation given, but excludes such uses as retail sale, repair, manufacture, assembly or storage of goods, or places of assembly or amusement.

**Office, Business**

means any building or part of a building in which one or more persons are employed in the management, direction or conducting of an agency, business brokerage, or labour organization, and shall exclude such uses as retail sale, manufacture, assembly or storage of goods, or places of assembly and amusement.

**Office, Government**

means a municipal office, court house, registry office, health and welfare centre, employment office, post office, or other office uses for the purpose of local or other government administration.

**Office, Professional**

means any office where professionally qualified persons, technical assistants and associated clerical staff are employed and where clients or patients go for advice, consultation or treatment. Without limiting the generality of the forgoing, professional office uses may include: business providing qualified professional services such as physicians, lawyers, drugless practitioners, and planners; and any other use of a similar nature which conforms to the criteria above; but shall not include the uses of a Personal Service Shop or Service Shop.

**Official Plan**

means the Official Plan for the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh, including amendments thereto as adopted by Township Council and as approved by the County of Huron.

**On-Farm Brewery/Distillery/Winery**

means the manufacturing of alcoholic or non-alcoholic beverages using products grown on the same property.

**On-Farm Diversified Uses**

means uses that are secondary to the principal agricultural use of the property and are limited in area. On-farm diversified uses include, but are not limited to, home occupations, home industries, agri-tourism uses and uses that produce value-added agricultural products. On-farm diversified uses may include accessory retail of goods produced on the property or goods produced on farms located locally to a limited scale.

**Outdoor Display**

means the display of goods or merchandise for sale outdoors.

**Outdoor Solid Fuel Combustion Appliance**

means a solid fuel burning appliance/furnace used for the space heating of buildings, the heating of water or other such purpose; and which is located in a separate building or on the exterior of the building, which it serves.

**Outdoor Storage**

means the storage of goods, merchandise or equipment in the open air and in unenclosed portions of buildings, which are open to the air on the sides.

**Owner**

means the person who holds legal title to a piece of property.

**Park, Private**

means a non-commercial recreation area other than a public park used by the owner and their guests and may include therein one or more swimming pools, wading pools, picnic areas, tent camping areas, boating facilities, tennis courts, bowling greens, or similar open space uses, but shall not include any enclosed building or enclosed part thereof with a floor area exceeding 10 square metres in a Natural Environment zone.

**Park, Public**

means a recreational area owned or controlled by the Corporation or by any Board, Commission or other Authority established under any statute of the Province of Ontario or any religious charitable or philanthropic organization.

**Parking Area, Required**

means an area of land which is provided and maintained upon the same lot or lots upon which the principal use is located and which area;

- a) comprises all parking spaces of at least the minimum number required according to the provisions of this By-law, and all driveways, aisles, manoeuvring areas, entrances, exits, and similar areas used for the purpose of gaining access to and egress from the said parking spaces; and
- b) is provided and maintained in accordance with all applicable provisions of this By-law.

**Parking Lot**

means a lot used or intended for the temporary parking of 2 or more motor vehicles and may include aisles, parking spaces and related entrance and exit lanes, but shall not include any part of a road.

**Parking Space**

means a space on which a motor vehicle may be temporarily parked. For 'Parking Area Regulations' see General Provisions Section 3.26.

**Parking Space, Barrier Free Type A**

means a designated accessible parking space designed for use by people who use mobility devices which require space for the deployment of ramps, and which has signage that identifies the space as 'Van Accessible'.

**Parking Space, Barrier Free Type B**

means a designated accessible parking space designed for use by people who use mobility devices which do not require space for the deployment of ramps.

**Permitted**

means permitted by this By-law.

**Person**

includes any individual, association, partnership, corporation, Municipal Corporation, agent or trustee and the heirs, executors or other legal representative of a person to whom the context can apply according to law.

**Personal Service Shop**

means a building or part of a building not otherwise defined or classified herein, for the performance of personal services such as health studios, a barber shop, beauty parlour, or laundromat or for the servicing or repairing of articles, goods or materials, and in which no product is manufactured and includes radio, television and appliance repair shops but does not include any automotive uses as defined by this By-law.

**Personal Recreational Vehicles**

means motorized and non-motorized vehicles and includes but is not limited to land cruisers, boats, motorized snow vehicles, tent trailers and motor homes.

**Pit**

means a place where unconsolidated aggregate or other material is being removed or has been removed by means of an open excavation to supply material for construction, industrial or manufacturing purposes.

**Pit, Wayside**

means a temporary pit opened and used by a public authority solely for the purpose of a particular project or contact of road construction and not located on the road right-of-way.

**Place Of Entertainment**

means a motion picture or other theatre, auditorium, billiard or pool room, curling club, bowling alley, ice or roller skating rink, or dance hall, but does not include any place of entertainment or recreation otherwise defined or classified in this By-law.

**Plant, Hot Mix**

means a building or structure used for the manufacturing of asphalt in a form suitable for the immediate use in paving or roads or driveways and the damp-proofing of buildings and structures.

**Plant, Ready Mix**

means a building or structure used for the manufacturing of concrete in a form suitable for the immediate use in the construction of buildings, structures, roads, or driveways.

**Planning Act**

shall mean the Planning Act of Ontario, R.S.O. 1990, c P.13, as amended from time to time and includes the former Planning Acts of Ontario as in force from time to time.

**Planting Strip**

means an area which shall be used for no purpose other than planting a row of trees or a continuous unpierced hedgerow of evergreens or shrubs not less than 1.5 metres high, immediately adjacent to the lot line or portion thereof along which such planting strip is required.

**Playground**

shall mean an area of landscaped open space, equipped with children's equipment, such as slides, swings or wading pools.

**Police Station**

means a building or structure from which police officers are dispatched and to which persons under arrest are brought.

**Printing Establishment**

means an establishment used for blue-printing, engraving, stereotyping, electro-typing, printing or typesetting, and shall include a duplicating shop or letter-shop.

**Private Club**

means a building or part of a building used as a meeting place for members of a chartered organization, and shall include a lodge, a fraternity or sorority house, hostel, and a labour union hall.

**Private Garage or Carport**

means an attached or detached accessory building or portion of a dwelling house which is designed or used for the sheltering of private motor vehicles and storage of household equipment incidental to the residential occupancy.

**Private Market Garden**

See Market Garden, Private.

**Privacy Fence**

means a solid and continuous fence constructed of suitable material to a height of not less than 1.53 metres so as to provide a year round visual barrier.

**Public Authority**

means the Council and any School Board, Public Utility Commission, Transportation Commission, Public Library Board, Board of Parks Management, Board of Health, or other board or commission or committee of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh established or exercising any power or authority under any general or special statutes of Ontario with respect to any of the affairs or purposes of the Township or a portion thereof, and includes any committee or local authority established by By-law of the Township. The Federal Government of Canada and the Government of the Province of Ontario and any boards, departments, commission or agencies thereof may also be considered as public authorities.

**Public Building**

means any building or structure owned or leased by a municipal corporation, or County Corporation, Province of Ontario, or the Government of Canada and in which government activities are carried out.

**Public Road**

see 'Road, Street or Highway (Public)'

**Public Utility**

means a waterworks, a water supply system, sewage works, electrical power line or energy generating, transmission or distribution system, street lighting system, natural or artificial gas works or supply system, a transportation system or a telephone or data communication system, and includes any lands, buildings or equipment required for the administration or operation of any such system.

**Public Works Garage**

means a municipal or provincial facility used for the storage and servicing of road construction and maintenance equipment and materials.

**Public Works Yard**

means premises operated by, or under the direct authority of the Township or other government agency for the storage, manufacture, maintenance or repair of buildings, infrastructure, materials or equipment, or any combination of these, and it may include uses such as a machine shop, paint shop, sign shop, wood-working shop, repair garage or storage facility used in connection with public works.

**Pump Island**

means that portion of an automobile service station, public garage or portion of a non-residential use for the retail sale of automotive fuels, which includes the gas pumps, concrete base, overhead canopy and kiosk, but shall not include any part of any building for the repair or service of vehicles.

**Quarry**

shall mean a place where, consolidated aggregate or other material is being or has been removed by means of an open excavation to supply material for construction, industrial or manufacturing purposes.

**Racetrack**

means an area devoted to the racing of motor and non-motorized vehicles or animals, and all features normally associated with racing such as off-street parking, patron seating, concessions, and a fixed racetrack.

**Reconstruction**

means to construct again with the same floor area, same height and number of stories.

**Recreational Or Community Centre**

means land, buildings or structures used for the purpose of active leisure activities and shall include such uses as an arena, swimming pool, community centre, curling rink, outdoor ice rink, a sports field and uses accessory thereto.

**Recreation, Active**

means the use of land, water and/or building for the purpose of organized active leisure activities and may include such uses as an arena, a pool or a sports field.

**Recreation, Passive**

means the use of land and/or water for the purpose of passive leisure activity and may include such uses as, swimming, and trails for hiking and horseback riding.

**Recreational Residence**

means a dwelling used for recreational purposes and/or seasonal occupancy, but which is not for permanent habitation, and is not supplied with the full complement of available municipal services.

**Recreational Trailer and Tent Park**

shall mean any land upon which overnight, short term or seasonal accommodation for 2 or more travel trailers used or intended to be used for human occupation is provided and includes ancillary commercial laundry, social and recreational facilities.

**Recreational Vehicle Sales and Service Establishment**

see 'MOBILE HOME & RECREATIONAL VEHICLE SALES & SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT'

**Recycling Centre**

means a building or an area where materials, excluding motor vehicles and farm machinery, are collected, separated and processed.

**Redevelopment**

means development subsequent to the total or partial removal of buildings from land.

**Rehabilitation**

when referring to an exhausted aggregate operation, means rehabilitation done sequentially, within a reasonable time, in accordance with the Aggregate Resources Act, the regulations, the site plan and the conditions of the license or permit approved by the Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry.

**Reference Plan**

means a survey prepared by an Ontario Land Surveyor showing boundaries of a parcel of land registered at the Land Registry Office. A reference plan is not a plan of subdivision within the meaning of the Planning Act.

**Renovation**

means the repair and restoration of a building to good condition within existing external walls but shall not include its replacement.

**Replacement**

means the removal and restoration of more than 25% of a building or structure or the removal and restoration of an existing external wall of a building or structure.

**Research And Development Facility/Laboratory**

means a building or group of buildings in which are located facilities for scientific research, investigations, testing or experimentation.

**Residential Park**

means a parcel of land containing sites which are leased by individuals, in the form of a land lease, for the purpose of situating a dwelling owned by the individual, and which are serviced through communal services. Residential parks may contain amenities such as recreational facilities and commercial facilities.

**Residential Use**

means the use of a building or structure or parts thereof as a private dwelling.

**Resort**

means a tourist establishment operated under one management with accommodation units and/or housekeeping units and central facilities such as an office, restaurant, tavern, meeting facilities, recreational facilities, personal service shop and retail store for the sale of personal convenience goods and foodstuffs, recreational equipment and accommodation for staff.

**Rest Home**

means a building or portion of a building other than a public or private hospital operated under the provisions of the Homes for the Aged and Rest Homes Act, as amended from time to time.

**Restaurant**

see 'Eating Establishment'

**Retail Floor Area**

see 'Floor Area, Retail'

**Retail Store**

means a building or part of a building where goods, wares, merchandise, substances, articles or things are offered or kept for sale at retail and includes storage on or about the store premises of limited quantities of such goods, wares, merchandise, substances, articles or things sufficient only to service such stores but does not include any manufacturing, processing or construction uses.

**Right-Of-Way**

Means lands which affords access to abutting lots and does not include a lane, road or street as shown on a registered plan of subdivision.

**Road, Private**

means a road which is not owned by the Ministry of Transportation, the County of Huron or the Township and shall provide private access to any lots abutting thereon.

**Road, Street or Highway (Public)**

means a common or public highway, street, avenue, parkway, driveway, square, place, bridge, viaduct or trestle, any part of which is open and intended for or used by the general public for the passage of vehicles and includes the area between the lateral property lines thereof and has been assumed and maintained by the Ministry of Transportation, the County of Huron, and/or the Township.

**Highway, Provincial**

means highways regulated and maintained by the Ministry of Transportation as identified in the Official Plan, and which require entrance permits to the satisfaction of the Ministry of Transportation.

**Highway, County**

means highways regulated and maintained by the County of Huron as identified in the Official Plan, and which require entrance permits to the satisfaction of the County of Huron.

**Road, Local**

means a road regulated by the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh as identified in the Official Plan but which may or may not be maintained by the Township, and which require entrance permits to the satisfaction of the Township.

**Road, Private**

means a private right-of-way over private property which affords access to abutting lots and it not maintained by a public body.

**Rural Areas**

means lands located outside of settlement areas, including natural environment and agricultural areas, in accordance with the Official Plan.

**Rural Brewery/Distillery/Winery**

shall mean one or more buildings, structures, or parts thereof associated with an agricultural uses(s) on the same farm lot, where the lot contains a minimum of 4 hectares planted to produce materials/crops to be used in the production of alcohol. A rural brewery/distillery/winery may include storage display, processing, alcohol testing, an outdoor patio area, and limited retail sales. The area used for alcohol tastings and retail sales shall not exceed 150 square metres. Alcohol tasting does not include a restaurant, banquet facility, or commercial kitchen. Overnight accommodation is not part of a rural brewery/distillery/winery use. A rural brewery/distillery/winery with a minimum of 8 hectares planted to produce materials/crops to be used in the production of alcohol is also permitted to have a service kitchen and related dining area. A rural brewery/distillery/winery may also include a cidery or meadery.

**Salvage Yard**

includes a lot and/or premises for the storage and/or handling and/or sale of scrap or used materials, which without limiting the generality of the foregoing, shall include waste paper, rags, wood, bottles, bicycles, vehicles, tires, metal and/or other scrap material and salvage and includes a junk yard, scrap metal yard including secondary motor vehicle sales and service establishment and premises.

**Sawmill**

means the use of land, building or structure for the purpose of processing logs or other unfinished wood into lumber, shingles, pallets, sawdust, firewood or related products.

**School**

means a school under the jurisdiction of a Public, Separate or High School Board, a college or university or any other school established and maintained either wholly or partially at public or private expense whether or not the same is also a boarding school, and includes a dormitory building accessory to a school.

**Seniors Home**

see 'HOMES FOR THE AGED'

**Separation Distance**

means the horizontal distance between buildings or structures measured from the closest point on the exterior wall of such buildings or structures.

**Separation Distance, Minimum**

see 'Minimum Distance Separation I (MDS I)' And 'Minimum Distance Separation II (MDS II)'

**Setback**

see 'Building Setback'

**Settlement Area**

means lands within towns, villages and hamlets where development is concentrated, and the surrounding land which has been designated for development. For further clarity, settlement areas are designated as such in the Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Official Plan.

**Sewage Treatment Plant**

means the use of land and/or buildings for the purposes of treatment and disposal of sanitary sewage and includes accessory transfer stations and pumping stations.

**Shopping Centre**

means a group of commercial uses, in one or more buildings, designed and managed as a unit, and providing common parking areas, driveways and other related facilities.

**Sight Triangle**

see 'Daylight or Sight Triangle'

**Sign**

means a name, identification, description, device, display, or illustration which is affixed to, or represented directly or indirectly upon a building, structure or lot and which directs attention to an object, product, place, activity, person, institution, organization or business. A sign permit may be required to be obtained from the appropriate authority.

**Sinkhole**

means a closed depression that forms by the dissolution of underlying soluble bedrock which creates a connection between surface and groundwater.

**Site Plan**

shall mean a scaled drawing showing the relationship between the lot lines and the uses, buildings or structures existing or proposed on a lot, including such details as parking area, driveways, walkways, landscaped areas, building areas, minimum yards, building heights, floor areas, densities and areas for special uses.

**Solar Panel**

means a device or combination of devices and/or structures that transform solar energy into thermal, chemical or electrical energy.

**Solar Energy System**

means a system designed for the collection, storage and distribution of solar energy.

**Source Protection Plan**

means a document passed under the Clean Water Act, 2006 for the protection of water resources that are used as a source of municipal drinking water, including the Maitland Valley Source Protection Plan.

**Sports And Recreation Facility**

means land, buildings or structures used for the purpose of active leisure activities and shall include such uses as an arena, swimming pool, community centre, curling rink, outdoor ice rink, a sports field and uses accessory thereto.

**Stacking Lanes**

means a portion of a parking area or a parking lot, other than a parking aisle or a parking space, which provides standing room for vehicles in a queue and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, this may include a queue for a drive-through restaurant, a drive-through bank, or a drive-through car wash.

**Stockyard**

means the use of land, a building or a structure for the temporary containment of livestock.

**Storage Containers**

means the unlicensed trailer portion of a tractor-trailer unit or a transport truck without the running gear, or a rail or seaway container which is traditionally used for the transportation of goods and materials and shall be used exclusively for the storage of goods and materials and may not be used to accommodate work areas, shops, office uses, retail sales, or human habitation.

**Storage (Commercial) Warehouse**

see 'Commercial Storage Warehouse'

**Storey**

means that portion of a building between any floor and the floor, ceiling or roof next above, provided that any portion of a building partly below grade level shall not be deemed a storey unless its ceiling is at least 1.8 metres above average grade and provided also that any portion of a storey exceeding 4 metres in height shall be deemed an additional storey for each 4 metres or fraction thereof of such excess.

**Storey, Half**

means the portion of a building located wholly or partly within a sloping roof having a floor area of not less than one-third or more than 2/3 of the floor area of the storey next below, sidewalls not less than 1.2 metres of height and a ceiling with a minimum height of 2.3 metres over an area equal to at least 50% of its floor area.

**Storm Water Management Facility**

means lands or structures used exclusively for the transport and/or storage of storm water.

**Street**

see 'Road, Street, or Highway (Public)'

**Street Line**

means the lot line between a street and a lot.

**Structure**

means anything that is erected, built or constructed of parts joined together or any such erection fixed to or supported by the soil and/or any other structure. For the purposes of this By-law, "structure" does not include a fence, hedge, light standards, tomb stones, sports screening, septic systems or signs but does include manure or material storage.

**Swimming Pool, Private**

means a structure, basin, chamber or tank containing or capable of containing water, and designed to be used for swimming or wading.

**Swimming Pool, Public**

means the use of land, buildings, or structures or part thereof where swimming pools are made available for public use for a fee and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, may include other associated features such as whirlpools, saunas and coffee shops.

**Tavern**

means a building or part thereof where, in consideration of payment thereof, liquor, beer, or wine or any combination thereof are served for consumption on the premises, with or without food.

**Temporary Building**

means a building or structure intended for removal or demolition within a prescribed time as set out in a building permit and/or development agreement or as otherwise specified in this by-law.

**Temporary Use**

means the use of land, building or structure for a prescribed time as set out in a building permit, development agreement, temporary use by-law or as otherwise specified in this by-law.

**Tenant**

means a person or group who occupies a building, structure or land by rental agreement.

**Theatre**

means an establishment which produces/performs plays, films and live theatre productions along with any appropriate accessory uses used in performance productions and management; in addition, an accessory art gallery and food concession may be permitted.

**Top-Of-Bank**

means a line delineated at a point where the oblique plane of the slope meets the horizontal plane.

**Township**

means the Corporation of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

**Trailer**

means a nonautomotive vehicle used for the transport of vehicles, equipment and materials.

**Travel Trailer**

means a structure or vehicle designed, intended, and used exclusively for the temporary or seasonal living, sleeping or eating accommodation of persons therein, during travel, recreation and vacation and which is either capable of being drawn by a passenger vehicle or is self-propelled and shall include tent trailers, vans, motor homes, and similar transportable accommodation except a mobile home.

**Travel Trailer Sales Establishment**

see 'Mobile Home & Recreational Vehicle Sales & Service Establishment'

**Truck Transport Terminal**

means a building or structure, or lot used for the parking, repairing or dispatching of commercial motor vehicles or trailers, as defined by the Highway Traffic Act.

**Urban**

means those land uses designated for residential, recreational, commercial, industrial, or community facility within a recognized Town, Village, Hamlet or other recognized urban area.

**Use**

means the purpose for which any land, building, structure, or premises, or part thereof, is arranged, designed or intended to be used, or is or may be occupied or maintained and the words, “used”, “to use” and, “uses” have a corresponding meaning.

**Utility Service Building**

means a building used in connection with the supplying of local utilities services including a water or sewage pumping station, a water storage reservoir, a gas regulator building, a hydro sub-station, a telephone building for exchange, long distance or repeater purposes (but does not include major hydro transmission lines and transformer stations of 230kv or more).

**Veterinarian’s Clinic**

means a building or part thereof wherein animals of all kinds are treated or kept for treatment by a registered veterinarian, and where such animals can be temporarily boarded.

**Village/ Hamlet Areas**

means areas designated Village/Hamlet in the Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Official Plan.

**Vulnerability Score**

means an assigned score representing the susceptibility of an area to contamination, as set out in the Maitland Valley Source Protection Plan passed under the Clean Water Act, where 10 is the more vulnerable and 2 is the least vulnerable.

**Warehouse**

means a building used or intended to be used for the bulk storage of goods, merchandise or materials and shall include wholesale establishments.

**Waste Disposal Site**

means any land approved by the Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks upon, into or in which waste has or may be deposited or processed.

**Water Reservoir**

means a building or structure used for the storage of water supply.

**Water Supply / Water Treatment Plant**

means the water source and related storage including pumping and purification appurtenances owned and operated by the Township for public use.

**Water System, Communal**

means a system that is designed to serve multiple water users.

**Water Tower**

means a structure supporting a water tank mounted at a height that allows for the supply of water via a piped system to surrounding buildings and structures.

**Watercourse**

means a natural or artificial channel for a stream and, for the purpose of this By-law, includes a natural channel for an intermittent stream.

**Wayside Pit or Quarry**

see 'Pit, Wayside'

**Wellhead Protection Area (WPHA)**

means an area susceptible to the groundwater contamination around a municipal drinking water well as identified in the Maitland Valley Source Protection Plan passed under the Clean Water Act. WPHAs are categorized from A to E based on the distance from wellhead or length or time a potential contaminant could take to reach a well.

**Wholesale Use**

means an establishment, which sells merchandise to others for resale and/or to industrial or commercial users.

**Wind Energy Facility**

means any devices and related equipment that is used, or designed to be used, for the production of electrical power where wind is the energy source, including one or more wind turbines, vertical axis wind turbines and horizontal axis wind turbines. For the purposes of this by-law, power poles, power lines, data lines and equipment related to the transmission or distribution of power from a Wind Energy Facility, such as transformers and switching stations, shall not be considered part of the Wind Energy Facility.

**a) Wind Energy Facility, Small-Scale**

means one or more turbines and related equipment, which are intended to generate electricity to use on site or for sale off site. A small-scale wind energy facility in a Village/Hamlet area is defined as having a maximum nameplate capacity of 50 kW (.05MW). A small-scale wind energy facility in an agricultural area is defined as having a maximum nameplate capacity of 500 kW (.5MW).

**b) Wind Energy Facility, Commercial Scale**

means one or more turbines and related equipment, which have a collective nameplate capacity exceeding 500 kW (.5MW) and are intended to generate electricity for commercial purposes.

**Wind Energy Testing Facilities**

means towers and testing equipment designed to measure wind energy, which do not generate electricity for the purposes servicing the power grid.

**Yard**

means an open area of land, unoccupied and unobstructed except as otherwise provided for or required by this By-law, located on the same lot or zone within a lot with a main building or structure.

**a) Yard, Front**

means a yard extending across the full width of the lot or zone within the lot between the front line of the lot and the nearest part of any building or structure on the lot or the nearest open storage use on the lot. For the purpose of this definition, front yard depth shall mean the least horizontal dimension between the front lot line of the lot and the nearest part of any building or structure on the lot or the nearest open storage use on the lot.

**b) Yard, Rear**

means a yard extending across the full width of the lot or zone within the lot between the rear lot line of the lot or rear zone boundary and the nearest building or structure or open storage use on the lot. For the purpose of this definition, rear yard depth shall mean the least horizontal dimension between the rear lot line of the lot or rear zone boundary and the nearest part of any building or structure or open storage use on the lot or zone.

**c) Yard, Side**

shall mean a yard extending from the front yard to the rear yard and from the side lot line of the lot to the nearest part of any main building or structures or nearest open storage use on the lot or zone. For the purpose of this definition, side yard depth shall mean the least horizontal dimension between the side lot line of the lot and the nearest part of any main building or structure or nearest open storage use on the lot or zone.

**d) Exterior Side Yard**

shall mean a side yard immediately adjoining a public street.

**e) Interior Side Yard**

shall mean a side yard immediately adjoining a lot and does not include an exterior side yard.

**Zone**

means an area delineated on the zoning map or zoning map schedules and established by this by-law for a specific use.

**Zoning Administrator**

means the officer or employee of the Corporation charged with the duty of administering and enforcing the provisions of this by-law, which may include the Chief Building Official.

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## **Section 3 General Provisions**

### **3.1 Application**

The provisions of this section shall apply to all zones except as otherwise indicated in the applicable zone provisions.

### **3.2 Application of Other By-Laws, Regulations, Legislation**

Nothing in this By-law shall operate to relieve any person from the obligation to comply with the requirements of the Ontario Building Code Act, as amended from time to time, Conservation Authority regulations, or any other By-law of the Township in force from time to time or the obligation to obtain any other license, permit, authority or approval lawfully required by a governmental authority having jurisdiction to make such restrictions.

### **3.3 Accessibility**

All new buildings, with the exception of residences, should have regard to accessibility. Accessibility issues will be considered in accordance with the Accessibility for Ontarians with Disabilities Act (AODA) and or municipal legislation regarding accessibility.

### **3.4 Accessory Uses**

#### **3.4.1 Establishment of Accessory Uses**

Where this by-law provides that an accessory use, building or structure may be established accessory to a permitted use in a given zone, said accessory use, building or structure may only be established or constructed once the permitted use or main building or structure is established, and not prior.

#### **3.4.2 Use of Accessory Buildings**

Where this by-law provides that an accessory building or structure may be established in a given zone, said building or structure shall not be used for any occupation for gain or profit, or for human habitation except where otherwise specified.

#### **3.4.3 Location**

- a) Except where otherwise specified, any accessory building or structure or swimming pool which is not an integral part of the main building shall only be erected in the rear yard and/or in the interior side yard.
- b) In a VR1, LR1, LR2 or LR3 zone, accessory uses, buildings or structures may be established no closer than 1.25 metres to a rear yard or interior side yard lot line. In all other zones, accessory uses, buildings or structures may be established no closer than 1 metre to a rear or interior lot line.
- c) In all other zones, accessory buildings or structures shall be subject to the setbacks contained in the specific zone provisions, except where otherwise specified.
- d) Accessory buildings or structures may not be structurally attached to a main building in any way, with the exception of decks.
- e) On a corner lot in a VR1, LR1 or LR2 zone, an accessory building or structure or swimming pool may be built in the front or exterior yard, provided it meets the setbacks of the applicable zone.

- f) Accessory buildings or structures solely devoted to and forming an integral part of a septic system that are less than 10 square metres in size are permitted in any yard.

#### **3.4.4 Height of Accessory Buildings or Structures**

The maximum height for accessory buildings or structures shall be as follows:

- a) VR1, LR1, LR2, and LR3 zones: 6 metres, provided a minimum setback of 3 metres is established to all lot lines; 4.5 metres when a setback is less than 3 metres but more than 1.25 metres is established to all lot lines.
- b) VC1, CF and OS zones: 8 metres
- c) VM1: 10 metres
- d) All other zones: no maximum height unless otherwise specified.
- e) When an accessory building or structure in a zone other than the VR1, LR1, LR2 or LR3 zone is located in a yard which abuts a residential zone, the maximum height shall not exceed 6 metres.
- f) An accessory building or structure in any zone shall not contain more than 2 storeys, regardless of whether additional storeys are within the maximum permitted height in the applicable zone.

#### **3.4.5 Lot Coverage of Accessory Buildings or Structures**

- a) In the LR1, LR2, LR3 and VR1 zones, the total lot coverage of all accessory buildings shall not exceed the lesser of 6% coverage of the total lot area or the lot coverage of the main building.
- b) In all other zones, shall not exceed 10% coverage of the total lot area.
- c) In all zones, the area of unenclosed decks, which are not more than 2 metres above grade, shall not be included in the calculation of lot coverage. The area of an unenclosed swimming pool and solar energy collectors shall not be included in the calculation of lot coverage.

#### **3.4.6 Accessory Building or Structure Setbacks from Natural Watercourses**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.31 to the contrary, an accessory building or structure may be erected closer to the top-of-bank than the required setback, provided that such accessory building is no closer to the top-of-bank than the main building and provided that the accessory building complies with all other applicable requirements of this by-law.

#### **3.4.7 Accessory Buildings or Structures Adjacent to Top-of-Bank and/or on Lakefront Lots**

For lots fronting onto Lake Huron or the Maitland River, and/or lots abutting or including top-of-bank, a deck no larger than 20 square metres in size and an accessory building or structure no larger than 10 metres in size shall be permitted in the front yard and/or below top-of-bank.

- 3.4.7.1 Said accessory buildings or structures shall not have plumbing and may be used for storage only.
- 3.4.7.2 Said accessory buildings or structures shall be subject to the front yard setback of 1.5 metres and an interior side yard setback of 1.25 metres.
- 3.4.7.3 Said accessory buildings or structures are subject to approval from the Township and Maitland Valley Conservation Authority.

### **3.5 Additional Maximum Height Restrictions**

There are two specially defined areas shown on Appendix 7 in which additional maximum height regulations are in force. These additional maximum height regulations are in addition to the height regulations of the specific zone and apply to all buildings and structures, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.17 to the contrary.

- 3.5.1 In Defined Area 1 (D.A. 1), as shown on Appendix 7, no building or structure may be higher than a height calculated based on the ratio of 1:7 from the side perimeter of an AL1 Zone, or the height restriction of the zone in which the land lies, whichever is the lesser. (That is, for every 7 metres calculated a right angle to the side plane of the AL1 Zone, building or structure height may be increased by 1 metre, until the prescribed maximum height restriction for the zone is reached.)
- 3.5.2 In Defined Area 2 (D.A. 2), as shown on Appendix 7, no building or structure may be higher than a height calculated based on the ratio of 1:50 from the take-off threshold, or the height restriction of the zone in which the land lies, whichever is the lesser. (That is, for every 50 metres calculated at a right angle to the end horizontal plane of the take-off threshold, building height may be increased by 1 metre, until the prescribed maximum height restriction for the zone is reached).
- 3.5.3 Additional Use Restrictions  
Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law, no bird sanctuary is permitted in Defined Area 1 (D.A. 1) or Defined Area 2 (D.A. 2).

### **3.6 Bed and Breakfast Special Provisions**

#### **3.6.1 Servicing**

Certificate approvals will be required and issued by the Township prior to the establishment of a bed and breakfast on a septic system.

#### **3.6.2 With an Accessory Tearoom or Dining Room**

A tearoom or dining room in conjunction with an approved Bed and Breakfast shall be allowed in any zone permitting a Bed and Breakfast, provided:

- a) No commercial fat fryers or commercial exhaust fans will be allowed. Only appliances and fixtures normally used in a residence will be allowed.
- b) A maximum of 30% of the floor area of the house may be used for seating area for the tearoom or dining room.
- c) The hours of operation shall be between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 10:00 p.m.
- d) The required parking for a tearoom or dining room shall be the same as for an 'Eating Establishment, Restaurant' in the Parking Area Regulations, General Provisions. This parking will be required in addition to the parking required for the dwelling and the bed and breakfast. All parking for the tearoom or dining room shall be totally located on the property and shall not be located in the front yard or exterior side yard. All other provisions of the parking regulation shall be complied with.
- e) No sign except a small sign to recognize the business shall be allowed. Any sign for a bed and breakfast and a tearoom or dining room shall be approved by the Township prior to installation. No exterior signs with interior lighting shall be allowed.

### 3.7 “CARL” Conservation Authority Regulated Lands and Adjacent Lands

No development is permitted in Conservation Authority Regulated Lands or adjacent lands, which are defined as lands within 120 metres of a Provincially Significant wetland or within 50 metres of all other significant natural features until it has been determined that the proposed development does not result in negative impacts on the natural environment features or functions of the significant natural environment feature. For the purpose of this provision, significant natural features shall include Areas of Natural and Scientific Interest (ANSI), locally significant wetland, significant wildlife habitat, significant valley land, significant woodland, and/or habitat area of threatened and endangered species. In areas zoned AG1 adjacent lands will be 15 metres from all significant natural features, except for Provincially Significant wetlands, which require 120 metres. An Environmental Impact Study, (EIS) may be required to determine if development shall be permitted. In lake-bank or valley properties the provisions of Section 3.16 shall also apply.

### 3.8 Corner Lots

On a corner lot, side yard requirements may be substituted for rear yard requirements.

### 3.9 Determination of Natural Environment Zone Boundaries

Where a natural environment zone boundary in this by-law is to be determined, the person authorized by Council to enforce this by-law shall determine such zone boundary by reference to the zone limits shown on this by-law and by a site inspection of the subject property.

### 3.10 Encroachment Exception

Where a building or structure is legally established and believed to be in compliance with the Zoning By-law but is subsequently shown, by an Ontario Land Surveyor’s legal survey, not to comply with the provisions of the Zoning By-law, an encroachment of 0.25 metres is permitted into any yard.

### 3.11 Encroachments In Yards, Permitted

Every part of any yard required by this By-law shall be open and unobstructed by any structure from the ground to the sky provided however, that fences, planting strips and hedges in accordance with the provisions of Subsection 3.27 of this By-law shall be permitted and that those structures listed in the following table shall be permitted to project into the minimum yards indicated for the distances specified below:

Structure	Yards in Which Projection is Permitted	Maximum Projection into Minimum Required Yard
Sills, belt courses, cornices, eaves, gutters, chimneys, pilasters	All Yards	0.75 metres provided that no part of the structure extends closer than 0.75 metres to any lot line.
Fire Escapes & Exterior Staircases	Rear Yard or Side Yard	1.5 metres provided that no part of the structure extends closer than 1.5 metres to any lot line.
Window bays	Front, rear & exterior side only	1 metre provided that no part of the structure extends closer than 1.5 metres to any lot line.

Balconies	Front, rear & exterior side yards for residential uses	1.5 metres provided that no part of the structure extends closer than 1.5 metres to any lot line.
Open or Roofed Porches, Decks not exceeding one storey in height	All Yards	1.5 metres including eaves and steps provided that no porch deck or patio extends closer than 1.5 metres to any lot line.
Retaining walls, or similar accessory structures	All Yards	No maximum or minimum requirements.

### 3.12 Established Front Yard

Where this By-law requires a front yard of greater than 6 metres, and where on the day of passing of this By-law, more than one-half of the frontage on any side of any on block is built upon, there shall be established a minimum required front yard as being the average of the front yards of all existing buildings in that block, provided, however, that in no case shall the established front yard be less than 6 metres.

### 3.13 Exterior Lighting

The type, location, height, intensity and direction of lighting shall be designed to ensure that lighting is confined to the building face and vicinity of the site and does not cast glare on to adjacent residential properties adversely affecting the living environment or on to an adjacent public street which would pose a vehicular safety hazard. Moreover, energy conservation measures should be considered to ensure the site is not illuminated more than necessary. No part of any fixture shall be more than 9 metres above the finished grade of the parking area.

### 3.14 External Building Materials

The following building materials shall not be used for the exterior vertical finished facing on any wall of any building or structure within the Township:

- tar paper or building paper
- asphalt roll type siding or insul brick
- plain concrete or plain cinder block in Residential areas
- galvanized steel in VR1, VC1, LR1 and LR2 zones.

### 3.15 Temporary Dwelling and/or Garden Suites

Where permitted by this by-law, Township Council will require the owner of a temporary dwelling or any other person to enter into an agreement with the Township dealing with such matters related to the temporary use of the temporary dwelling as Council considers necessary or advisable, including:

- The installation, maintenance and removal of the temporary dwelling;
- The period of occupancy of the temporary dwelling by any of the persons named in the agreement; and
- The monetary or other form of security that Council may require for actual or potential cost to the Township related to the temporary dwelling.

Temporary dwellings will be subject to the following development standards:

- a) 1500 square feet as the maximum ground floor square footage.

- b) No basement being permitted.
- c) Maximum of one storey.
- d) Located no further than 60 metres from the main dwelling.

Septic certificates will be required prior to the establishment of a temporary dwelling to ensure the suitability of the existing system in supporting said dwelling.

### **3.16 Hazard Land Requirements**

In addition to the zone provisions of the applicable zones, this By-law shall regulate development on and adjacent to Hazard lands. Hazard lands include those lands that are susceptible to flooding or erosion, have steep slopes or soil instability or other environmental or human made hazard.

No development shall be permitted on hazard lands or adjacent to hazard lands until required studies have been completed to the satisfaction of, and approved by, the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh and the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority. All hazard lands are subject to this general provision. Development on vacant lots within the 100 year erosion hazard area along the shore of Lake Huron and within the gully erosion hazard will be controlled with a holding zone (-h). The holding symbol may be lifted when necessary studies are completed and approved in accordance with the requirements of this regulated area under the Conservation Authority jurisdiction.

### **3.17 Height Limitations, Exceptions**

#### **3.17.1**

The height limitations of this By-law shall not apply to church spires, belfry, clock towers, water towers, elevator enclosures, flag poles, television or radio towers or antennae, cell towers, solar collectors, electric power facilities, ventilators, skylights, chimneys, air conditioner ducts, silos or grain elevators.

#### **3.17.2**

The height limitation provisions of zones in the Agriculture designation shall not apply to small scale wind energy facilities permitted in those zones.

### **3.18 Minor Lot Enlargement**

Where lands are severed and merged on title with abutting lands, the zoning on the abutting lands property shall apply to the lands to be merged on title. This provision applies only where a severance is granted for the purpose of a minor lot enlargement.

### **3.19 Lot Area, Agricultural Severance**

Where a new agricultural lot is created by severance and conforms with the Official Plan and has a minimum lot area between 18 and 38 hectares, the said lot is deemed to comply with the minimum lot area provisions of the By-law, Section 4. This provision pertains to both the severed and retained lot area.

### **3.20 Lot, Through**

Where a lot, which is not a corner lot, has frontage on two streets, the front yard setback requirements shall apply on each street in accordance with the provisions of the zone or zones in which such lot is located. This setback provision does not apply to a through lot between a

street and a lane.

### **3.21 Lots to Front on a Public Road**

3.21.1 Unless otherwise specified by this by-law, no lots shall be created, no person shall erect a building or structure on a lot and no person shall use any land, building, or structure on a lot unless, in each case:

- a) the lot to be created or used abuts or fronts on a public road;
- b) such public road is of satisfactory construction and maintenance as to permit the reasonable and safe passage of motor vehicles; and
- c) an assumed public road is required in Village/Hamlet areas.

Existing lots without frontage on a public road will be controlled with a holding zone (-h). The holding zone may be lifted subject to a development agreement with the Township to construct a public road.

3.21.2 Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.21.1 above:

- a) Lots may be created on a registered Plan of Subdivision, and buildings and structures erected thereon where compliance with the requirements of sub-Section 3.21.1(b) are provided for by an agreement with the Township entered into in connection with the registration of such Plan of Subdivision pursuant to the *Planning Act*; and
- b) Lots may be created, and buildings and structures erected thereon, on a Vacant Land Condominium Plan or on a Common Element Condominium Plan: and
- c) A building or structure may be erected upon an existing lot shown on a reference plan which was registered in the Registry Office during or before 1970, provided that the road is of satisfactory construction and maintenance to permit the reasonable and safe passage of motor vehicles.
- d) Notwithstanding the provisions of 3.21.1 a), a building or structure may be erected on an existing lot in a Lakeshore Residential zone (LR1, LR2, NE1-1 or NE1-2) provided that the road or right of way is of satisfactory construction and maintenance to permit the reasonable and safe passage of motor vehicles.

3.21.3 Notwithstanding any other provisions of this by-law, for the purpose of this by-law, no plan shall be considered to be a Plan of Subdivision unless:

- a) Access to the lands within the plan is provided by a public road satisfying the requirements of sub-section 3.21.1.(b); and
- b) Any road to be dedicated as a public road on such plan abuts and connects, subject only to reserves in the ownership of the Township, to an existing public road satisfying the terms of sub-section 3.21.1.(b).

3.21.4 Notwithstanding any other term of this by-law, no plan shall be considered to be a Plan of Condominium unless:

- a) Access to the plan is provided by a public road satisfying the requirements of sub-section 3.21.1(b); or
- b) The lands within the condominium plan have legally enforceable access to a public road meeting the requirements of sub-section 3.21.1(b) through lands entirely within one or more other condominium plans.

### **3.22 Main Buildings / Main Uses Per Lot**

No person shall erect more than 1 main building on a lot or establish more than 1 main use on a lot except permitted buildings and uses in an AG1, AG3, AL2, VM1, CF, or OS Zone.

### **3.23 Non-Complying Buildings and Structures**

**3.23.1** Where a building or structure was legally established and is permitted by the provisions of the zone in which such building or structure is located but does not meet the zone provisions with respect to yards, lot area, frontage, parking, setback or any other provisions of this By-law applicable to that zone, the said building or structure shall be deemed to comply with the By-law and may be renovated or reconstructed within or within the same footprint and up to the same building height. All other applicable provisions of this by-law shall apply.

#### **3.23.2 Effective Date for Existing Buildings**

For the purpose of Section 3.20, a non-complying building or structure which existed on January 1, 2001 shall be considered legally established.

#### **3.23.3 Continuation Of Legal Non-Complying Status**

- a) In the case of a rezoning or severance these provisions shall continue to apply such that the said building or structure shall be deemed to comply with any applicable zoning provisions, except parking requirements, resulting from such rezoning or severance.
- b) Notwithstanding any other regulations of this By-law, where a use, building or structure was legally established on a lot, and such lot was subsequently altered as a result of a project of a public authority (such as a road construction project) or by expropriation of municipal, provincial or federal acquisition thereby causing the use, building or structure to contravene any regulations of the By-law, the said use, building or structure shall be deemed to comply with the By-law and may be enlarged, extended, reconstructed, repaired or renovated provided that any regulations which are currently not met, are not further contravened and that all regulations which are complied with, are not contravened by any works undertaken.

#### **3.23.4 Time Limit**

Where a non-complying building is removed or destroyed, such building may only be reconstructed within 24 months from the date of removal or destruction. After this period of time, the building may only be reconstructed in compliance with the provisions of the By-law.

#### **3.23.5 MDS I and Catastrophes**

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this By-law to the contrary, where a dwelling or commercial facility is destroyed in whole or in part, by a catastrophe, MDS I will not be applied when the structure is rebuilt provided that it is built no closer to livestock facilities than before the catastrophe.

#### **3.23.6 MDS II and Catastrophes**

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this By-law to the contrary, where a livestock facility is destroyed in whole or in part, by a catastrophe, MDS II will not be applied when the livestock facility is rebuilt, provided it is built no closer to surrounding land uses and lot lines than before the catastrophe, and the values of Factor A, B and/or D have not been increased for the livestock facility.

### **3.24 Non-Conforming Uses**

**3.24.1** The provisions of this By-law shall not apply to prevent the use of any lot, building or structure for any purpose prohibited by this By-law if such lot, building or structure was lawfully established and used for such purpose on the date of passing of this By-law, and provided that it continues to be used for that purpose.

**3.24.2** Where a building or structure which was erected prior to the day of the passing of this By-law is used for a purpose not permitted in the use zone in which it is situated, the said building or structure may be renovated or repaired or reconstructed provided:

- a) If a building or structure used for a non-conforming use is purposefully removed the subject lot can only be used for a purpose permitted by the By-law.
- b) Where a non-conforming use has been discontinued for a period of 24 months or longer, the property, building or structure may only be used for a use that conforms with this By-law.
- c) If a building or structure used for a non-conforming use is accidentally destroyed, such building or structure and its non-conforming use may only be re-established or reconstructed for that non-conforming use within 6 months from the date of destruction.
- d) A mobile home, which is not a permitted use in the zone in which it is situated, shall not be replaced or re-established.

#### **3.24.3 Building Permit Issued**

The provisions of this By-law shall not apply to prevent the erection or use for a purpose prohibited by this By-law of any building or structure, the plans for which have prior to the date of passing of this By-law been approved by the Building Inspector, so long as the building or structure when erected is used and continued to be used for the purpose for which it was erected and provided the erection of such building or structure is commenced within 2 years after the date of the passing of this By-law and such building or structure is completed within a reasonable time after the construction thereof is commenced.

#### **3.24.4 Strengthening, Repairing or Renovating of Buildings or Structures Used for Non-Conforming Uses**

Nothing in this By-law shall prevent the strengthening to a safe condition, the repair or renovation of any building or structure or part of any building or structure which use does not conform with the provisions of this By-law, provided:

- a) Such strengthening, repair or renovation does not increase the size or volume of such building.
- b) The strengthening, repair or renovation does not involve any alteration of use and the building or structure continues to be used for the purpose.

#### **3.24.5 Enlargement, Extension or Replacement of Non-Conforming Uses**

The extension, enlargement or replacement of a non-conforming use, or building or structure for a non-conforming use, will require an amendment to the Zoning By-law.

#### **3.24.6 Change Of Non-Conforming Uses**

Where any land, building or structure on the day that the By-law was passed was lawfully used for a purpose prohibited by the By-law, the Committee of Adjustment may permit, by the authority of Section 34(10) or 45(2) of The Planning Act, as amended from time to time, the use

of such land, building or structure for a purpose that, in the opinion of the Committee, is similar to the purpose which it was used for on the day the By-law was passed.

The Committee of Adjustment may, by the authority of Section 34(10) or 45(2) of The Planning Act, as amended from time to time, also permit a use that is more compatible with the uses permitted by the By-law other than the purpose for which it was used on the day the By-law was passed.

The prohibited use must be in place until the date of application to the Committee of Adjustment.

### **3.24.7 Comply With Other Provisions**

All other applicable provisions of this By-law shall be complied with.

## **3.25 Outdoor Solid Fuel Combustion Appliances**

### **3.25.1 Setbacks**

No outdoor solid fuel combustion appliances shall be installed at less than 30 metres from any property line or less than 150 metres from any residence on a separate lot. No outdoor solid fuel combustion appliance shall be installed less than 10 metres from any combustible materials or fuel tanks.

### **3.25.2 No Incineration of Waste**

No outdoor solid fuel combustion appliances shall be used for the incineration of waste.

### **3.25.3 Approvals**

Prior to the installation of any outdoor solid fuel combustion appliance each appliance shall be approved by the Chief Building Official and permit fees shall be as set out in the Township Building By-law. All outdoor solid fuel combustion appliances shall bear a C.S.A. or U.L. approval rating and be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. Prior to the use of and following installation of any outdoor solid fuel combustion appliance each appliance shall be inspected and approved by the Chief Building Official or his/her designate.

[General Provisions Continued on the Next Page]



### 3.26 Parking Area Regulations

3.26.1 The minimum number of parking spaces required for the uses set out in this By-law are provided as follows:

Type of Use	Minimum Parking Requirements
Assembly Hall, Community Centre, Arena, Theatre, Sports Field	1 per 5 persons of designed capacity of the facility
Bowling (indoor) Establishment	3 per bowling lane
Business or Professional Office	1 per 30 square metres of office floor area
Church	1 per 4 persons of designed capacity of the sanctuary
Clinic or Veterinary Clinic	6 per practitioner
Multiple unit dwellings e.g. Apartment	1 per dwelling unit
Dwelling, Bed and Breakfast	2 per dwelling unit plus 1 per guest room
Dwelling, with support	2 per dwelling unit
Dwelling, Home for the Aged	1 per 3 beds
Dwelling, Single-detached, semi-detached, duplex, converted, and additional residential units	1 per dwelling unit
Eating establishment, Restaurant, Tavern	1 per 4 persons of designed capacity
Eating establishment take-out or drive-through	6 plus 1 per 4 seats
Funeral Home	1 per 5 seats capacity of the Funeral Home
Hospital	1 per 2 beds
Hotel or Motel	2 plus 1 per guest room
Industrial	3 for every 4 employees on the largest shift, including office staff
Motor Vehicle repair establishment, service station, sales and service establishment	4 plus 1 per repair bay
Motor Vehicle Washing establishment	2 per washing bay for self-serve 5 parking spaces for automatic
Public Building except where specifically identified	1 per 30 square metres of total floor area
Retail store, Personal service shop	1 per 20 square metres of retail and/or customer service floor area
School, Elementary	The greater of 1.5 per classroom or 1 per 3 square metres of auditorium assembly area
Social Club, Service Club, Golf Country Club, Curling Club	1 per 10 square metres of total floor area of all common club buildings excluding ice surface, plus: 2 per golfing green, 4 per lawn bowling green, 4 per tennis or racquetball court, 4 per curling ice sheet
Supermarket, grocery store	1 per 15 square metres of retail floor area
Uses permitted by this By-law other than those referred to above	1 per 40 square metres of total floor area

Where the application of the above parking space requirements results in a number that is not a whole number, the number shall be rounded-up to the next whole number (e.g. 7.3 spaces would be rounded-up to 8).

**3.26.2 More Than One Use in a Building**

Where a building or structure accommodates more than one type of use, the parking space requirement for the whole building shall be the sum of the requirements of the separate parts of the building occupied by the separate types of use.

**3.26.3 Multiple Use of Parking Area**

Where two or more uses utilizing the same parking area will never occur simultaneously, the parking requirements of the use having the highest parking requirements shall govern.

**3.26.4 Existing Buildings And Changes In Use**

- a) The parking area requirement referred to in this By-law shall not apply to any building lawfully in existence at the date of passing of this By-law so long as:
  - i) The building is used for a permitted use
  - ii) The floor area is not increased
  - iii) Any change of occupancy is to a use having the same or a lesser parking requirement according to this By-law
  - iv) All parking spaces existing at the date of passing of the By-law are retained
- b) If an addition is made to a building or structure lawfully existing at the date of passing of this By-law, then parking spaces in addition to those already existing shall be provided to the number required for such addition or change of use. This section shall not apply to require the establishment of parking spaces and areas for an addition to a single detached dwelling.

**3.26.5 Accessible Parking Spaces for Individuals with Special Needs**

- a) Accessible parking spaces shall be provided to accommodate a varying range of abilities including those in wheelchairs, limited mobility and those caring for small children.

Number of Automobile Parking Spaces	Number of Accessible Parking Spaces*	Number of Limited Mobility Parking Spaces*
1-50	1	1
51-100	2	2
101-200	4	2
201-300	5	3
301-500	6	4
501 and over	6 plus 1 for each 100 over 500	4 plus 1 for each 100 over 500

*\*the number of parking spaces required may not be sufficient for some facilities (e.g. senior’s centres) where increased numbers of persons with disabilities may be expected.*

- b) Designated accessible parking spaces shall:
  - Be located on an accessible route that provides a safe path of travel from the parking area to the accessible entrance of the building. Where possible, the parking area should be located within 30m of the accessible entrance.
  - Level and firm surface.

- Have a minimum vertical clearance of 2.75m
  - Have a minimum width of 2.7m and a length of 5.5m
  - Have an adjacent access aisle of a minimum of 2m, clearly indicated by markings.
  - Be designed in accordance with
  - All accessible parking spaces shall be designated by painting a sign on the pavement and erecting a post mounted sign that displays the international symbol for accessibility, as illustrated in Appendix 5.
- c) Designated limited mobility & caregivers only parking spaces shall:
- Have a minimum width of 3.2m wide and a length of 5.5m
  - All limited mobility & caregivers only parking spaces shall be designated by erecting a post mounted sign that displays the international symbol for accessibility, as illustrated in Appendix 5

Accessible parking spaces and limited mobility/caregivers only parking spaces shall be designed in accordance with the illustrations included in Appendix 5

### **3.26.6 Use of Parking Areas and Spaces**

Any area where off-street parking is required under this By-law shall be used for no other parking purpose than for the parking of operative passenger vehicles and commercial vehicles used in operations incidental to the permitted uses on the lot, all bearing currently valid license plates. For the purpose of this subsection “commercial motor vehicle” shall mean any commercial vehicles as defined in the Highway Traffic Act, as amended from time to time.

### **3.26.7 Commercial Motor Vehicles and Tractor Trailers in Residential Zones**

- a) No person shall use any lot, building or structure in a Residential Zone for the parking or storage of any commercial motor vehicle unless he/she is the owner or occupant of such lot, building or structure, and provided that said vehicle shall not exceed 4,000 kilograms per axel and provided that not more than one commercial vehicle is stored in accordance with this section.
- b) No person shall use any lot, building or structure in a Residential Zone for the parking or storage of any truck trailer or van body or part thereof.
- c) This provision shall not include commercial motor vehicles or tractor trailers which attend at residential premises for the purposes of delivery and service.

### **3.26.8 Storage or Parking of Travel Trailers, Motor Homes and Personal Recreational Vehicles**

- a) Outdoor

Up to a total of 3 vehicles (travel trailers, motor homes, boats or personal recreational vehicles) may be parked or stored outdoors provided that these items are owned by the owner or occupant of the subject lands and provided the outdoor parking or storage shall be in:

- a carport
- an interior side yard or rear yard

Up to a total of 3 vehicles (travel trailers, motor homes, boats or personal recreational vehicles) may be parked or stored in an open driveway exclusive of any area covered by a sight triangle on a temporary basis for up to 2 weeks per year.

- b) This By-law shall not restrict the number of travel trailers, motor homes and personal recreational vehicles that are fully enclosed within a garage.

### **3.26.9 Occupancy Of Travel Trailers and Motor Homes**

No person shall, in any zone use any tourist trailer, motor home or travel trailer for the purpose of providing temporary or permanent living or eating accommodation. Sleeping accommodation may be provided in a tourist or travel trailer for a period not exceeding 2 weeks per year. Trailers that are jacked up or with running gear removed are equally subject to this condition.

### **3.26.10 Parking Area Location on a Lot**

No parking lot or required parking area shall be located on a septic tank, tile bed area.

### **3.26.11 Off-Site Parking**

All required parking spaces are to be provided on the same property as the use for which they are provided. Off-site parking for a non-residential use may be located within 150 metres provided that parking is a legal permitted use in that zone and that total parking requirements are met for all uses. All off-site parking areas shall require a site plan agreement.

### **3.26.12 Access To Parking Area Through Residential Zones**

No person shall use any land in a residential zone for motor vehicle access to any parking space or parking area located in any other zone.

## **3.27 Planting Strip Requirements**

**3.27.1** A Planting Strip shall be provided in the following instances:

- a) on lands zoned or used for multiple dwellings where they abut lands zoned or used for single detached dwellings or duplex / semi-detached dwellings;
- b) on lands zoned or used for any commercial, highway commercial, agricultural – commercial – industrial, recreational commercial or industrial purpose where the interior or rear lot line abuts lands zoned or used for residential, or open space purposes;
- c) around the perimeter of outside storage areas that may be established in the Industrial Zone, VM1, where such areas are adjacent to a building line or can be viewed from a public street;
- d) on lands upon which a residential use or community facility use is being newly established by rezoning or plan of subdivision where such lands abut an existing commercial or industrial use, which is not maintaining a planting strip in accordance with Section 3.27.1b) above.

### **3.27.2 Planting Strip Standards**

Planting strips where required by this by-law:

- a) Will have a width of 1.5 metres and may be included as part of the required yard;
- b) Will be contained within the zone or on the lands for which it is a requirement, and will run the entire length of the zone or property line(s) separating it from the abutting zone or use which requires the planting strip. The height and location of the planting shall not pose a traffic hazard;
- c) Will consist of a continuous planting of trees or shrubs, and will be maintained at an ultimate height of not less than 1.5 metres;

- d) Will be planted and maintained by the owner(s) of the land on which the planting strips are required; and;
- e) Are subject to site plan approval, a fence or wall height may be considered as an alternative to a planting strip with consideration for height, porosity, materials and finishing.

### **3.28 Prohibited Uses**

All uses, including the following uses, shall be prohibited unless otherwise provided for:

#### **3.28.1 Dangerous Uses**

No land, building or structure, unless licensed, is permitted to be used for the storage or manufacture of dangerous products for commercial or industrial purposes.

#### **3.28.2 Derelict Motor Vehicles**

No land shall be used for the keeping of derelict motor vehicles except as provided for in the "Salvage Yard" (C4) zone and except that such vehicles may be stored inside a private garage.

#### **3.28.3 Livestock In Settlement Areas**

It shall be prohibited to keep livestock in Settlement Areas unless specifically permitted as in Section 3.28.4 a) (Exceptions to Keeping Livestock). The regulations, restrictions and prohibitions of all the other applicable By-laws continue to apply.

#### **3.28.4 Exceptions to Keeping Livestock**

Notwithstanding Subsection 3.28.3 (Livestock in Settlement Areas) above and any other provision of this By-law to the contrary, any lot containing a dwelling unit may be used for the keeping of 1 horse, provided:

- a) such horse provides the only means of transportation for all the occupants of the dwelling unit;
- b) all manure shall be contained in an enclosed building and manure shall be removed from the property at regular intervals to a suitable location in an Agricultural Zone;
- c) the building or structure in which the horse is kept or in which the manure is enclosed shall be located to the rear of the main building and shall be set back from the interior side and rear lot lines a minimum distance of 15 metres, or the applicable setbacks of the zone in which the building is situated, whichever is the greater;
- d) in no case should such building or structure be permitted in the front yard or exterior side yard;
- e) the minimum distance separation (MDS II) requirements shall not apply in Settlement Areas; and
- f) all fencing shall comply with the Township Fence By-Law.

#### **3.28.5 Mobile Homes**

It shall be prohibited to locate or use a mobile home in any zone except in the General Agriculture Zone (AG1), Agricultural Small Holding (AG4) and Residential Park Zone (LR3) for any purpose unless otherwise permitted by this by-law.

#### **3.28.6 Noxious Uses / Contaminants**

No use shall be permitted within the Township which from its nature or the material used therein is, under the Environmental Protection Act, declared to be a noxious trade, business or manufacture.

### **3.28.7 Pits And Quarries**

No land shall be used for pits and quarries, unless the land is within an extractive resources ER1 or ER2 zone, with the exception of wayside pits, portable asphalt plants and portable concrete plants as defined in the Aggregate Resources Act, which may be located in all zones except NE1, NE5 and VR1 zones.

### **3.28.8 Reptiles or Exotic Animals**

It shall be prohibited within all zones to keep reptiles or exotic animals which are by their nature dangerous to human health.

### **3.28.9 Stinging Insects in Settlement Areas**

It shall be prohibited to keep stinging insects in the VR1, VC1, LR1, LR2 and NE1-1 zones.

### **3.28.10 Motorized Vehicle Racing**

No land shall be used for the racing of any motorized vehicles, unless otherwise permitted in the by-law.

### **3.28.11 Racetrack**

No land shall be used for an area devoted to the racing of motor vehicles or animals unless otherwise permitted in the by-law.

### **3.28.12 Vending from a Vehicle**

No lands, streets or lanes in the Township shall be used for the sale of food, goods or wares from the confines of a motor vehicle or trailer or cart unless the necessary permits have been issued by the Township and the Huron County Health Unit.

### **3.28.13 Outdoor Solid Fuel Combustion Appliance**

Outdoor solid fuel combustion appliances shall not be permitted in the VR1, VC1, LR1, LR2, LR3 and NE1-1 zones

### **3.28.14 Travel Trailers on Vacant Residential Lots**

It is prohibited to use vacant lots in any zone except the RC2 zone for the parking or residential occupancy of travel trailers.

## **3.29 Setback from an Active or Closed Waste Disposal Site, for Residential and/ or Livestock Building Uses**

No new building or structure, used for residential habitable space or livestock purposes shall be erected within 500 metres of the fill area of a Municipal landfill site or a closed landfill site until it has been determined by a qualified professional to the satisfaction of the Township and the Ministry of the Environment, that there will be no adverse off-site impacts. The assessment of impacts shall include the presence of methane/leachate and the potential for noise, odour, dust and litter complaints during operation. If there is a licensed disposal site located in an adjacent municipality, the same setback shall apply to the lands in Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

## **3.30 Setback From Existing Wind Energy Facilities**

No new buildings or structures shall be established except in accordance with the following provisions.

### **3.30.1 Setbacks From Commercial Scale Turbines For Separately Titled Lots**

- a) No new dwelling, recreational residence, hotel, motel, nursing home, retirement home, hospital, campground, school or place of worship on a separately titled lot shall be

established within 450 metres of a commercial scale wind energy facility or within the distance established in the Ministry of Environment's Certificate of Approval for Noise.

- b) No new building or structure on a separately titled lot shall be established within 1 times the height of an existing commercial scale wind energy facility including the height of any rotor blades.

**3.30.2 Setbacks from Commercial Scale Turbines on the Same Lot**

No new building or structure on the same lot shall be established within the distance of 1 times the height of a commercial scale wind energy facility including the height of any rotor blades.

**3.30.3 Setbacks from Small Scale Wind Turbines for Separately Titled Lots**

No new dwelling, recreational residence, hotel, motel, nursing home, retirement home, hospital, campground, school, or place of worship on a separately titled lot shall be established closer to a small scale wind energy facility than 3 times the height, including the blades, of the small scale wind energy facility.

**3.31 Setbacks of Buildings and Structures Along Municipal Drains, Sinkholes and Natural Watercourses**

3.31.1

No building or structure shall be erected closer than 7.5 metres from the centerline of a closed municipal drain or from the top-of-bank of a natural watercourse or open municipal drain having a top width of less than 4.5 metres from top-of-bank to top-of-bank;

3.31.2

No building or structure shall be erected closer than 15 metres from the top-of-bank of a natural watercourse or open municipal drain having a width of between 4.5 metres and 7.5 metres from top-of-bank to top-of-bank;

3.31.3

No building or structure shall be erected closer than 15 metres from the top-of-bank of: a sinkhole, a natural watercourse, open watercourse or open municipal drain which is more than 7.5 metres in width from top-of-bank to top-of-bank;

3.31.4

Development on vacant Lakeshore Residential (LR1 and LR2) lots within the 100 year erosion hazard area along the shore of Lake Huron will be controlled with a holding zone (-h). The holding symbol may be lifted when necessary studies are completed and approved in accordance with the requirements of this regulated area under the jurisdiction of the Conservation Authority.

3.31.5

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.31.1. to the contrary, in a VR1, VC1, VM1 or CF zone the minimum setback from a closed municipal drain is 3 metres;

3.31.6

Section 3.31 shall not apply to prohibit, in a Natural Environment Zone (NE1), the structures permitted in such zone.

3.31.7

The top of bank setback from Lake Huron for all new development and reconstruction of existing development shall be established as the 100 year erosion hazard.

### 3.31.8

For existing lots located below the top-of-bank, the minimum top-of-bank setback does not apply to buildings or structures permitted by this By-Law to be constructed below the top-of-bank.

### 3.31.9

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.31 to the contrary, a detached accessory building may be erected closer to the top-of-bank than the required setback, provided that such accessory building is no closer to the top-of-bank than the main building and provided that the accessory building complies with all other applicable requirements of this by-law.

### 3.31.10

Accessory structures may be permitted below top-of-bank in accordance with Section 3.4.7.

## **3.32 Sight Triangles**

### 3.32.1

On a corner lot within the triangular space formed by the street lines and a line drawn from a point in one street line to a point in the other street line, each such point being 7.5 metres measured along the street line from the point of intersection of the street lines, no building, structure, or planting, in excess of 0.75 metres in height which would obstruct the vision of drivers of motor vehicles shall be erected. Such triangular space may hereinafter be called a "sight triangle".

### 3.32.2

Where the 2 street lines do not intersect at a point, the point of intersection of the street lines shall be deemed to be the intersection of the projection of the street lines or the intersection of the tangents to the street lines.

### 3.32.3

In addition, where a street line and a railway line intersect, the resulting "sight triangle" shall be, from their point of intersection:

- 7.5 metres in settlement areas
- 30 metres in rural areas
- This provision does not apply to field crops

## **3.33 Status Zoning**

Where in this By-law a zone provides for the status zoning of existing lots, the yards and building dimensions established by the structure or site plan agreement shall be deemed to be the required yards and building dimensions for the lot in that status zone.

## **3.34 Temporary Buildings and Uses for Construction Sites**

In all zones, the use of land or a building for a construction office, tool shed, or for the storage of scaffolds, equipment and material which is incidental to and necessary for construction work in progress is permitted for so long as the same are necessary for construction which has neither been finished nor abandoned.

### **3.35 Truck Or Coach Bodies**

#### **3.35.1**

No truck, bus, coach, or streetcar body, railway car or caboose shall be used for temporary or permanent human habitation within the Township, whether or not the same is mounted on wheels. Nothing in this section applies to shipping containers or similar structures which are disassembled and utilised as building materials which comply with the Ontario Building Code.

#### **3.35.2**

Truck bodies and similar structures may be used only for storage in an AG1, AG3, AG4, ER1, ER2 or C4 Zone.

#### **3.35.3**

Truck bodies and similar structures may only be used for temporary storage in a VM1, Industrial Zone, accessory to a permitted use.

### **3.36 Use Of Existing Building During Construction**

In all residential and commercial zones the continued use of an existing building on a site during the construction of a building intended to replace such building provided that:

- a) In no case may such existing building remain undemolished on the site for longer than 60 days after the building intended to replace such existing building is ready in whole or in part for occupancy, or 1 year after the date of issue of the building permit for the building intended to replace such existing building, whichever comes first
- b) Safety and emergency access are provided and maintained to the satisfaction of the Chief Building Official and Fire Chief
- c) The minimum parking requirements for use of the existing building continue on the site until the existing building is vacated.

### **3.37 Utility Services for the Public**

#### **3.37.1**

The provisions of this By-law shall not apply to prevent the use of any land as a street or to prevent the installation of public services and utilities such as water mains, storm and sanitary sewers, gas distribution mains, railway lines, electrical sub-stations and transmission lines of 230 kv or less, pumping stations, flood and erosion control works, telephone and cable lines, wind energy testing facilities and accessory utility service buildings and structures provided that:

- a) The approval of the Township has been obtained;
- b) Approval has been given under The Environmental Assessment Act, R.S.O. 1980, as amended from time to time, as required;
- c) Utility service buildings will require a rezoning to a Community Facility (CF) or communication & Utilities (U) Zone, whichever is most restrictive;
- d) Any building or structure shall be designed and maintained in general harmony with buildings of the type permitted in the Zone;
- e) Any excessive noise or fumes resulting from such utility service shall be mitigated to reduce compliance issues with abutting residences;
- f) Electric power facilities which are subject to the provisions of The Environmental Assessment Act, as amended from time to time, are permitted uses in all zones, and are

not affected by the provisions of this By-law. Electric power facilities which are not approved under the Environmental Assessment Act are permitted uses in all zones and are subject to the provisions of Subsection 3.37.1(Utility Services for the Public).

- g) Wind energy testing facilities are required to be set back from any lot line a minimum of one times the height of the structure.

### **3.38 Small Scale Wind Energy Facilities**

#### **3.38.1 Small Scale Wind Energy Facility Siting Provisions**

Small scale wind energy facilities with a maximum collective name plate capacity of 50kW are permitted as an accessory use in VR1, VC1, VM1, CF, LR1, LR2, AG1, AG3 and AG4 zones and special NE1 zones where a residence is a permitted use, subject to the following provisions:

- a) Small scale wind energy facilities shall not be permitted in the front yard.
- b) Small scale wind energy facilities shall not be permitted to be mounted to the façade of a building or structure.
- c) Small scale wind energy facilities shall be setback a minimum of 1.2 times the height of the structure, including the height of any rotor blades, from any lot line.
- d) Small scale wind energy facilities shall be sited in such a way to ensure that the turbine is a minimum of 3 times the height of the structure, including the blades, from a point of reception on a separately titled lot.
- e) For the purposes of Section 3.38.1 c) and 3.38.1 d), for determining setbacks, height shall be measured from the highest point of the turbine, including the blades, to the ground, or if the turbine is mounted on top of another structure (i.e. roof of a dwelling), height is measured from the highest point of the turbine, including the blades, to the point where the turbine is attached to the structure.
- f) Where a small scale wind energy facility is required to obtain a Ministry of Environment Certificate of Approval for Noise and the required separation distance, between a wind energy facility and a point of reception, established by a Certificate of Approval for Noise is greater than the setback established in the by-law, the wind energy facility must be sited in accordance with the Ministry of Environment Certificate of Approval.
- g) The provisions of this by-law shall not apply to wind energy facilities that are subject to a Renewable Energy Approval from the Ministry of the Environment.

#### **3.38.2 Height Limitation**

- a) Small scale wind energy facilities shall be subject to the height requirements of the zone in which it is situated.
- b) Notwithstanding Section 3.38.2 a) to the contrary the height limitation provisions of zones in Agricultural areas shall not apply to small scale wind energy facilities permitted in those zones.

#### **3.38.3 Signage On Wind Energy Facilities**

No signage is permitted on small scale wind energy facilities in settlement areas.

### **3.39 Water Extraction and Commercial Water Taking**

Commercial water-taking operations are prohibited except where approved through an amendment to this zoning by-law.

### **3.40 Surplus Farm Residence Severance**

Where the County of Huron or its delegate has approved the severance of a surplus farm residence property the appropriate Zone Map in this by-law shall be amended to change the AG1 Zone to AG1-37 for the retained farm parcel and AG4-19 for the severed residential parcel, as applicable. These administrative amendments are permitted from time to time without further public notice or Council approval. (*By-law 66-2014*)

### **3.41 Home Industry**

Where permitted by this by-law a home industry will be subject to the following provisions:

- a) No external advertising other than a sign erected in accordance with any By-laws of the corporation regulating signs
- b) No outside storage of goods, materials or equipment unless fully enclosed by a fence or other enclosure which provides visual screening
- c) Such home industry is not noxious trade, business or manufacture
- d) Such home industry is clearly secondary to the main residential or agricultural use and does not change the residential character of the dwelling
- e) Not more than 2 persons, other than the owner, are employed therein on a full-time basis
- f) The lot shall be an existing lot with a total area of not less than 1,850 square metres; and
- g) The maximum size of an accessory home industry (including building and outdoor storage) shall be a maximum of 10% of the lot area or .8 hectares, whichever is less
- h) A retail store is not permitted. Minor low-volume sales of items accessory to the home industry may be permitted. Items manufactured as a home industry may be sold from the premises
- i) Conducted in whole in an accessory building to a single detached dwelling
- j) The home industry must be conducted by the residents of the subject property.

### **3.42 Home Occupation**

- a) No person other than a member of the family is engaged in canvassing, delivering or as a go-between in distributing merchandise to customers
- b) such home occupation is clearly secondary to and compatible with the principal use of the dwelling for residential purposes and is wholly conducted within the dwelling
- c) No external alteration of the dwelling shall be permitted other than what is required by a dwelling unit as a private residence
- d) There shall be no external display of goods, materials, wares or merchandise, or exterior advertising other than a legal sign to indicate to persons outside that the dwelling, accessory building or lot is being used for other than residential purposes
- e) Such home occupation shall not create a significant nuisance or hazard to neighbours by reason of noise emission, vibration, smoke, dust, fumes, odour, heat, humidity, glare,

debris, refuse, smoke, fire, lighting interference with radio or television reception, or hours of operation

- f) Such home occupation shall not result in volumes of vehicular traffic or on-street parking which cause the disruption of normal activities of adjacent residential properties
- g) No outdoor storage of materials or goods in support of such home occupation shall be permitted
- h) The home occupation cannot be more than 25% of the total floor area of the dwelling
- i) An animal kennel shall not be deemed to be a home occupation
- j) Such home occupation shall meet all of the requirements of this by-law including the parking provisions of section 3.26.
- k) There shall be no retailing of items not created on the site. Retailing of items crafted, grown or fabricated on the site shall be allowed provided that the operation complies with all other requirements; and
- l) For greater clarity, such use shall mean:
  - An office or consulting room for a professional person or agent
  - An office and shop for a trade such as a builder, painter, plumber or electrician
  - An office for a charitable organization
  - A personal service shop such as a hairdresser, dressmaker or tailor
  - A service and repair shop
  - a studio for a teacher of music, art or academic subjects, a photographer, or commercial artists
  - A private market garden sales shop
  - Day nursery
  - and any other use of a similar nature which conforms to the criteria above; but does not include or permit a convalescent home, clinic, retail shop, or any storage yard or plant for any trade

### **3.43 Wellhead Protection Areas**

#### **3.43.1 Source Water Protection**

The following special provisions apply as required by the Maitland Valley Source Protection Plan:

- Lands located within a wellhead protected area with a vulnerability score of 10 that are serviced by an on-site sewage system shall have a minimum lot size as set out by the most current version of the Ministry of Environment, Conversation and Park's (MECP) Guidelines for Individual Onsite Sewage Systems.

#### **3.43.2**

In Wellhead Protection Areas A to C where the vulnerability score is 8 or greater, the following is prohibited:

- a) The disposal of industrial and commercial waste by means of a well; and
- b) The establishment of a municipal waste disposal site greater than 10 hectares and with the potential of discharging vinyl chloride.

### **3.44 Cannabis Production Facility**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this By-law, any Cannabis Production Facility shall be subject to the following provisions:

- a) Lands, buildings, or structures or portion(s) thereof used for Cannabis Production Facility purposes shall not be located any closer than 500 metres to a Residential Zone, Community Facility Zone, Recreational Zone, Future Development Zone, park or similar recreational use, dwelling, public school, private school, place of worship, or a day care.
- b) Accessory buildings or structures used for security purposes for Cannabis Production Facilities may be located in any yard. The minimum setback for an accessory building used for security purposes from a front, side, or rear lot line shall be 1 metre, but it shall not be located in the sight triangle.
- c) Outdoor storage is prohibited on the property in which a Cannabis Production Facility is located.
- d) A Cannabis Production Facility shall only be permitted within the zones as explicitly indicated in this Zoning By-law.
- e) Setback requirements do not apply to dwellings located on the same parcel as a Cannabis Production Facility.
- f) All development in relation to the establishment of or the expansion to a Cannabis Production Facility shall be subject to Site Plan Control. (As amended by By-law 17-2020)

### **3.45 Minimum Distance Separation (Livestock Facilities)**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law, no new or expanding livestock facility may be established unless it complies with the minimum distance separation formulae (MDS II).

- 3.45.1 Where the calculation of MDS II is required in accordance with this by-law for a new or expanding livestock facility, cemeteries located within the Township shall be classified as a Type A land use.

### **3.46 Minimum Distance Separation (Residential)**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law, no residential, institutional, commercial, industrial, or recreational building, structure or use outside of a settlement area shall be established unless it complies with the minimum distance separation formulae (MDS I) for livestock uses on separately titled lots. For further clarity, on-farm diversified uses and agricultural commercial and industrial uses and associated buildings and structures are not subject to Section 3.46.

### **3.47 Nutrient Management Plan and Manure Storage Requirements**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law, no livestock operation or manure or material storage shall be established or enlarged until a nutrient management strategy and, or plan is approved and all the manure storage requirements are complied with as required by Provincial Legislation/Regulation.

### **3.48 Setback from a Sewage Treatment Plant, for Residential and/or Livestock Building Uses**

No new building or structure, used for residential or livestock purposes shall be erected within 500 metres of any sewage treatment plant until it has been established to the satisfaction of the Township and the Ministry of the Environment, that there will be no adverse off-site impacts. The assessment of impacts shall include the presence of methane/leachate and the potential for noise, odour, dust, and litter complaints during operation. If there is a licensed disposal site located or sewage treatment plant in an adjacent municipality, the same setback shall apply to the lands in Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh.

### **3.49 On-Farm Diversified Uses**

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this By-law, any On-Farm Diversified Use(s) are subject to the following provisions:

- a) Are secondary to the principal agricultural use of the property, are operated by the persons residing on the farm and do not interfere with the farm operation and do not conflict with surrounding uses.
- b) Are accessed via an open public road up to Township standard.
- c) Obtain relevant permits from the Township and Huron Perth Public Health.
- d) Are a maximum of 1 hectare in size. Uses larger than 1 hectare may be permitted through re-zoning to the AG3 zone.
- e) Buildings for on-farm diversified uses shall be clustered together with buildings for the principle agricultural use of the property.
- f) MDS shall not apply to on-farm diversified uses.

## **Section 4 General Agriculture Zone (AG1)**

### **4.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any AG1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Agricultural use, general
- Conservation
- Exploration, drilling for and production of oil and natural gas
- Forestry uses, not including a sawmill or commercial forestry processing uses
- Wayside pit by public road authority
- Cannabis production facility subject to the provisions of Section 4 and 3.44 (As amended by By-law 17-2020)
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **4.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- One detached residential dwelling, accessory to an agricultural use
- Dwelling units for on-farm labour, accessory to agriculture, in a single building containing a maximum of 6 dwelling units
- Additional residential units (total of 2), with a maximum of one (1) within a detached structure and a maximum of one (1) attached or within the main dwelling structure
- Commercial greenhouse
- Farm Brewery/Distillery/Winery
- Farm produce sales outlet
- Home industry subject to the provisions of Section 3.41
- Home occupation in accordance with Section 3.42
- Wind energy facility, small-scale
- On-farm diversified uses subject to the provisions of Section 3.49

### **4.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structure are permitted within the AG1 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- One detached residential dwelling or converted dwelling, and/or one mobile home accessory to an agricultural use
- One detached additional residential unit, accessory to an agricultural use
- One temporary dwelling in accordance with Section 3.15
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses
- More than one agricultural building or structure is permitted

## **4.4 Zone Regulations**

No person shall within any AG1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

4.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 150 metres

4.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 30 hectares

Areas of the lot zoned Natural Environment (NE1 and/or NE5) may be included in the calculation lot area

4.4.3 Yard requirements for livestock facilities and manure or material storage for livestock facilities and manure or material storage, setbacks will be in accordance with the greater of the following provisions or MDS requirements:

4.4.3.1 Front Yard Minimum: 60 metres

4.4.3.2 Rear Yard Minimum: 30 metres

4.4.3.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 30 metres

4.4.3.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 60 metres

4.4.4 Minimum Distance Separation (Livestock Facilities)

Notwithstanding any yard and setback requirement of this by-law to the contrary, no livestock facility may be established or enlarged unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS II) Formulae.

4.4.5 Yard requirements for accessory buildings and structures other than livestock facilities and manure or material Storage:

4.4.5.1 Front Yard Minimum: 17 metres from a Township Road, 25 metres from a County or Provincial Road

4.4.5.2 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

4.4.5.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

4.4.5.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 17 metres

4.4.6 Minimum Distance Separation (Residential)

Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, industrial, or recreational building or structure located on a separately titled lot shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS I) Formulae.

4.4.7 Accessory Buildings and Structures and Accessory Uses

Human habitation is not permitted within an accessory building or structure except where a dwelling unit is permitted as an accessory use.

4.4.8 Additional Zone Provisions for Additional Residential Unit in a Detached Structure

Where an additional residential unit is established in a detached structure separate from that of the primary dwelling, it must comply with the following additional provisions:

4.4.8.1 It must be located no further than 60 metres from the primary dwelling on the same lot.

4.4.8.2 It must utilize the same laneway as the primary dwelling.

4.4.8.3 It must comply with MDS to livestock facilities on separately titled lots.

#### 4.4.9 Existing Agricultural Holdings

Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections 4.4.1 and 4.4.2, where an existing lot has a lesser lot area and/or frontage than required in the AG1 zone by this by-law and is developed for an agricultural use, with or without farm buildings and accessory structures, additional farm buildings and structures may be erected, provided all other requirements of this by-law are complied with. The farm holding will be deemed to conform with the bylaw with respect to the minimum lot area and minimum lot frontage requirements.

#### 4.4.10 New Agricultural Holdings

Where a new agricultural lot is created by severance and confirmed with the Township's Official Plan and has a minimum lot area between 18 and 38 hectares, said lot is deemed to comply with the minimum lot area provisions of this by-law (subsection 4.4.2). This provision pertains to both the severed and retained lot area.

#### 4.4.11 Tree Protection

Clearing of areas is prohibited. Selective cutting will be permitted in accordance with the Huron County Tree Conservation By-law No. 38-2013.

### 4.5 Special Zones

#### 4.5.1 AG1-1

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned as AG1-1 shall not permit a residential building to be erected. All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. (*By-law 85-2001*)

#### 4.5.2 AG1-2

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned as AG1-2 may also be used for a private park, the keeping of exotic animals and birds, and one residence. A minimum lot area of 3 hectares is permitted. All other applicable provisions shall apply. (*By-law 18-1996*)

#### 4.5.3 AG1-3

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-3 may be used for one single family residence, subject to the separation distance provisions of Section 6.6 (AG4). All other applicable provisions shall apply. (*By-law 14-1989*).

#### 4.5.4 AG1-4

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-4 may be used to operate a Farmer's Market and/or a Flea Market and may also include the sale of agricultural implements, agricultural manufactured goods and second hand items. Buildings accessory to the permitted uses are permitted. Operations are only permitted during the daylight hours (sunrise to sunset). All other applicable provisions shall apply.

#### 4.5.5 AG1-5

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-5 may be used for a recreational residence subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4).

#### 4.5.6 AG1-6

Notwithstanding Sections 4.1, 4.3, 4.4 and 4.2.4 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-6 shall have a minimum lot area of 10 hectares, and may be used for one single detached dwelling and accessory buildings and structures. All other applicable provisions of this By-law, as amended, shall apply.

**4.5.7 AG1-7**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-7 shall have a minimum lot area of 22 hectares. The lot shall not be accessed from Provincial Highway 21. All other provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 10-2000)*

**4.5.8 AG1-8**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-8 may be used for an antique retail facility.

**4.5.9 AG1-9**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-9 may be used for a retail store and residential dwelling unit(s). *(By-law 20-1997)*

**4.5.10 AG1-10**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-10 may be used for a drive-in restaurant subject to the zone regulations of the Agricultural-Commercial-Industrial zone.

**4.5.11 AG1-11**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-11 may be used for a service station, restaurant, and an accessory residence subject to the zone regulations of the Agriculture-Commercial/Industrial zone (AG3). *(By-law 21-1983, 28-2002)*

**4.5.12 AG1-12**

Notwithstanding any provisions of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-12 may be used for a contractor's yard and shop and accessory uses. The provisions of the AG3 zone shall apply. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 18-1984)*

**4.5.13 AG1-13**

Notwithstanding Section 4.3 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-13 permits one single detached dwelling or converted dwelling unit accessory to an agricultural use and two mobile homes accessory to an agricultural use. *(By-law 40-2005)*

**4.5.14 AG1-14**

4.5.14.1

Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 3.22 and 3.24 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-14, the existing second single detached dwelling shall not exceed 150 square metres in total floor area. All other applicable provisions of this By-law, as amended, shall apply.

4.5.14.2

For the purpose of this by-law the second single detached dwelling is defined as the single detached building existing on the property that was constructed in or around 1934 and located north east of the other structures on Lot 9, Concession 7, Eastern Division in the Colborne Ward.

**4.5.15 AG1-15**

Notwithstanding the provisions for this by-law to the contrary, the lands zoned AG1-15 shall only be used for a residence, livestock assembly yard and transport terminal and service area, subject to the provisions of Section 5.3 (AG3 zone regulations). All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 24-1998)*

#### **4.5.16 AG1-16**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-16 may be used for an existing service shop for the repair of motor vehicles and farm equipment, machine shop, welding, woodworking, and indoor storage.

##### **4.5.16.1 Outside Storage:**

There shall be no outside storage of goods or materials ancillary to a service shop.

##### **4.5.16.2 Hours Of Operation:**

The subject auto body repair shop shall only operate between the hours of 7:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. on Monday to Saturday, inclusive. *(By-law 20-1986)*

#### **4.5.17 AG1-17**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-17 may be used for a commercial use consisting of an existing hotel, riding stable and cross-country ski club.

#### **4.5.18 AG1-18**

Notwithstanding Section 4.3 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-18 permits one single detached dwelling, which may be converted or enlarged to accommodate not more than two dwelling units. For the purposes of this by-law enlarged shall mean increased in size by means of an addition to the existing structure.

#### **4.5.19 AG1-19**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4 to the contrary, on lands zoned AG1-19 an existing building with dimensions of 9.1 metres (30ft) by 25.6 metres (84ft) may not be used for animal housing. The existing building has historically been used for animal housing but recently has been used for storage. This building shall not be re-converted for animal housing purposes. All other applicable provisions of this by-law continue to apply. *(By-law 05-1998)*

#### **4.5.20 AG1-20**

Notwithstanding and in addition to the provisions of Sections 4.1 and 4.2 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-20 recognizes and permits one single detached dwelling. *(OMB NO. R 9200250)*

#### **4.5.21 AG1-21**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-21 may also be used for a sawmill operation, including one main building with a maximum floor area of 790 square metres, a lumber storage building with a maximum floor area of 465 square metres, accessory sheds, and accessory uses related to the sawmill use, including a planning mill and office building. All buildings and structures are subject to the provisions of Sections 4.4 and 4.6. All other provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 29-2002)*

#### **4.5.22 AG1-22**

4.5.22.1 Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-22 may be used for a truck sales and service establishment subject to Section 5.3 (AG3 zone regulations). All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply.

4.5.22.2 Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-22 a warehouse/ storage building is permitted to be constructed with a minimum rear yard setback of 3 metres and a minimum side yard setback of 3 metres. (By-law 17 2005, MV A1-07)

**4.5.23 AG1-23**

Notwithstanding and in addition to the provisions of Section 4.1 and 4.2 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-23 permits a converted dwelling and an auto body repair shop.

**4.5.24 AG1-24**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-24 shall have a minimum lot area of 20 hectares. In addition to the provisions of Section 4.5, the area zoned AG1-12 shall be limited to a maximum of 175 nutrient units. All other applicable provisions shall apply. (By-law 7-1996)

**4.5.25 AG1-25**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-25 shall have a minimum lot area of 10 hectares, and may be used for one single detached dwelling and accessory buildings and structures. All other applicable provisions of this By-law, as amended, shall apply.

**4.5.26 AG1-26**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-26 may be used for an existing motel.

**4.5.27 AG1-27**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.4.1 to the contrary, the minimum lot area of the area zoned AG1-27 shall be 20 hectares. All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply.

**4.5.28 AG1-28**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.4.1 to the contrary, lots in the area zoned AG1-28 shall have a minimum lot area of 20 hectares and areas of the lots zoned "Natural Environment" may be used in the calculation of lot area. Notwithstanding Section 4.3 to the contrary, each lot in the area zoned AG1-28 is permitted a residence and accessory buildings. All other uses permitted in Section 4 (AG1) are permitted.

**4.5.29 AG1-29**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.21 (*Lots to front on a public road*) to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-29 permits a residence and other buildings accessory to agriculture to be constructed with access to the lot provided by a right of way. The lot frontage and area of this lot is deemed to comply with zoning by-law 32-2008. All other provisions of by-law 32-2008 continue to apply. (By-law 40-2008)

**4.5.30 AG1-30**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 4.1, 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-30 permits a single detached residence and accessory buildings including a guest cabin. The lot frontage and area of this lot is deemed to comply with zoning by-law 32-2008. All other provisions of by-law 32-2008 continue to apply. (By-law 53-2008)

#### **4.5.31 AG1-31**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4 and 7.7 to the contrary, the area zoned AG1-31 permits a barn accessory to a residential use on the same property in the VR1 zone subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4), except that the AG1-31 zone permits an accessory barn with a maximum of 2 nutrient units and a minimum setback of 60 metres from a residence on a separate lot and a minimum setback of 60 metres from a vacant lot zoned Village Residential (VR1 or VR1-Special Zones). A residence is not permitted in the AG1-31 zone. All other provisions of by-law 32-2008 continue to apply. *(By-law 03-2009)*

#### **4.5.32 AG1-32**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4 to the contrary, on the lands zoned AG1-32 an Amish Parochial School with a maximum floor area of 100 square metres is also a permitted use subject to the setback requirements of the AG1 (General Agriculture) zone. For the purposes of calculating Minimum Distance Separation requirements, the school shall be treated as a Type A land use and the distance will be measured from building. The minimum Distance Separation from barns on neighbouring properties will be 125 metres. The Minimum Distance Separation from the school to the existing barn on the subject property shall be a minimum of 20 metres. *(By-law 36-2009)*

#### **4.5.33 AG1-33**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 2 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-33 an enlarged dwelling shall be permitted with the enlarged portion of the building being closer to the street than the existing dwelling. The maximum length of the connection between the two buildings is permitted to be 6 metres. *(By-law 40-2011)*

#### **4.5.34 AG1-34**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 4.4.3. to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-34 a detached dwelling accessory to an agricultural use is permitted with a front yard setback of 10 metres and a small livestock barn is permitted with a front yard setback of 15 metres. All other applicable provisions apply. *(By-law 26-2013)*

#### **4.5.35 AG1-35**

Notwithstanding Section 4.2 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-35 the construction of a new dwelling is prohibited. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply. *(By-law 32-2014)*

#### **4.5.36 AG1-36**

In the area zoned AG1-36 a livestock barn and a residence accessory to agriculture are permitted. Notwithstanding Section 4.4 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-36 the minimum lot frontage shall be 80 m, the minimum lot area shall be 1 hectare, the interior side yard setback for a new livestock building and a new residence shall be 10 metres, the front yard setback for the residence shall be 10 metres and the front yard setback for the livestock barn shall be 20 metres. The permitted livestock facility may only be used for aquaculture, also known as fish farming. The minimum lot area of the lands zoned AG1-36 shall be 2.5 hectares and include lands zoned CF-3. All other applicable provisions of this zoning by-law shall continue to apply. *(By-law 57-2014)*

**4.5.37 AG1-37 Retained Parcel from A Surplus Farm Residence Severance**

Notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-37 a residence is not permitted and all legally established existing buildings are deemed to comply. *(By-law 66-2014)*

**4.5.38 AG1-38**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 4.4 and 4.5 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-38 the existing lot area of 2 hectares, the existing lot frontage of 110 metres and all setbacks of existing buildings are deemed to comply with the lot area, frontage, minimum yard and minimum distance separation requirements of this by-law. In the AG1-38 zone the number of livestock in the two existing barns is limited to 65 nutrient units. All other provisions of this by-law will apply. *(By-law 10-2015)*

**4.5.39 AG1-39**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 4.1 and 4.2 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-39 an Amish Parochial School is permitted. The school shall be treated as a Type A land use for the purposes of Minimum Distance Separation from nearby barns on separate properties. No Minimum Distance Separation is required from the livestock barns on the same property. All other provisions of this by-law will apply. *(By-law 46-2015)*

**4.5.40 AG1-40**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 4.4 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-40 permits one livestock barn to be built with a front yard setback of 48 metres. All other provisions of this by-law will apply. *(By-law 08-2018)*

**4.5.41 AG1-41**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 4.1, 4.2 and 4.3 to the contrary, on the West Part of Lot 17, Concession 5, (Wawanosh) any buildings and accessory structures will be located in the area zoned AG1-41. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 40-2018)*

**4.5.42 AG1-42**

Notwithstanding Section 4.4.3.1 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-42, the setback for an existing livestock facility to the south and west lot lines of the subject lot shall be 75 metres. Notwithstanding Section 4.6 to the contrary, any residential unit on a separately titled lot shall be permitted at a minimum distance of 400 metres from the existing livestock facility in the AG1-42 zone. All other provisions of this bylaw shall apply. *(By-law 16-2023)*

**4.5.43 AG1-43**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 4.1 and 4.2 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG1-43, a residence not accessory to agriculture is permitted, subject to the provisions of Section 6.4 (AG4 zone provisions) and Minimum Distance Setback (MDS). In the area zoned AG1-43, an accessory building may be permitted in the front yard, provided it meets the minimum front yard setback for the main dwelling. All other applicable provisions of this by-law shall apply.

## **Section 5 Agricultural Commercial/Industrial Zone (AG3)**

### **5.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any AG3 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Agricultural industrial establishment
- Agricultural processing establishment
- Agricultural service establishment
- Agricultural supply establishment
- Animal and poultry health breeding service
- Licensed medical marihuana facility
- Bulk sales establishment
- Agriculture-related transport terminal or yard
- Rural Brewery/Distillery/Winery
- Cannabis production facility subject to the provisions of Section 5 and 3.44 (As amended by By-law 17-2020)
- Feedmill
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **5.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- One detached residential dwelling or mobile home
- Storage containers subject to the provisions of Section 3.35
- Farm produce sales outlet

### **5.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the AG3 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- A single detached dwelling, mobile home or a dwelling as part of the non-residential structure accessory to a permitted use
- Storage containers subject to the provisions of Section 3.35
- Buildings & structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses.

### **5.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any AG3 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

5.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 30 metres

5.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 4000 square metres

5.4.3 Front Yard Minimum: 20 metres or 25 metres from a County or Provincial Highway

5.4.4 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

5.4.5 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 15 metres or half of the building height, whichever is greater

5.4.6 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 20 metres or 25 metres from a County or Provincial Highway

5.4.7 Lot Coverage Maximum: 20 metres

5.4.8 Additional Zone Provisions for Accessory Storage Containers

5.4.8.1 Storage containers may only be located in the rear yard or interior side yard of a main building or structure and may not be visible from the street.

5.4.8.2 Height Maximum: 3 metres (and may not be stacked)

5.4.9 Minimum Distance Separation (Residential)

Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, industrial, or recreational building or structure located on a separately titled lot shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS I) Formulae.

5.4.10 Location of Accessory Buildings and Structures

Accessory buildings and structures within the AG3 zone are permitted in all yards.

5.4.11 Minimum Distance Separation (Residential)

5.4.12 Buffer Strip

Notwithstanding Section 3.27, a buffer strip of landscaped open space that is 5 metres in width must be provided between a storage and/or display area in an AG3 zone and side and/or rear lot lines. Where an AG3 zone abuts an AG1 zone, the required buffer strip need not be landscaped.

5.4.13 Loading Spaces

Any required loading spaces must be provided within the lot and no loading may take place on a public right of way.

## **5.5 Special Zones**

### **5.5.1 AG3-1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 5.2 to the contrary, in the AG3-1 zone an accessory residence is prohibited. A sawmill is permitted in the AG3-1 zone as an agricultural processing establishment as provided in Section 5.1. All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 04-2012)*

### **5.5.2 AG3-2**

Notwithstanding Section 5.4 to the contrary, the area zoned AG3-2 shall have a maximum lot area of 8.5 hectares. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply. *(By-law 04-2014)*

### **5.5.3 AG3-3**

Notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary, no side yard or rear yard setback shall be required for any building or structure from an interior side lot line or a rear lot line where the abutting property is zoned AG3. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply. *(As amended by By-law 58-2020)*

## **5.6 Holding Zone**

### **5.6.1 AG3-H**

In the area zoned AG3-h on Part of the North Part of Lot 12, Concession 13 Ashfield Ward no development is permitted until By-Law 32-2008 is amended to remove the holding zone. Prior to the holding zone being removed the Township shall pass a site plan control by-law for the subject property to address compatibility and site design issues. All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 63-2013)*

## **Section 6 Agricultural Small Holding Zone (AG4)**

Within this ZONE, no person shall establish any use of land or building, or erect or alter any building or structure for any purpose except in accordance with the following provisions:

### **6.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any AG4 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except for the following uses:

- Residential use
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **6.2 Accessory Uses**

- Home industry, subject to the provisions of Section 3.41
- Home occupation, subject to the provisions of Section 3.42
- Agricultural use
- Bed and breakfast establishment, subject to the provisions of Section 3.6
- Farm produce sales outlet
- Residence with supports
- Structure for livestock in accordance with Section 6.4.13
- Additional residential unit within the main dwelling or within an accessory dwelling

### **6.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the AG4 zone:

- One single detached dwelling or converted dwelling or mobile home
- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Buildings and structures accessory to the permitted uses, in accordance with Section 3.4
- Existing barns or one new barn accessory to a residential use
- Dwelling, converted
- Additional residential unit either attached or within the main dwelling structure, or within a detached accessory building not contained livestock, or as a modular home dwelling or mobile home
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses, in accordance with Section 3.4

### **6.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any AG4 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

6.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 23 metres

6.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 4000 square metres

6.4.3 Lot Area Maximum: 4 hectares

6.4.4 Yard Requirements for Main Buildings and Structures

6.4.4.1 Front Yard Minimum: 17 metres or 25 metres from a County of Provincial Highway

- 6.4.4.2 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 6.4.4.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 5 metres
- 6.4.4.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 17 metres or 25 metres from a County of Provincial Highway
- 6.4.5 Lot Coverage Maximum: 30%
- 6.4.6 Building Height Maximum: 12 metres; for existing agricultural buildings: 30 metres

## **6.5 Accessory Buildings and Structures Containing Livestock and/or for Manure or Material Storage**

Accessory buildings and structures containing livestock and/or for manure or material storage are required to meet the following zone provisions:

- 6.5.1 Front Yard Minimum: 17 metres or 25 metres from a County of Provincial Highway
- 6.5.2 Rear Yard Minimum: 10 metres
- 6.5.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 10 metres
- 6.5.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 17 metres or 25 metres from a County or Provincial Highway
- 6.5.5 Building Height Maximum: Shall not exceed two storeys.
- 6.5.6 Must be located in the rear or interior side yard.
- 6.5.7 Where the setbacks as required by Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) are not the same as above, the greater of the two setbacks applies.

## **6.6 Accessory Buildings and Structures Containing Additional Residential Unit (ARU)**

Accessory buildings and structures containing an additional residential unit are required to meet the following zone provisions:

- 6.6.1 A single additional residential unit is permitted with an accessory building.
- 6.6.2 Must be located a maximum of 60 metres measured from the main dwelling.
- 6.6.3 Must utilize the same laneway as the main dwelling.
- 6.6.4 Must comply with the setbacks contained in Section 6.4
- 6.6.5 Must locate in the rear or interior side yard.
- 6.6.6 Must comply with the Minimum Distance Setback Formulae to barns on separately titled lots
- 6.6.7 Where the setbacks as required by Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) are not the same as above, the greater of the two setbacks applies.
- 6.6.8 Setbacks shall be in compliance with Section 3.31

## **6.7 Accessory Buildings and Structures Not Containing Livestock or Additional Residential Unit (ARU)**

Accessory buildings not containing livestock for an ARU are required to meet the following zone provisions:

- 6.7.1 Front Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres or the setback of the main building, whichever is greater.

6.7.2 Rear Yard Minimum: For buildings 10 square metres or less = 1 metre, for buildings greater than 10 square metres but less than 100 square metres = 3 metres, for buildings 100 square metres or greater = 5 metres.

6.7.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: For buildings 10 square metres or less = 1 metre, for buildings greater than 10 square metres but less than 100 square metres = 3 metres, for buildings 100 square metres or greater = 5 metres.

6.7.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

## **6.8 Minimum Distance Separation (Residential)**

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this by-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, industrial, or recreational building or structure located on a separately titled lot shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS I) Formulae.

## **6.9 Minimum Distance Separation (Livestock Facilities)**

Notwithstanding any yard and setback requirement of this by-law to the contrary, no livestock facility may be established or enlarged unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS II) Formulae.

## **6.10 Nutrient Management Plan and Manure Storage Requirements**

If required by provincial legislation, no livestock operation or manure or material storage shall be established or enlarged until a nutrient management strategy and, or plan is approved and all the manure storage requirements are complied with as required by Provincial Legislation/Regulation.

## **6.11 Special Zones**

### **6.11.1 AG4-1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6.6 hereof to the contrary, for the area zoned AG4-1, the separation distance required shall be the separation distance according to Section 6.6 multiplied by 1.5. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 17-1986)*

### **6.11.2 AG4-2**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 6.1 and 6.2 to the contrary, the area zoned AG4-2, may be used for one mobile home. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 13-1988)*

### **6.11.3 AG4-3**

Notwithstanding Section 6 hereof to the contrary, the lands zoned AG4-3, may be used for a general commercial store and residential use. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply.

### **6.11.4 AG4-4**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 6.1 and Sections 6.2 to the contrary, the area zoned AG4-4 may be used for one mobile home accessory to the existing non-conforming use (retirement/ seniors home) and in addition to the existing permitted residence. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 40-1992)*

### **6.11.5 AG4-5**

Removed as per By-law 11-2024.

**6.11.6 AG4-6**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG4-6 may be used for a general store, gasoline bar, take-out restaurant, propane sales and a miniature golf course facility.

Also, in the area zoned AG4-6 (Agricultural Small Holding) Zone, the following uses are also permitted: the sale of alcohol in the General Store; one portable food outlet establishment, at a minimum of 30 metres setback from the front lot line and 30 metres setback from a side lot line.

*(As amended by By-law No. 45-2019)*

Also, in the area zoned AG4-6 (Agricultural Small Holding) Zone, the following uses are also permitted: a four-plex dwelling, self-service storage units, contractor building and construction office building.

A general store, four-plex dwelling, and construction office building are subject to the zone provisions of Section 6.4

Self-storage units and contractor storage units are subject to the zone provisions of Section 6.7

All other provisions of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Zoning By-law 32-2008 shall apply.

**6.11.7 AG4-7**

Removed as per By-law 11-2024

**6.11.8 AG4-8**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4 and Section 3.41 to the contrary, the area zoned AG4-8 may be used for a detached accessory building for a home industry with a maximum height of 6.7 metres (22 feet) and a total floor area of 223 square metres (2,400 square feet). All other provisions shall apply. *(By-law 6-1990)*

**6.11.9 AG4-9**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, in the area zoned AG4-9, the maximum area used for a home industry will be 41% of the total floor area of the structures on the subject property. The AG4-9 zone will permit a maximum of 12 persons, other than the owner, to be employed on a full-time basis. The accessory buildings will have a combined total floor area of 552 square metres. All other provisions of this by-law, as amended, will apply. *(By-law 74-2003)*

**6.11.10 AG4-10**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG4-10 may be used for a residence and service station.

**6.11.11 AG4-11**

Notwithstanding any provisions of this by-law to the contrary, in the area zoned AG4-11, the minimum setback for a residence from the AG1-15 zone shall be 30 metres. *(By-law 24-1998)*

**6.11.12 AG4-12**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6 to the contrary, on lands zoned AG4-12 a greenhouse operation and accessory buildings and structures shall be permitted. The greenhouse operation shall be accessory to the residential use and shall be located on the same property. A farm produce sales outlet shall also be a permitted use. Notwithstanding the permitted structures and zone regulations, buildings and structures for the greenhouse operation shall be permitted to the rear of the front yard setback established by the residence and shall satisfy the requirements of Section 3.4 for Accessory Buildings. The provisions of Section 6.5 do not apply to a greenhouse operation on lands zoned AG4-12. The Home Industry Definition in Section 2 and the provisions of

Section 3.41 of this by-law shall not apply to the greenhouse operation in the AG4-12 zone. All other applicable provisions of this by-law shall apply. *(By-law 3-1999)*

**6.11.13 AG4-13**

Removed as per By-law 11-2024

**6.11.14 AG4-14**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6.1 to the contrary, the area zoned AG4-14 may be used for an existing second-hand retail store.

**6.11.15 AG4-15**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6 to the contrary, on lands zoned AG4-15 an existing storage building and communications tower are hereby recognized and permitted to continue in the absence of a main use. Both uses will be permitted to continue and the provisions of Section 3.4 shall apply. The setbacks, established by the location of the exiting buildings, where deficient from the requirements of this by-law, shall be deemed to be the minimum requirements for those buildings or structures. All other applicable provisions of this by-law shall apply. *(By-law 16-1998)*

**6.11.16 AG4-16**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6.4 to the contrary, the area zoned AG4-16 shall have a maximum lot area of 5 hectares. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6.6 to the contrary, a separation distance of 225 metres is required from the barn to the north. All other applicable provisions of this by-law shall apply. *(By-law 12-1997)*

**6.11.17 AG4-17**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6.4 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG4-17 the maximum lot area within the AG4-17 zone shall be 6 hectares and all buildings and structures shall be set back a minimum of 30 metres from the Natural Environment Zone (NE5). All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 58-2009)*

**6.11.18 AG4-18**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 6.4 to the contrary, in the area zoned AG4-18 the maximum lot area within the AG4-18 zone shall be 5 hectares. All buildings and structures shall be set back a minimum of 30 metres from the Natural Environment Zones (NE5, NE1). All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 12-2010)*

**6.11.19 AG4-19 Severed Parcel from A Surplus Farm Residence Severance**

Notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary, in the area zoned AG4-19 both the property and any legally established existing buildings are deemed to comply with the AG4 zone provisions and the minimum distance separation requirements of this By-law. *(By-law 66-2014)*

**6.11.20 AG4-20**

Notwithstanding any provisions of this by-law to the contrary, in the area zoned AG4-20, the operation of a home industry is permitted within the primary residence, and may have a maximum of five persons, other than the owners, employed on a full-time basis. An accessory building shall be permitted for retail sale of products manufactured on-site. *(By-law 71-2019)*

## **Section 7 Airport Lands Facilities (AL1)**

### **7.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any AL1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structures for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Aircraft navigational equipment
- Aircraft runways and taxiways.
- Aircraft tie-down areas.
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses.

### **7.2 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the AL1 zone:

- Buildings and structures required for navigational equipment;
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses.

## **Section 8 Airport Lands – Related Uses (AL2)**

### **8.1 Permitted Uses**

- An aircraft hanger;
- Aircraft maintenance facilities
- Aircraft taxiway
- Airport related commercial facility
- Airport related industrial facility
- Airport related service facility
- Airport terminal
- Control tower
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses.

### **8.2 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the AL2 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses;
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses

### **8.3 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any AL2 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

8.3.1 Setback from any Street Line Minimum: 10 metres

8.3.2 Any Yard Minimum: 3 metres, except where a lot line or zone boundary abuts a publicly owned taxiway or apron area, the minimum setback from such lot line or zone boundary is 1 metre.

8.3.3 Building Height Maximum: No higher than a height calculated based on the ratio of 1:7 from the side perimeter of an AL1 zone (i.e. for every 7 metres calculated at a right angle to the plane of the AL1 zone, building or structure height may be increased by 1 metre.)

### **8.4 Building Regulations**

#### **8.4.1 Building Height (Maximum)**

In an AL2 zone no building or structure may be higher than a height calculated based on the ratio of 1:7 from the side perimeter of an AL1 zone. (That is, for every 7 metres calculated at a right angle to the plane of the AL1 zone, building or structure height may be increased by 1 metre).

8.4.2 Notwithstanding Sections 28.1 and 28.2 to the contrary, one dwelling unit is permitted as an accessory use in the AL2 zone on the property municipally addressed as 33874 Airport Road, and lots existing at the date of passing of this by-law. Such dwelling unit may be in the form of one single detached dwelling, one mobile home or one dwelling unit within a non-residential building.

#### **8.4.3 Number of Structures Per Lot**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.22 to the contrary, more than one (1) main building or structure is allowed.

8.4.4 No open storage will be allowed in any yard.

8.4.5 Height restrictions - refer to Section 3.5

8.4.6 The easterly side yard setback requirement for the existing terminal building, located on Part Block 'A', Western Division, shall be 3.6 metres.

## **8.5 Special Zones**

### **8.5.1 AL2-1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of 8.1, in addition to the permitted uses, the area zoned AL2-1 may be used for a warehouse, manufacturing, motor vehicle, mobile home, and recreational vehicle sales, servicing, and repair, agricultural service establishment, technical training facility, and commercial sand blast and paint facility. Offices may be permitted as accessory to the permitted uses. Outdoor storage shall not be permitted, with the exception of vehicles in relation to any sales, servicing, and repair use. Any area zoned AL2-1 shall be subject to site plan control. All other applicable provisions shall apply. (As amended by By-law 14-2021)

## **Section 9 Communications and Utility (U)**

### **9.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any U zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structures for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Agricultural use, limited
- Conservation
- A radio, television, microwave, or similar communications tower or towers
- Railway tracks and stations
- A pipeline
- Transformer station
- Well and pump house
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses, in accordance with Section 3.4

### **9.2 Special Zones**

#### **9.2.1 U-1**

In the area zoned U-1, the permitted uses are limited to utility buildings and accessory uses associated with the residential area. (*By-law 13-1998*)

#### **9.2.2 U-2**

Notwithstanding Section 9.1 to the contrary, in the area zoned U-2, the permitted uses are limited to one well held in common ownership by the benefiting land owners, and accessory buildings and structures for the permitted well.

## **Section 10 Community Facility Zone (CF)**

### **10.1 Permitted Uses**

- Ambulance station
- Arena
- Art or cultural facility
- Assembly hall
- Cemetery
- Church or religious institution
- Clinic
- Community centre
- Day nursery/daycare
- Fair grounds
- Farmers market
- Fire hall
- Government office
- Garage, government, warehouse or storage yard
- Home for the aged
- Hospice
- Hospital
- Library
- Museum
- Parking lot
- Park, public
- Police station
- Post office
- Public utility
- School
- Sewage treatment plant
- Sports and recreation facility
- Sports field, public
- Swimming pool, public
- Utility service building
- Water tower or reservoir
- Water treatment plant

### **10.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### 10.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the CF zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Other buildings & structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses

### 10.4 Zone Provisions

No person shall within any CF zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

10.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 20 metres

10.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 1850 square metres

10.4.3 Front Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres within a settlement area, 15 metres outside a settlement area front onto a Township road, 19 metres outside a settlement area fronting onto a County or Provincial Highway

10.4.4 Rear Yard Minimum: 10 metres

10.4.5 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres, 9.5 metres where a CF use abuts a residential zone

10.4.6 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 6 metres within a settlement area, 9 metres outside a settlement area

10.4.7 Lot Coverage Maximum: 40%

10.4.8 Building Height Maximum: 18 metres

10.4.9 Landscaped Open Space Minimum: 10%

10.4.10 Outdoor Storage

No outdoor storage is permitted within the CF zone when the CF zone is located within a settlement area.

10.4.11 Additional Zone Provisions for Accessory Uses

The following uses shall not be permitted in accessory buildings in the CF zone:

- Any occupation for profit except as may be permitted in this by-law; and
- Human habitation

10.4.12 Minimum Distance Separation

Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, industrial or recreational building or structure located on a separately titled lot shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS II) Formulae.

### 10.5 Special Zones

#### 10.5.1 CF-1

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.22 to the contrary, the area zoned CF-1 permits the establishment of an Amish Parochial School. (*By-law 7-1993*)

#### 10.5.2 CF-2

For the purpose of this zoning by-law, the area zoned CF-2 shall apply to both the north ½ of lot 1 registered plan 300 and the south ½ of lot 1 registered plan 300. The area within the CF-2 zone will be considered one lot for the purposes of this by-law. Notwithstanding the provisions of 3.4 to the contrary, an open post shelter, no larger than 10 metres by 7.5 metres is permitted

in the exterior side yard with a rear yard setback of one metre and an exterior side yard setback of one metre. All other applicable provisions of this zoning by-law continue to apply.

**10.5.3 CF-3**

In the area zoned CF-3 up to a maximum of 14 residential apartments located in the existing former school structure are permitted. The minimum lot area of the lands zoned CF-3 shall be 2.5 hectares and include lands zoned AG1-36. All other uses in the CF zone are permitted. All other applicable provisions of this zoning by-law shall continue to apply. *(By-law 57-2014)*

**10.5.4 CF-4**

VC1 and VR1 to CF-4 to grant relief from Section 25.3 to permit an accessory building or structure with a minimum rear yard of 1.5 metres *(As amended by By-law No. 06-2020)*

**10.5.5 CF-4 (As Amended by By-Law 36-2021)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 10.3 to the contrary, the area zoned CF-4 shall have a minimum front yard setback of 1.5 metres. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply.

## **Section 11 Disposal Zone (DS)**

### **11.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any DS zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Municipal or private waste disposal facility or site as approved by the Ministry of Environment
- Recycling centre
- Sewage treatment facility
- Municipal composting facility
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **11.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Uses accessory to the permitted uses.

### **11.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the DS zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses, in accordance with Section 3.4.

### **11.4 Zone Provisions**

All permitted uses shall develop according to the applicable regulations of the Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks and/or the Ontario Ministry of Health.

## **Section 12 Extractive Industrial Zone (ER2)**

### **12.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any ER2 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Agricultural use, limited
- Asphalt/concrete recycling facility
- Extractive use licensed under the Oil, Gas and Salt Resources Act
- Mineral Aggregate Operation or any other operation license under the Aggregate Resources Act
- Permanent asphalt/concrete/ready mix batching plant
- Processing of extracted materials from the site, including crushing, screening, washing, sorting and storing materials, and a portable asphalt plant.

### **12.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Uses accessory to the permitted uses.

### **12.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the ER2 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Buildings and structures accessory to the permitted uses, not including a dwelling unit, in accordance with Section 3.4

### **12.4 Zone Provisions**

12.4.1 Lot Area Minimum: 2 hectares

12.4.2 Yard Requirements for Buildings or Structures for Permanent Asphalt/Concrete/Ready Mix Batching Plants:

12.4.2.1 Front Yard Minimum: 90 metres

12.4.2.2 Rear Yard Minimum: 17 metres

12.4.2.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 17 metres

12.4.2.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 90 metres

12.4.2.5 Setback from any Off-Site Dwelling Unit Minimum: 150 metres

12.4.3 Yard Requirements for Other Permitted Buildings or Structures:

12.4.3.1 Front Yard Minimum: 25 metres

12.4.3.2 Rear Yard Minimum: 17 metres

12.4.3.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 17 metres

12.4.3.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 25 metres

12.4.3.5 Lot Coverage Maximum: 20%

12.4.4 Aggregate Resources Act

Lands within the ER2 zone shall be mined, managed and rehabilitated in accordance with the regulations of the Aggregate Resources Act, as amended, and a site plan approved by the Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry.

12.4.5 When two extractive operations either in the ER1 or ER2 zone abut and are operated at the same time, the building and structure setback of 17 metres from the common lot line may be waived conditional upon a signed agreement being registered against the deeds of all subject properties.

12.4.6 Following rehabilitation and removal of an aggregate license, an agriculture use may be permitted in the ER2 zone, subject to the provisions of the AG1 zone, or natural environment use is permitted in the ER2 zone, subject to the provisions of the NE1 zone.

## **Section 13 Extractive Resource Zone (ER1)**

### **13.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any ER1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structures for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Agricultural use, limited
- Extractive use licensed under the Oil, Gas and Salt Resources Act
- Mineral Aggregate Operation or any other operation licensed under the Aggregate Resources Act
- The processing of extracted materials from the site including crushing, screening, washing, sorting and storing of materials, and a portable asphalt plant, but not including a permanent asphalt/concrete/ready mix batching plant.
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **13.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **13.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the ER1 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Buildings and structures accessory to the permitted uses, not including a dwelling unit, in accordance with Section 3.4.

### **13.4 Zone Regulations**

No person shall within any ER1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

#### **13.4.1 Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures**

13.4.1.1 Front Yard Minimum: 25 metres

13.4.1.2 Rear Yard Minimum: 17 metres

13.4.1.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 17 metres

13.4.1.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 25 metres

#### **13.4.2 Aggregate Resources Act**

Lands within the ER1 zone shall be mined, managed and rehabilitated in accordance with the regulations of the Aggregate Resources Act, as amended, and a site plan approved by the Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry.

13.4.3 When two extractive operations either in the ER1 or ER2 zone abut and are operated at the same time, the building and structure setback of 17 metres from the common lot line may be waived conditional upon a signed agreement being registered against the deeds of all subject properties.

#### **13.4.4 Exception to Road Setback**

Where an extractive operation abuts a municipal road and a reduced setback would permit more efficient use of aggregate, the setback from the road may be reduced

conditional upon a signed agreement between the Township and the owner/licensee and upon Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry approval.

**13.4.5 Tree Planting Buffer**

In addition to the applicable setbacks, a continuous unpierced tree planting shall be maintained a minimum distance of 23 metres from the front lot line of all ER1 zones.

**13.4.6 No excavation can occur or be expanded within:**

- Minimum set backs
- 15 metres of the boundary of the site
- 30 metres from any road limit
- 30 metres of land in use for residential purposes or 150 metres from a residence, whichever is greater
- 30 metres of land designated as a settlement area
- 30 metres from the top of bank of any body of water or water course that is not the result of excavation below the water table

**13.4.7 Exception To Setback from Boundary Of Site**

Where 2 extractive operations abut and are operated at the same time thus permitting a more efficient use of the available aggregate, the setback of 15 metres from the boundary of the site may be waived conditional upon a signed agreement being registered against the deeds of both properties and upon Ministry of Natural Resources approval.

**13.4.8 Exception To Setback From Any Road Limit**

Where an extractive operation abuts a municipal road and a reduced setback would permit a more efficient use of aggregate, the setback from the road may be reduced conditional upon a signed agreement between the Township and the owner/licensee and upon Ministry of Natural Resources approval.

**13.4.9 Uses Permitted Following Rehabilitation**

Following rehabilitation and removal of an aggregate license, an agriculture use may be permitted in the ER2 zone, subject to the provisions of the AG1 zone, or natural environment use is permitted in the ER2 zone, subject to the provisions of the NE1 zone.

**13.4.10 Repair, Renovation, Expansion Of Existing Buildings**

Where a residence, accessory storage structure or barn was erected prior to the date of passing of this By-law the said building or structure may be repaired, renovated or expanded (maximum expansion of 25%) in accordance with the provisions of the General Agriculture, AG1 Zone.

**13.5 Special Zones**

**13.5.1 ER1-1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.4.2. to the contrary, the minimum limit of extraction along the cedar slope (to the west and north of the area of extraction), zoned NE1, shall be three metres and extraction may be permitted in not less than 100 metres of the residence located immediately north of the cemetery on Part Lot 24, Concession 6. The 150 metre

setback of Section 9.4.2 shall apply to all other residences. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply. (By-law 19-1995)

**13.5.2 ER1-2**

Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 13 (ER1) to the contrary, in the area zoned ER1-2 extraction shall be permitted up to the east and west boundaries of the ER1-2 zone. No extraction is permitted within 15 metres of the north and south boundaries of the ER1-2 zone. All other provisions of this By-law as amended, shall apply. (By-law 05-2009)

**13.5.3 ER1-3**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.4.2 to the contrary, no extraction is permitted within 105 metres of the residences located west of the property. All other provisions of this By-law shall apply. (Amended by OMB Case No. PL101197)

**13.5.4 ER1-4**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.1 to the contrary, the ER1-4 zone also permits tree stumps and tree tops to be brought onto the property and to be ground and composted. Wood chips may be utilized on site as part of the rehabilitation plan for the gravel pit and mixed with the topsoil and/or sold as compost. The importation of free stumps/tree debris would cease once the pit was exhausted of its aggregate resource. All other applicable provisions shall apply. (By-law 50-2018)

## **Section 14 Future Development Zone (FD)**

### **14.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any FD zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Uses lawfully in existence on the date of passing of this By-law
- Agricultural use, limited
- Public park
- Uses accessory to permitted uses

### **14.2 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the FD zone:

- Buildings and structures existing on the date of passing of this By-law
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted residential uses, in accordance with Section 3.4

### **14.3 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any FD zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any accessory buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

- 14.3.1 Front Yard Minimum: 10 metres
- 14.3.2 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 14.3.3 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 14.3.4 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 10 metres
- 14.3.5 Existing Residences

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this by-law to the contrary, existing residences within the FD zone will be allowed to expand, enlarge or re-establish provided that the provisions of the VR1 zone are complied with and provided that the same number of dwelling units are maintained.

#### **14.3.6 Outdoor Storage**

Outdoor storage and the parking of trailer bodies for storage are not permitted in the FD zone.

### **14.4 Special Provisions**

#### **14.4.1 FD-1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of this by-law to the contrary those lands zoned FD-1 shall permit accessory structures not exceeding 350 square metres in total floor area and may be used for a maximum of 6 nutrient units which shall be restricted to horses. Associated livestock buildings shall be located in accordance with Section 4.4.3 and a minimum of 85 metres from a VR1 or FD zone and all manure or material storage shall be located to the rear of the livestock building and not closer than 100 metres from a VR1 or FD zone. (*By-law 09-1999*)

## **Section 15 Harbour Industrial (HMI)**

### **15.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any HMI zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Harbour industrial uses
- Open bulk storage associated with the harbour industrial use

### **15.2 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the HMI zone:

- Buildings and structures required for shipping, navigation and harbour administration
- Buildings and structures accessory to the permitted use
- Buildings and structures necessary for flood and/or erosion control/prevention

### **15.3 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any HMI zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

- 15.3.1 Lot Area Minimum: 1850 square metres plus 46.5 square metres for each person about 20 persons employed on the lot
- 15.3.2 Lot Coverage Maximum: 85%
- 15.3.3 Front Yard Minimum: 6 metres
- 15.3.4 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres
- 15.3.5 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 6 metres
- 15.3.6 Landscaped Open Space Minimum: 6 metres
- 15.3.7 Properties Abutting Railway or Hydro Right-of-Way

Notwithstanding any provisions of this by-law to the contrary, where any lot line or portion thereof in the HMI zone abuts a railway or hydro right-of-way, required setback to that portion of the lot which abuts the railway or hydro right-of-way shall be 1.5 metres.

### **15.4 Special Provisions for Harbour Industrial Zones**

- 15.4.1 No placing or removal of fill shall be permitted within the HMI zone without the prior written permission of the Township and the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority. An environmental assessment may be required as a requisite condition for any development in the HM1 zone. *(By-law 49-2014)*

## **Section 16 Lakeshore Residential – Seasonal (LR1)**

### **16.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any LR1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Conservation
- Forestry
- Recreation passive
- Recreational residential use
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **16.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- One guest cabin
- Wind energy facility, small scale

### **16.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the LR1 zone:

- One recreational residential dwelling
- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses

### **16.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any LR1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

- 16.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 23 metres
- 16.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 2000 square metres
- 16.4.3 Lot Coverage Maximum: 25%. Areas on the subject lot zoned Natural Environment shall be included in the calculation of lot coverage.
- 16.4.4 Front Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 16.4.5 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 16.4.6 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres
- 16.4.7 Interior Side Yard Minimum where the width of the lot is less than 20 metres: 1.5 metres
- 16.4.8 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres
- 16.4.9 Front Yard Fronting onto Water  
For lots fronting on Lake Huron or the Maitland River, and for lots abutting or including top-of-bank, the front yard shall be the lake/top-of-bank side of the lot.
- 16.4.10 Building Height Maximum: 9 metres
- 16.4.11 Guest Cabin Total Floor Area Maximum: 23 square metres

**16.4.12 Existing Undeveloped Lots**

Where a lot having an area and/or frontage less than the minimum requirement stated in Section 16.4 is held under distinct and separate ownership from abutting lots as shown by a registered conveyance in the records of the Registry Office, at the date of the passing of the By-law, such lot may be used and a recreational residence erected on the lot provided (i) the minimum lot frontage is 18 metres and (ii) the minimum lot area is 1000 square metres.

**16.4.13 Storage Sheds on Vacant Properties**

On vacant properties in the LR1 zone, notwithstanding Section 3.4.5, one accessory storage shed is permitted prior to the construction of a main structure or establishment of a main use, subject to the following requirements:

- a) Maximum size of 10 square metres
- b) Maximum height of 4.5 metres
- c) Not used for human habitation and does not include plumbing
- d) Structurally moveable
- e) Minimum setback from all property lines of 1.5 metres

**16.4.14 Accessory Buildings or Structures Adjacent to Top-of-Bank and/or Fronting onto Lake Huron**

For lots fronting onto Lake Huron or the Maitland River, and/or lots abutting or including top-of-bank, a deck no larger than 20 square metres in size and an accessory building or structure no larger than 10 metres in size shall be permitted in the front yard and/or below top-of-bank, subject to the following requirements:

- a) Not used for human habitation and do not include plumbing
- b) Minimum setback from all property lines of 1.5 metres

**16.5 Special Zones**

**16.5.1 LR1-1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.31 to the contrary the area zoned LR1-1 may be used for a single detached residence located no closer than 22 metres from the top-of-bank of Lake Huron. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 21-1997)*

**16.5.2 LR1-2**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned LR1-2 shall have a minimum lot frontage of 9 metres. All other provisions of this by-law as amended shall apply. *(By-law 16-2000)*

**16.5.3 LR1-3**

Notwithstanding the provisions for Section 16.4 to the contrary, the area zoned LR1-3 shall have a minimum lot frontage of 19 metres. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 8 1996)*

**16.5.4 LR1-4**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.4 to the contrary, for the area zoned LR1-4 the minimum lot area for each lot shall be the lot areas established by Reference Plan 22R4020. The area of each lot zoned NE1 shall be included in the calculation of lot area. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 16-1996)*

**16.5.5 LR1-5**

Notwithstanding any provision of this By-law to the contrary, the area zoned LR1-5 shall have a minimum lot frontage of 20 metres. Buildings and structures shall be limited to one recreational residence and accessory buildings and structures. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 20-1999)*

**16.5.6 LR1-6**

16.7.6.1 Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.6.1 to the contrary, the area zoned LR1-6 shall have a minimum lot area of 836 square metres. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 10-1986)*

16.7.6.2 Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 16.7 and Section 2, definition of front lot line to the contrary, the front lot line of the area zoned LR1-6 shall be the west lot boundary.

**16.5.7 LR1-7**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.6.1 to the contrary, the area zoned LR1-7 shall have a minimum lot area of 836 square metres. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 10-1986)*

**16.5.8 LR1-8**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.4 to the contrary, the side yard setback from the north lot boundary in the LR1-8 zone shall be 6 metres.

**16.5.9 LR1-9**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.4 to the contrary, the minimum lot area in the area zoned LR1-9 shall be 526 square metres.

**16.5.10 LR1-10**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4.2 to the contrary, the area zoned LR1-10 may be used for an accessory building, a garage, with a 0.3m setback from the north lot line and a 0m setback from the west lot line. All other applicable provisions apply. *(By-law 66-2012)*

**16.5.11 LR1-11**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.5 to the contrary, in the area zoned LR1-11 a recreational residential dwelling with a maximum height of 11.5 metres and a total maximum height of 13 metres is permitted. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.4 to the contrary the LR1-11 zone permits an exterior side yard of 3m from the north lot line. No buildings or structures are permitted within the 100 year erosion hazard as defined by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority. All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 42-2013)*

## **Section 17 Lakeshore Residential – Year-Round (LR2)**

### **17.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any LR2 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Conservation
- Forestry
- Recreation passive
- Residential use
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **17.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- One guest cabin
- Wind energy facility, small scale
- Home occupation

### **17.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the LR2 zone:

- One single detached dwelling
- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses, in accordance with Section 3.4

### **17.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any LR2 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

17.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 23 metres

17.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 2000 square metres

17.4.3 Lot Coverage Maximum: 25 %. Areas on the subject lot zoned Natural Environment shall be included in the calculation of lot coverage.

17.4.4 Front Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

17.4.5 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

17.4.6 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres

17.4.7 Interior Side Yard Minimum where the width of the lot is less than 20 metres: 1.5 metres

17.4.8 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 6 metres

17.4.9 Front Yard Fronting onto Water

For lots fronting onto Lake Huron or the Maitland River, and for lots abutting or including top-of-bank, the front yard shall be the lake/top-of-bank side of the lot.

17.4.10 Building Height Maximum: 9 metres

17.4.11 Guest Cabin Total Floor Area Maximum: 23 square metres

17.4.12 Existing Undeveloped Lots

Where a lot having an area and/or frontage less than the minimum requirement stated in Section 16.4 is held under distinct and separate ownership from abutting lots as shown by a registered conveyance in the records of the Registry Office, at the date of the passing of the By-law, such lot may be used and a recreational residence erected on the lot provided (i) the minimum lot frontage is 18 metres and (ii) the minimum lot area is 1000 square metres.

17.4.13 Storage Sheds on Vacant Properties

On vacant properties in the LR2 zone, notwithstanding Section 3.4.5, one accessory storage shed is permitted prior to the construction of a main structure or establishment of a main use, subject to the following requirements:

- a) Maximum size of 10 square metres
- b) Maximum height of 4.5 metres
- c) Not used for human habitation and does not include plumbing
- d) Structurally moveable
- e) Minimum setback from all property lines of 1.5 metres

17.4.14 Accessory Buildings or Structures Adjacent to Top-of-Bank and/or Fronting onto Lake Huron

For lots fronting onto Lake Huron or the Maitland River, and/or lots abutting or including top-of-bank, a deck no larger than 20 square metres in size and an accessory building or structure no larger than 10 metres in size shall be permitted in the front yard and/or below top-of-bank, subject to the following requirements:

- a) Not used for human habitation and do not include plumbing
- b) Minimum setback from all property lines of 1.5 metres

## **17.5 Special Zones**

### **17.5.1 LR2-1**

a) Notwithstanding any provision of this By-law to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-1 shall have a building height maximum of 22 metres. Buildings and structures in the LR2-1 zone shall be limited to one single detached residence and accessory buildings and structures.

b) Notwithstanding Section 3.31 to the contrary, the single detached residence shall be permitted the following maximum projection into the minimum top-of-bank setback:

- Cantilever: 8.6 metres
- Patio: 8.6 metres

For the purposes of this by-law a cantilever is defined as a part of a single detached residence that may include habitable space, which projects beyond the foundation of the residence.

c) All other applicable provisions shall apply.

### **17.5.2 LR2-1**

Notwithstanding Section 3.21 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-2 permits a single detached residence and accessory buildings on an existing lot not having frontage on a public road but having legal road access.

### **17.5.3 LR2-3**

- a) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 17.4 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-3 shall have a minimum lot area of 3500 square metres.
- b) Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-3 shall not contain more than 10 building lots.
- c) All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply.

### **17.5.4 LR2-4**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 17 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-4 (Hamlink Place, Registered Plan 568) will have a development ratio of 1:0.5 acre or 1:0.2 hectare. (*By-law 4-1990*)

### **17.5.5 LR2-5**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 17 to the contrary, the rear 10 metres of each lot in the area zoned LR2-5, shall be maintained as natural woodlot within which no buildings or structures shall be permitted. All other applicable provisions shall apply. (*By-law 14-1998, OMB Order PL980657*)

### **17.5.6 LR2-6**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 17 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-6 (Pt Block A, Pt 22R-676 and 22R-30) will have a development ratio of 1:13.5 acres or 1:5.4 hectares. (*By-law 8-1989*)

### **17.5.7 LR2-7**

- a) Notwithstanding Section 17 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-7 shall have a minimum lot area of 8,000 square metres and a minimum lot frontage as created by consent applications B42/04, B43/04 and B44/04. The area zoned Natural Environment (NE1) may be used in the calculation of lot area. Notwithstanding Section 16 to the contrary, buildings and structures may be constructed with no setback from the NE1 zone.
- b) The location of all buildings and structures or any clearing of trees within the LR2-7 zone will be determined in consultation with the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority.
- c) All other applicable provisions of this by-law as amended shall apply. (*By-law 04-2005*)

### **17.5.8 LR2-8**

Notwithstanding and in addition to the provisions of Section 17 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-8 has the following requirements:

- a) The minimum required front yard shall be the average of the front yards of the existing residences in the area zoned LR2-8.
- b) A ten (10) metre planting strip along the frontage of the lots zoned LR2-8 is required. This shall be based upon the existing vegetation of abutting lands. This planting strip does not

apply to the lots with an existing residence as of the date of passing of this by-law; any lots created after the date of passing of this by-law and any subsequent owner of the exempted lots shall establish the required planting strip prior to the issuance of a building permit. (*By-law 31-1988*)

**17.5.9 LR2-9**

- a) Notwithstanding Sections 17.4 and 17.6 to the contrary, for the area zoned LR2-9, the following exceptions apply:

Lot area (minimum): 1 hectare

Frontage (minimum): 17 metres

Front Yard Setback(minimum): 90 metres

Exterior Side Yard Setback (minimum): 7.5 metres

- c) The minimum side yard setback for the north lot line, east of the right-of-way, shall be 6 metres (setback from woodlot) and 3 metres from the woodlot shall be maintained as natural undisturbed area.
- d) No development shall occur on the right-of-way or within 7.5 metres of the right-of-way.
- e) other applicable provisions of this by-law, shall apply. (*By-law 9-1993*)

**17.5.10 LR2-10**

- a) Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-10 permits one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 17 (LR2 zone).
- b) Notwithstanding Section 3.4 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-10 permits an accessory building, a boat house, to be located in the front yard.
- c) The provisions of Section 17.4 shall apply with the following exceptions:

Lot Area Minimum: 1,150 square metres

Lot Frontage Minimum: 22 metres

**17.5.11 LR2-11 and LR2-11-H**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 17 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-11 shall have a minimum lot area as established by consent applications B30/06 and B31/06 and shall not contain more than 6 building lots. All other applicable provisions of this By-law, as amended shall apply. The holding zone (h) on the lands west of the road allowance for Bower's Lane restricts development on the affected lots until such time as a development agreement addressing financial securities is registered on the titles of the subject properties to the satisfaction of the Township or the issue of securities is otherwise addressed to the satisfaction of the Township. The holding zone (h) on the lands east of the road allowance for Bower's Lane may be removed when future lots are created. (*By-law 41-2011*)

**17.5.12 LR2-12**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-12 permits all uses of the LR2 zone and all uses of the AG4 zone, subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4).

### 17.5.13 LR2-13

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law, as amended, to the contrary, in the area zoned LR2-13 the following exceptions shall apply:

- 1) The minimum lot area shall be the lot areas created by consent applications B53/02 and B54/02.
- 2) The minimum lot frontage shall be the lot frontages created by consent applications B53/02 and B54/02.
- 3) The minimum front yard depth shall be 60 metres, except for the most westerly lot which may have a 15-metre setback from the road allowance.
- 4) The minimum rear yard depth shall be 15 metres, for main and accessory buildings and structures.
- 5) Accessory buildings may be located in front of the dwelling provided it complies with the front yard depth.
- 6) The front 10 metres of each lot shall be maintained as a planting strip of trees, except for permitted entrances. The most westerly lot shall maintain the required planting strip along the most easterly 120m of the front lot line.
- 7) For the most westerly lot, the east side of the lot is considered an interior lot line.
- 8) The minimum total floor area shall be as follows:
  - a) One Storey: 120 sq. m.
  - b) 1 ½ story & split level: 160 sq. m.
  - c) 2 or 2 ½ storey: 200 sq. m.

**Explanatory Note:** Airport related height restrictions are registered on title against the most easterly two lots. An acceptance of potential airport disturbance is registered on title of all lots. (By-law 93-2002)

### 17.5.14 LR2-14

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-14 permits one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 17.

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16 to the contrary the rear 10 metres of the area zoned LR2-14 shall be maintained as natural woodlot within which no buildings or structures shall be permitted. All other applicable provisions shall apply. (By-law 51-2008)

### 17.5.15 LR2-15

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4 the LR2-15 zone permits two accessory buildings to be constructed in the front yard (lakeside) of the property. The minimum side yard setback for the accessory buildings will be 1.25 metres. No buildings are permitted in the dynamic beach as defined by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority. The dynamic beach is located 8.1 metres west of the existing cottage. (By-law 29-2010)

### 17.5.16 LR2-16

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 17.6 to the contrary, the minimum lot area in the LR2-16 zone is 696 square metres. All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. (By-law 53-2011)

**17.5.17 LR2-17**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 17.3 to the contrary, the area zoned LR2-17 shall permit an existing structure to be used only as storage accessory to a future residence. No expansions of the existing structure shall be permitted. No nutrient units are permitted within the existing structure. Notwithstanding Sections 3.23 and 3.24, in the event of the removal or destruction of the structure, the structure shall not be re-constructed. The existing structure is deemed to comply with the provisions of this by-law. All other applicable provisions of this by-law shall apply. *(By-law 12-2021)*

## **Section 18 Natural Environment (NE1)**

### **18.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any NE1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Agricultural uses as they existed on the date of passing of the by-law
- Conservation
- Forestry
- Maple syrup production
- Passive recreation
- Public park
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **18.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **18.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the NE1 zone:

- Buildings and structures existing on the date of the passing of this By-law
- Accessory buildings and structures for the maintenance of the permitted uses as well as trails and footpaths, such as stiles, stairways, bridges and benches or maple syrup facilities subject to the consent of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority or appropriate authority
- Buildings and structures necessary for flood and/or erosion control prevention subject to the consent of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority or appropriate authority
- A class 1 sewage disposal facility as approved by the appropriate authority

### **18.4 Special Provisions**

18.4.1 The minimum front, rear, side yards, the maximum lot coverage and height of buildings and structures existing on the date of passing of this By-law shall constitute the minimum or maximum requirements, as the case may be.

18.4.2 The minimum front, rear and side yards of new and expanding buildings and structures will be established and constructed in accordance with the requirements of the relevant approval authority and required studies. The Conservation Authority may recommend that the Township require an Environmental Impact Study be completed.

18.4.3 Clearing of areas will be prohibited. Selective cutting will be permitted in accordance with Huron County Tree Conservation By-law No. 38-2013.

18.4.4 Drainage is prohibited, other than for a direct agricultural drainage outlet, drainage required for permitted structures, and drains constructed in accordance with the Drainage Act and the Tile Drainage Act, as amended from time to time.

18.4.5 Where a property has been rezoned in accordance with the policies in the Township Official Plan to a special NE1 zone to permit a dwelling, a small scale wind energy facility may be permitted as an accessory use to the dwelling in accordance with Section 3.38, the provisions for small scale wind energy facilities.

## **18.5 Special Zones**

### **18.5.1 NE1-1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-1 may be used for one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone).

### **18.5.2 NE1-2**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-2 may be used for one single detached residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4 zone).

### **18.5.3 NE1-3**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned as NE1-3 may also be used for a private park, and the keeping of exotic animals and birds. A residential use shall be prohibited in the area zoned as NE1-3. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 18-1996)*

### **18.5.4 NE1-4**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-4 may be used for one single detached residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 17 (LR2 zone).

### **18.5.5 NE1-5**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-5 may also be used for an existing agricultural processing establishment subject to the provisions of Section 5.3 (AG3 Zone Provisions). All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 8-1988)*

### **18.5.6 NE1-6**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-6 may be used for one single detached residence subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4 zone) except that the minimum front yard setback shall be 70 metres and no building or structure shall be located closer than 45 metres from the south side of the river (water's edge). All other applicable provisions apply. *(By-law 25-1992)*

### **18.5.7 NE1-7**

- a) Notwithstanding any provision of this By-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-7 may be used for two storage buildings accessory to a single detached residence located in the LR2-1 zone on the same lot.
- b) The storage buildings in the NE1-7 zone shall be subject to the provisions of Section 3.4. Each storage building shall not exceed a ground floor area of 65 square meters. Notwithstanding Section 3.4.2 to the contrary the storage buildings in the NE1-7 zone shall be permitted in the front yard.
- c) The storage buildings in the NE1-7 zone shall be located outside of the regulatory flood line and wave action limit; and shall not be used as a guest cabin or for any human habitation.
- d) All other provisions of this By-law, as amended, shall apply.

### **18.5.8 NE1-8**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-8 may be used for one single detached residence and accessory buildings east of the top-of-bank of Lake Huron, subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone) with the following exceptions:

Setback from the top-of-bank (Minimum): 11 metres

Rear (east) Yard (Minimum): 4 metres

North Side Yard (Minimum): 1.5 metres

All other provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. (*By-law 41-2001*)

**18.5.9 NE1-9**

Notwithstanding any provisions of this By-law, as amended, to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-9 may be used for one recreational residence and accessory buildings and structures subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone). The minimum setback from the top-of-bank for a sewage tank shall be 5.5 metres. All other provisions of this By-law, as amended, shall apply.

**18.5.10 NE1-10**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-10 may be used for two single detached residences. (*By-law 21-1983*)

**18.5.11 NE1-11**

Notwithstanding the provisions of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-11 may be used for one guest cabin with a maximum floor area of 42 square metres and a minimum top-of-bank setback of 6 metres. All other provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. (*By-law 12-2004*)

**18.5.12 NE1-12**

Notwithstanding the provisions of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-12 may be used for one travel trailer or one single detached residence; and uses and structures accessory to the permitted uses.

The provisions of Section 16.3 (LR1 zone regulations) shall apply. All other applicable provisions shall apply. (*By-law 9-1996*)

**18.5.13 NE1-13**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 18 to the contrary, the lands to with the NE1-13 zone applies includes an existing residence and permits replacement of same subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4 zone). The minimum lot area shall be 10.0 hectares (24.8 acres) and includes lands zoned NE1 and AG1. All other applicable provisions shall apply. (*By-law 13-1999*)

**18.5.14 NE1-14**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1, 18.2, and 3.4 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-14 permits an accessory building for a home industry to establish before the residential dwelling is established. In addition, a 10 metre buffer of natural wooded vegetation shall be maintained along the wetland boundary (the west and south boundaries of the lot identified in the Environmental Impact Study). A minimum setback of 15 metres from the wetland boundary shall apply. (*By-law 11-1993*)

**18.5.15 NE1-15**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-15 permits one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone).

Notwithstanding Section 3.4 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-15 permits an accessory building, no larger than 17 square metres in area, to be located in the front yard. Areas of lot 7

in Registered Plan number 584 in the Ashfield ward zoned NE1 may be used in the calculation of lot area.

**18.5.16 NE1-16**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 18 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-16 may be used for a single detached residence, a recreational residence and one guest cabin. *(By-law 11-1990)*

**18.5.17 NE1-17**

a) Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-17 permits one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone).

b) The provisions of Section 15.3 shall apply, with the following exceptions:

Lot Area Minimum: 696.5 square metres

Lot Frontage Minimum: 22.5 metres

Rear Yard Minimum (roadside): 6 metres

c) No building or structure shall be permitted to be constructed within 1.5 metres of the existing closed drain. *(By-law 12-2005)*

**18.5.18 NE1-18**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1, 18.2 and 18.4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-18 may be used for one recreational residence and two accessory guest cabins subject to the provisions of Section 15 (LR1). All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 9-1990)*

**18.5.19 NE1-19**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-19 may be used for one recreational residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of the VR1 zone. All other applicable provisions shall apply *(By-law 9-1990)*

**18.5.20 NE1-20**

Notwithstanding any provision of this By-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-20 may be used for one boathouse/storage building accessory to a recreational residence located on the same lot. The boathouse/ storage building shall not exceed a ground floor area of 50 square metres, shall be located east of the regulatory flood line and wave action limit, and shall not be used for a guest cabin or any human habitation. All other provisions of this By-law, as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 20-1999)*

**18.5.21 NE1-21**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 18.1, 18.2 and 3.23 to the contrary the area zoned NE1-21 may be used for two recreational residences subject to the provisions of the LR1 zone. *(By-law 21-1983)*

**18.5.22 NE1-22**

Notwithstanding any provision of this By-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-22 shall be maintained as natural woodlot; and within 10 metres of the southerly lot line of the area zoned NE1-22, all buildings and structures including benches, gazebos and similar outdoor fixtures, shall be prohibited, other than a lawful fence. All other provisions of this By-law, as amended, shall apply.

**18.5.23 NE1-23-H**

- a) Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-23-h permits one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of the LR1 zone.
- b) The provisions of the LR1 zone shall apply, with the following exceptions:
  - Lot Area Minimum: 696.5 square metres
  - Lot Frontage Minimum: 22.5 metres

18.5.1 The holding symbol (-h) may be removed by a motion of Council following a development approval permit for the subject lands being issued by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority.

**18.5.24 NE1-24**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-24 shall permit a residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 4 (AG1).

**18.5.25 NE1-25**

Removed as per By-law 11-2024.

**18.5.26 NE1-26**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-26 permits one single detached residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 18 (VR1).

**18.5.27 NE1-27**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-27 may be used for one recreational residence and accessory buildings and structures subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1). Not more than one recreational residence is permitted per lot. Accessory buildings and structures may be located in the area zoned LR1 on the same lot.

**18.5.28 NE1-28**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-28 permits an existing residence and permits buildings and structures accessory to agriculture subject to the provisions of Section 4 (AG1 Zone). The existing residence may be enlarged in accordance with the provisions of Section 4.2.

**18.5.29 NE1-29**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area above the 100 year flood line as shown on Zone Map 14, zoned NE1-29, may be used for the following additional permitted uses:

- a) one recreational dwelling in the form of one recreational residence, or one travel trailer, or one mobile home;
- b) not more than two additional travel trailers on a seasonal basis;
- c) buildings and structures accessory to the permitted uses.

Buildings and structures shall have a minimum setback of 5 metres from any lot line. (*By-law 13-1999*)

**18.5.30 NE1-30**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 18.4.1 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-30 may be used for one recreational residence and two accessory guest cabins subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone). All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 9-1990)*

**18.5.31 NE1-31**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1, 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-31 permits a single detached residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4). The lot frontage and area of this lot is deemed to comply with zoning by-law 32-2008. All other provisions of by-law 32-2008 continue to apply. *(By-law 46-2008)*

**18.5.32 NE1-32**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1, 18.2 and 6.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-32 permits a single detached residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4). The lot frontage and area is deemed to comply with zoning by-law 32-2008. All other provisions of by-law 32-2008 continue to apply. *(O.M.B. order, December 2, 2008)*

**18.5.33 NE1-33**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1, 18.2 and 4.4.3.1 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-33 permits a barn with a maximum ground floor area of 1500 square metres to replace an existing barn with a ground floor area of 557.4 square metres, subject to the provisions of Section 4 (AG1), except that the minimum front yard in the NE1-33 zone will be 45 metres. The proposed barn shall be constructed outside of the 3:1 stable slope line to the satisfaction of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority. The area zoned NE1-33 also permits a detached residential dwelling accessory to an agricultural use and accessory uses subject to the provisions of Section 4 (AG1). All other provisions of by-law 32-2008 continue to apply. *(By-law 16-2009)*

**18.5.34 NE1-34**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1, 18.2 and 18.3 to the contrary, in the area zoned NE1-34 an existing storage building may be enlarged to create a two storey boat storage building with a maximum height of 5 metres and a maximum total ground floor area of 35 square metres. The enlarged portion of the proposed boat storage building may not be located any closer to Lake Huron than the existing portion of the storage building. The existing portion of the storage building may be removed and replaced, provided the maximum total ground floor area of the permitted boat storage building does not exceed a maximum total ground floor area of 35 square metres. The storage building may not be used for human habitation. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 53-2009)*

**18.5.35 NE1-35**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 16.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-35 may be used for one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone). Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4 the NE1-35 zone permits an accessory storage building to be constructed in the front yard (lakeside) of the property. The minimum side yard setback for the accessory building will be 1.25 metres and the maximum height will be 7.5 metres. No buildings are permitted in the dynamic beach as defined by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority. All other applicable provisions apply. *(By-law 51-2010)*

**18.5.36 NE1-36**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-36 may be used for one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone). Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.4 to the contrary the minimum side yard setback for the residence will be 2 metres from the north lot line and the maximum building height of the recreational residence will be 12 metres. The minimum lot area will be 785 square metres. No buildings are permitted in the dynamic beach as defined by the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority. All other applicable provisions apply. (*By-law 43-2011*)

**18.5.37 NE1-37**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-37 permits one existing recreational residence or one existing mobile home that was legally established at the time of passing of this by-law. The existing recreational residence or mobile home may be replaced with a new recreational residence provided that the new recreational residence is located no closer to the Maitland River, the floor area of the recreational residence does not increase and provided that a permit from the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority is available. Accessory Buildings in the NE1-37 zone are permitted subject to the provisions of Section 3.4 and subject to a permit being obtained from the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority.

**18.5.38 NE1-38**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-38 permits one single detached dwelling, one barn and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4 zone).

**18.5.39 NE1-39**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-39 permits one single detached dwelling, two barns and accessory buildings, setbacks for buildings from lot lines will be in accordance with the provisions of the AG1 zone.

**18.5.40 NE1-40 (As Amended By By-Law 43-2017)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-40 permits one single detached dwelling, and accessory buildings, and 1 barn subject to the provisions of the AG1 Zone. The barn can contain a maximum of 14 nutrient units. All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**18.5.41 NE1-41 (As Amended By By-Law 67-2017)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-41 permits one single detached dwelling, and accessory structures, subject to the provisions of the Section 6 (AG4 Zone), except that:

- The minimum front yard setback is 7.5 metres;
- The maximum distance any portion of the residence can be from the front lot line is 20 metres;
- The maximum distance any portion of any accessory building or deck can be from the front lot line is 23 metres;
- The minimum side yard setback is 10 metres from the northly lot line.

A planting strip consisting of a continuous planting of evergreens or shrubs not less than 1.5 metres in height and an ultimate width of 1.5 metres, shall be planted and maintained by the

owner. The minimum length of the planting strip shall be the length of the residence. The planting strip shall be located between the road and the residence and immediately adjacent to the front lot line. All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**18.5.42 NE1-42 (As Amended By By-Law 40-2018)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-42 may be used for one single detached residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4 Zone) with the exception that agricultural uses including livestock are not permitted uses. All lot grading, servicing and structures must be located inside the NE1-42 zoned lands. Development is permitted in accordance with the Development Agreement. All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**18.5.43 NE1-43 (As Amended By By-Law 41-2021)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2, or any other provision of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-43 may be used for a Recreational Trailer Park and Campground subject to the provisions of Section 22 (RC2 Zone) with the following exceptions:

- The NE1-43 zone shall be limited to a maximum of 187 seasonal travel trailer sites and 6 transient group sites;
- Travel trailer sites shall not contain more than one travel trailer;
- A maximum of 1 accessory storage building per travel trailer site, not to exceed 10 square metres (108 square feet) in total floor area is permitted;
- Additions to travel trailers shall not be permitted;
- The existing lot frontage; and the setbacks established by the location of the existing buildings, where deficient from the requirements of this by-law shall be deemed to be the minimum requirements for those buildings and structures.

MVCA permits are required for construction, reconstruction, filling and site grading as required under Ontario Regulation 164/06 (Development, Interference with Wetlands and Alterations to Shorelines and Watercourses Regulation). All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**18.5.44 NE1-44 (As Amended By By-Law 49-2019)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-44 may be used for one single detached residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 17 (LR2 Zone). All lot grading, servicing and structures must be located inside the NE1-44 zoned lands. All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**18.5.45 NE1-45 (As Amended By By-Law 57-2020)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-45 may be used for one single detached residence and accessory buildings subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4 zone provisions). Notwithstanding Section 6.4 of this by-law to the contrary, all structures shall be subject to a zone setback of 0.5 metres and an interior side yard setback of 7.5 metres. A Holding shall be applied to the subject special zone until:

- A Development Agreement has been entered into between the owners and the Twp of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh with regard to site development and forest management, and;
- When road frontage is achieved.

All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**18.5.46 NE1-46 (As Amended By By-Law 18-2021)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of the by-law to the contrary, those lands zoned NE1-46 may be used for one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of the Section 16 (LR1 zone). Notwithstanding Section 3.26.1, no minimum parking requirement shall apply to any permitted uses within the NE1-46 zone. All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**18.5.47 NE1-47 (As Amended By By-Law 18-2022)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of 18.1, in addition to the permitted uses, the area zoned NE1-47 may be used for a livestock facility, subject to the provisions of Section 4 and the Minimum Distance Formulae (MDS). All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**18.5.48 NE1-48 (As Amended By By-Law 40-2022)**

In accordance with a restrictive covenant registered on title of the subject property, there shall be no alteration, excavation, disturbance, interference with, destruction, removal or modification of the land or the soil situated thereon and therein by any person other than by prior agreement with the Ministry of Heritage, Sport, Tourism and Culture Industries within the NE1-48 zone.

**18.5.49 NE1-49 (As Amended By By-Law 43-2022)**

Notwithstanding the provisions of 18.1 and 18.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-49 may be used for one recreational residence and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 16 (LR1 zone). Notwithstanding Section 16.4 to the contrary, the area zoned NE1-49 shall permit a front yard setback of 7.15 metres, an interior side yard setback of 0.62 metres, and a rear yard setback of 6.1 metres. Notwithstanding Section 3.31.7 to the contrary, development of a recreational residence shall be permitted within the 100-year erosion hazard. The area zoned NE1-49 shall have a maximum lot coverage of 16%. All other applicable provisions shall apply.

## **Section 19 Natural Environment (NE5)**

### **19.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any NE5 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Forestry
- Conservation
- Passive recreation
- Agricultural uses as they existed on the date of passing of the by-law
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses
- Public park
- Maple syrup production

### **19.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **19.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Buildings and structures existing on the date of the passing of this By-law.
- Accessory buildings and structures for the maintenance of the permitted uses as well as trails and footpaths, such as stiles, stairways, bridges and benches subject to the consent of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority or appropriate authority
- Buildings and structures necessary for flood and/or erosion control prevention subject to the consent of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority or appropriate authority
- A class 1 sewage disposal facility as approved by the appropriate authority.

### **19.4 Zone Provisions**

- 19.4.1 The minimum front, rear, side yards, the maximum lot coverage and height of buildings and structures existing on the date of passing of this By-law shall constitute the minimum or maximum requirements, as the case may be.
- 19.4.2 The minimum front, rear and side yards of new and expanding buildings and structures will be established and constructed in accordance with the requirements of the relevant approval authority and required studies. The Conservation Authority may recommend that the Township require an Environmental Impact Study be completed.
- 19.4.3 Clearing of areas will be prohibited. Selective cutting will be permitted in accordance with Huron County Tree Cutting By-law No. 38-2013.
- 19.4.4 Drainage is prohibited, other than for a direct agricultural drainage outlet, drainage required for permitted structures, and drains constructed in accordance with the Drainage Act and the Tile Drainage Act, as amended from time to time.
- 19.4.5 Where a property has been rezoned in accordance with the policies in the Township Official Plan to a special NE5 zone to permit a dwelling, a small-scale wind energy facility may be permitted as an accessory use to the dwelling in accordance with Section 3.38, the provisions for small scale wind energy facilities.

19.4.6 Where a property has been rezoned in accordance with the policies in the Township Official Plan to a special NE1 zone to permit a dwelling, a small scale wind energy facility may be permitted as an accessory use to the dwelling in accordance with Section 3.38, the provisions for small scale wind energy facilities.

## **19.5 Special Zones**

### **19.5.1 NE5-1**

Notwithstanding and in addition to the provisions of Sections 19.1 and 19.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE5-1 recognizes a Provincially significant wetland and nature sanctuary. It permits those uses which existed on the date of passing of this by-law, in addition to those required to protect the natural environment. The establishment of a residence is prohibited. *(By-law 17-1993)*

### **19.5.2 NE5-2**

Notwithstanding and in addition to the provisions of Sections 19.1 and 19.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE5-2 permits all uses and all buildings and structures permitted in Section 4, subject to the provisions of Section 4 (AG1).

### **19.5.3 NE5-3**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 19.1 and 19.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE5-3 may be used for one existing single detached residence and accessory buildings, and a guest cabin, subject to the provisions of Section 4 (AG1). The existing single detached residence may be enlarged in accordance with Section 4.2.

### **19.5.4 NE5-4**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 19.1 and 19.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE5-4 permits a 300 square metre house, a 150 square metre barn for livestock equaling up to 6 nutrient Units. A 150 square metre carpentry and repair shop is also permitted in the NE5-4 zone. The area zoned NE5-4 is permitted to be used for gardens and animal pasture. No livestock uses are permitted to be established on the property until a fence has been constructed in accordance with the limits of the pasture established in the Environmental Impact Study prepared by Beacon Environmental to the satisfaction of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority, County of Huron and the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh. All buildings and structures will be located in accordance with the permit from the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority. All other applicable provisions of this zoning by-law shall continue to apply. *(By-law 05 2015)*

### **19.5.5 NE5-5**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 19.1 and 19.2 to the contrary, the area zoned NE5-5 permits one single detached residence with a maximum floor area of 33 square metres and one accessory building, with a maximum floor area of 300 square metres and a maximum building height of 10.5 metres. The area zoned NE5-5 permits a maximum of 5 nutrient units and permits gardens and animal pasture. No livestock uses are permitted to be established on the property until a fence has been constructed in accordance with the Environmental Impact Study prepared by Beacon Environmental (dated May 2019) to the satisfaction of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority, County of Huron and the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh. All lot grading, servicing and structures must be located inside the NE5-5 zoned lands. Development is permitted in accordance with the Development Agreement. All other applicable provisions of By-law 32-2008 shall continue to apply. *(As amended by By-law 60-2019 and By-law 70-2020)*

## **Section 20 Recreational Campground Zone (RC1)**

### **20.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any RC1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Campground
- Conservation
- Forestry
- Recreation centre
- Recreation, passive
- Private park

### **20.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **20.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the RC1 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- One accessory dwelling unit for the owner or manager of the campground, either detached or attached to a permitted structure.
- One accessory dwelling unit attached to a permitted structure for staff accommodation.
- Other buildings & structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses to a maximum size of 15 square metres for sheds and 10 square metres for all other buildings and structures.

### **20.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any RC1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

20.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 40 metres

20.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 4 hectares

Areas of the lot zoned Natural Environment (NE1 and/or NE5) may be included in the calculation of lot area.

20.4.3 Not less than 20% of the gross area of the lot shall be used as communal recreational area. Natural areas such as ravines, swamps or open water shall not be included in the calculation of recreational space.

20.4.4 Not less than 50% of the gross area of the lot shall be used as communal open space which can include ravines and swamps.

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures:

20.4.5 Front Yard Minimum: 20 metres

20.4.6 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

- 20.4.7 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 20.4.8 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 20.4.9 Lot Coverage Maximum: 30%
- 20.4.10 Density Maximum: 10 lots/camp sites per gross hectare.
- 20.4.11 Building Height Maximum: 9 metres

Requirements for Accessory Residential Buildings and Structures:

- 20.4.12 A separate direct pedestrian access to the unit shall be provided.
- 20.4.13 All lighting and illuminated signs shall be arranged so as to deflect light away from adjacent properties.

Buffer:

- 20.4.14 Where a RC1 zone abuts a residential zone, a buffer strip of landscaped open space or natural vegetation of 10 metres shall be required.

Water Access:

- 20.4.15 Where a recreational campground is located within three hundred (300) metres of a navigable body of water or lake, access to the water shall be provided as part of the lot or holding. The width of this access shall be a minimum of 30 metres.

20.4.16 Minimum Distance Separation

No campground uses and permitted buildings and structures and no accessory residence shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae. Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, commercial, industrial, or recreational building or structure, located on a separate lot shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae.

## **Section 21 Recreational Golf Course Zone (RG1)**

### **21.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any RG1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- A golf course and/or driving range and associated recreational uses including restaurant, swimming pool, tennis courts, miniature golf course and country club facility.
- A retail store for the sale of personal convenience goods and foodstuffs and recreational equipment.
- Agricultural use, limited

### **21.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Accessory residential unit
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **21.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the RG1 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses.

### **21.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any RG1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

21.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 75 metres

21.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 3 hectares

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures:

21.4.3 Front Yard Minimum: 30 metres (except a driving range booth less than 15 square metres, which may have a front yard setback of 10 metres)

21.4.4 Rear Yard Minimum: 8 metres

21.4.5 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 8 metres

21.4.6 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 30 metres (except a driving range booth less than 15 metres, which may have an exterior side yard setback of less than 10 metres)

21.4.7 Lot Coverage Maximum: 10%

21.4.8 Building Height Maximum: 12 metres

Requirements for Accessory Residential Units Part of Other Building:

21.4.9 A separate direct pedestrian access to the unit shall be provided.

21.4.10 Accessory residential unit must be completely self-contained.

Requirements for Lighting:

21.4.11 All lighting and illuminated signs shall be arranged so as to deflect light away from adjacent properties.

21.4.12 Minimum Distance Separation

No golf course uses and permitted buildings and structures, no accessory residence, and no commercial, or recreational, building or structure shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae. Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, commercial, industrial, or recreational building or structure, located on a separate lot shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae.

**21.5 Special Zones**

**21.5.1 RG1-1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of this by-law to the contrary, in the area zoned RG1-1 permitted uses shall be limited to a golf course and accessory uses. All other provisions of this by-law as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 29-2004)*

## **Section 22 Recreational Trailer Park and Campground Zone (RC2)**

### **22.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any RC2 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Campground
- Conservation
- Forestry
- Recreation Centre
- Recreation, active and passive
- Private park
- Recreational Trailer and Tent Park

### **22.2 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the RC2 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- One accessory dwelling unit for the owner or manager of the trailer park and campground, either detached or attached to a permitted structure
- One accessory dwelling unit attached to a permitted structure for staff accommodation
- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses including travel trailers, but not including a mobile home
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses

### **22.3 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any RC2 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

22.3.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 40 metres

22.3.2 Lot Area Minimum: 4 hectares

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures:

22.3.3 Front Yard Minimum: 20 metres

22.3.4 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

22.3.5 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

22.3.6 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 20 metres

22.3.7 Building Height Maximum: 9 metres

22.3.8 Travel Sit Area Minimum: 150 square metres

22.3.9 Rear Yard Minimum: 30 metres

22.3.10 Lot Coverage Maximum: 30%

22.3.11 Recreational Open Space Minimum: 30% (shall be located within the RC2 zone and shall not include ravines, marshes or lake banks)

22.3.12 Natural Area Open Space Minimum: 20% of the gross area of the lot (may include ravines, marshes or lake banks)

22.3.13 Overall density of the entire development shall not exceed 15 recreational vehicle/trailer lots or camp sites per gross hectare.

Additions to Trailers:

22.3.14 Structures, in the form of additions to trailers, are permitted to be established in the RC2 zone as an accessory “add-on” provided that the total floor area for the addition(s) does not exceed the floor area of the trailer.

Lighting:

22.3.15 All lighting and illuminated signs shall be arranged so as to deflect light away from adjacent properties.

Buffer:

22.3.16 Where a RC1 zone abuts a residential zone, a buffer strip of landscaped open space or natural vegetation of 10 metres shall be required.

Water Access:

22.3.17 Where a recreational campground is located within three hundred (300) metres of a navigable body of water or a lake, access to the water shall be provided as part of the lot or holding. The width of this access shall be a minimum of 30 metres.

Parking:

22.3.18 Each trailer site shall be provided with at least 1 car parking space and visitor parking shall be provided on the basis of 1 space for every 4 trailer sites, and shall be dispersed throughout the trailer park at locations convenient to the site which it is intended to serve. Such visitor parking shall not be used for the storage of boats or trailers. Parking for commercial buildings, recreational buildings and community centres shall be in accordance with the section 3.22 of the general provisions.

## **22.4 Holding Zone**

In the area zoned RC2-H, no development is permitted until an appropriate site plan and adequate servicing have been provided. The Holding Zone -H may be removed when a satisfactory site plan is provided, and servicing is available or will be provided to the satisfaction of the Township.

## **22.5 Special Zones**

### **22.5.1 RC2-1**

Notwithstanding Section 22.1 and 22.2 to the contrary, the area zoned RC2-1 may be used for a single detached residence and accessory structure, subject to the provisions of Section 6 (AG4 zone). Notwithstanding Section 3.4.5 to the contrary, an accessory structure may be constructed prior to the single detached residence. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply. *(as per By-law 77-2023)*

## **Section 23 Recreational – Commercial Facility Zone (RC3)**

### **23.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any RC3 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Recreational vehicles sales facility
- A boating supply store
- A guest cabin
- A hotel
- A marina
- A miniature golf course
- A motel
- A recreational park
- A recreational vehicle sales facility
- A restaurant
- A retail facility for the sale of pre-manufactured recreational residences
- A retail store for the sale of personal convenience goods and foodstuffs, and recreational equipment
- A riding school
- A tourist home
- Conservation
- Forestry
- Public park

### **23.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- One accessory dwelling or one accessory dwelling unit within a non-residential building unit for the owner/manager/staff
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **23.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- One accessory dwelling or one accessory dwelling unit within a non-residential building for the owner/manager/staff
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses, in accordance with section 3.4

### **23.4 Zone Provisions**

23.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 25 metres

23.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 4 hectares

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures:

- 23.4.3 Front Yard Minimum: 10 metres
- 23.4.4 Rear Yard Minimum: 10 metres
- 23.4.5 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 23.4.6 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres
- 23.4.7 Lot Coverage Maximum: 30%
- 23.4.8 Building Height Maximum: 12 metres

Requirements for Accessory Residential Buildings and Structures:

- 23.4.9 A separate direct pedestrian access to the unit shall be provided.

Lighting Requirements:

- 23.4.10 All lighting and illuminated signs shall be arranged so as to deflect direct light away from adjacent properties.

Minimum Distance Separation:

- 23.4.11 No recreational-commercial uses and permitted buildings and structures, and no accessory residence shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae. Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, commercial, industrial or recreational building or structure, located on a separate lot shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae.

## **23.5 Special Zones**

### **23.5.1 RC3-1**

The area zoned RC3-1 may only be used as a marina with the following accessory uses, a washroom/ clubhouse building, an office/ maintenance building and a storage building. (*By-law 20-1987*)

## **Section 24 Residential Park Zone (LR3)**

### **24.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any LR3 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- A residential park

### **24.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Home occupation
- Passive and active recreation
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **24.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the LR3 zone:

- Administrative, sales or rental office
- A convenience retail store or a personal service store to serve the day-to-day commercial needs of the residential park residents
- Mobile home sales office
- One dwelling unit within the rear portion or second storey of the main office or sales facility or one single detached residence accessory to the mobile home park use
- Mobile home
- Mobile home - double wide
- Park or playground
- Recreational or community centre
- Swimming pool
- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Modular homes
- Single detached dwellings
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses

### **24.4 Zone Provisions**

24.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 100 metres

24.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 4 hectares

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures within a Residential Park Outside a Residential Park Site:

24.4.3 Front Yard Minimum: 9 metres

24.4.4 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

24.4.5 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

24.4.6 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 10 metres

24.4.7 Building Height Maximum: 9 metres

24.4.8 Density Minimum: 15 residential units per gross hectare

Provisions for a Residential Park Site:

24.4.9 Site Frontage Minimum: 13.5 metres

24.4.10 Site Area Minimum: 420 square metres

Provisions for a Building or Structure within a Residential Park Site:

24.4.11 Front Yard Minimum: 3 metres

24.4.12 Rear Yard Minimum: 3 metres

24.4.13 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 1.2 metres

24.4.14 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres

24.4.15 Unit Floor Area Minimum: 55 square metres

24.4.16 Site Coverage Maximum: 35%

24.4.17 Number of Storeys Maximum: 1

## **24.5 Additional Zone and/or Site Provisions Access**

24.5.1 Each site within a residential park shall front onto an internal access road which shall have a dust free surface and shall be a minimum traveled width of 6 metres for one-way and two-way traffic flow.

Additions and Accessory Structures:

24.5.2 Additions to residences may be permitted provided that the yard setback and lot coverage provisions for the site are maintained.

24.5.3 Buildings and structures accessory to a residential use on a residential park site shall be permitted in accordance with Section 3.4. No more than two accessory buildings or structures shall be permitted on a site.

24.5.4 Buildings and structures accessory to a residential park are permitted in accordance with Section 24.4.

Parking:

24.5.5 Each site shall contain a minimum of one parking space.

24.5.6 Visitor parking shall be provided at a minimum of 1 space for every 4 sites, and shall be dispersed throughout the residential park at locations convenient to the sites which it is intended to serve.

24.5.7 Visitor parking shall not be used for the storage of boats, trailers or any other form of recreational vehicles.

24.5.8 Community centre parking shall be provided in accordance with the provisions contained in Section 3.26.

Commercial Buildings and Structures:

24.5.9 Accessory commercial buildings and structures shall not occupy more than one percent (1%) of the total area of the residential park.

24.5.10 Parking spaces for accessory commercial buildings and structures shall be required on the basis of one (1) parking space for every ten square metres of gross floor area.

Recreation Space:

- 24.5.11 No less than ten percent (10%) of the gross area of a residential park shall be used as recreation space.
- 24.5.12 Recreation space shall be in locations convenient to all residents.
- 24.5.13 Recreation space shall be free of traffic hazards and shall not include areas designated as planting strips.
- 24.5.14 Where recreation space exceeds five hundred (500) square metres, two or more spaces shall be provided.

Services:

- 24.5.15 Each site located within a residential park shall be provided with piped water supply, sewage disposal facilities, solid waste disposal, storm drainage, hydro, street lighting, telephone, and road maintenance.
- 24.5.16 In existing residential park developments without full services, expansions will be permitted based on the approval of the appropriate approval authority.

Storage:

- 24.5.17 There shall be no outdoor storage of any furniture, domestic equipment, or seasonally used equipment on site.
- 24.5.18 Adequate open storage shall be provided within a special communal storage area provided within the residential park.
- 24.5.19 Communal storage areas shall not be located along the road frontage of the residential park in accordance with the provisions of Section 3.4.
- 24.5.20 Adequate covered storage shall be provided and located either at the individual site or within a special communal storage area provided within the residential park. Structures containing accessory covered storage facilities shall be located and designed so that each building provides storage space for a minimum of 8 residential units on the basis of 3.5 cubic metres of storage space per unit, and no site is more than 60 metres from its storage facility.
- 24.5.21 No more than one residential unit is permitted per site.

## **24.6 Special Zones**

### **24.6.1 LR3-1**

- a) Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 24 to the contrary, in the area zoned LR3-1, 270 sites (maximum) are permitted and a further 30 sites are permitted subject to approvals for servicing in accordance with the development agreement.
- b) Notwithstanding Section 24.5 to the contrary, for the area zoned LR3-1, the following exceptions shall apply:
  - The site area minimum shall be the site areas as shown on the registered site plan;
  - Site Side Yard (minimum): 4.2 metres on one side and 0 metres on the other;
  - Site Rear Yard (minimum): 2.1 metres;
- c) Notwithstanding Section 3.31 to the contrary, sites abutting the lake bank shall have a site rear yard setback of 3 metres (minimum);

- Unit Floor Area (maximum): 160 square metres
  - Site Coverage (maximum): 40 percent.
- d) Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, parking will be provided with a minimum of 2 spaces per site.
- e) Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, residential units and any part thereof or addition to shall be separated from each other by not less than 4.2 metres. The separation between the garage or carport and the neighbouring dwelling unit may be reduced to 2.4 metres.
- f) Approved communal sewage systems may be located in the General Agriculture Zone (AG1).
- g) All other applicable provisions of this By-law, as amended, shall apply.

#### **24.6.2 LR3-2**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 24.5 Regulations for a Mobile Home Site and Section 3.4.4. Lot Coverage of Accessory Buildings, to the contrary, the LR3-2 zone permits:

- a) 187 sites (maximum) are permitted to have a site coverage of 45% (maximum). The allocation of the mobile home sites shall be included in the Registered Site Plan Control Agreement;
- b) Unenclosed decks less than 0.6 metres above grade shall not be included in the calculation of site coverage for any site.

All other provisions of this by-law shall apply. (*By-law 8-2017*)

## **Section 25 Salvage Yard (C4)**

### **25.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any C4 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Motor vehicle wrecking establishment
- Salvage yard as defined in Section 2 of this By-law;
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses.

### **25.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Single detached dwelling or dwelling within an accessory structure
- Retail sales
- Storage containers

### **25.3 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the C4 zone:

- Accessory dwelling unit
- Storage shed
- Buildings and structures for permitted uses
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses.

### **25.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any C4 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

25.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 45 metres

25.4.2 Zone Area Minimum: 2 hectares, plus additional 700 square metres for a single detached dwelling or additional 350 square metres for a dwelling within an accessory structure.

25.4.3 Zone Area Maximum: 6 hectares

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures:

25.4.4 Front Yard Minimum: 30 metres

25.4.5 Rear Yard Minimum: 3 metres, or 15 metres where any rear lot line abuts a non-industrial zone

25.4.6 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres, or 15 metres where any side lot line abuts a non-residential zone

25.4.7 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 30 metres

25.4.8 Lot Coverage Maximum: 20%

25.4.9 Building Height Maximum: 12 metres

Minimum Distance Requirements:

25.4.10 Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law to the contrary, no residential, institutional, commercial, industrial or recreational building or structure, located on a separate lot shall be established unless it complies with the Minimum Distance Separation (MDS) Formulae.

## **25.5 Special Provisions**

### **25.5.1 Planting Strip**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.27, the height of the planting strip shall be 2.5 metres where the planting strip is adjacent to the front yard and side yard, and 1.75 metres where the planting strip is adjacent to the rear lot line, subject to the following additional provisions:

- a) where the side or rear lot line is adjacent to a Residential, Recreational or Community facility Zone, or a public roadway, the planting strip shall be 2.4 metres in height;
- b) a fence of equal height may be required in conjunction with a planting strip, or in replacement of a planting strip.

### **25.5.2 Open Storage**

No open storage will be permitted in the front, side or rear yards with the exception of parking of motor vehicles in accordance with Section 3.26 of this By-law.

### **25.5.3 Maximum Vehicle Storage Height**

No vehicles shall be piled in excess of the required planting strip or required fence height.

## **Section 26 Village Commercial Zone (VC1)**

### **26.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any VC1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- Agricultural service establishment
- Agricultural supply establishment
- Ambulance station
- Artist's studio/ gallery
- Assembly hall which is carried on entirely within a wholly enclosed building
- Auction sale facility excluding the sale of livestock
- Bank or a financial institution
- Bed and breakfast establishment
- Brewery/distillery
- Building supply and sales establishment
- Business or professional office
- Catering service
- Clinic
- Clothing store
- Commercial storage warehouse
- Convenience store
- Day nursery or daycare
- Day centre, adult
- Dwelling, converted
- Dwellings existing on the date of passage of this by-law and their strengthening, repair renovation, enlargement or replacement subject to the provisions of the VR1 zone
- Dwelling unit within the rear portion of a second storey commercial building
- Eating establishment, restaurant
- Eating establishment, drive-through restaurant
- Eating establishment, take-out restaurant
- Eating establishment, portable food outlet, in accordance with any municipal by-laws
- Farm equipment sales, service and supply establishment
- Farm produce sales outlet
- Farmer's market
- Fire hall
- Food store
- Funeral home
- Gasoline bar
- General store

- Government office
- Greenhouse, commercial
- Group home, in a single detached residence
- Hardware store
- Home occupation in any permitted dwelling
- Hotel
- Landscaping and garden supply establishment
- Liquor store
- Mobile home and/or recreational vehicle sales and service establishment
- Motel
- Motor vehicle repair shop
- Motor vehicle sales and/or service establishment
- Motor vehicle washing establishment
- Motorized recreational vehicle sales and service establishment
- Office use
- Parking lot
- Personal services shop
- Post office
- Printing establishment
- Private club
- Public building
- Public garage
- Public library
- Public park in accordance with the Urban Natural Environment and Open Space (OS), Section 20.
- Retail store except those dealing with heavy machinery, fuels, factory equipment, building materials, new or used automobiles, boats, trailers, motorcycles or snowmobiles
- Sports and recreation facility
- Service and repair shop
- Tire sales establishment
- Veterinarians' clinic
- Wholesale or warehouse use accessory to any of the foregoing permitted uses
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

## **26.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Wholesale or warehouse use accessory to any of the foregoing permitted uses

### **26.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the VC1 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses

### **26.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any VC1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

26.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 30 metres

26.4.2 Lot Depth Minimum: 46 metres

26.4.3 Lot Area Minimum: 1850 square metres

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures:

26.4.4 Front Yard Minimum: 3 metres

26.4.5 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

26.4.6 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres

26.4.7 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres

26.4.8 Lot Coverage Maximum: 50%

26.4.9 Building Height Maximum 12 metres

Building Requirements for Accessory Residential Use:

Where an accessory residential use is established within the VC1 zone, it must comply with the following provisions:

26.4.10 Not located within a basement or cellar

26.4.11 Access to dwelling units from the adjacent street shall be provided for the exclusive use of the dwelling

Existing Residences:

26.4.12 Existing residences within the VC1 zone may be expanded, enlarged, or re-established subject to the provisions of the VR1 zone.

Re-Establishment of Residential Use

26.4.13 Any building which has been used as a residence and subsequently converted to a commercial use may be returned to a residential use subject to the provisions of the VR1 zone

Outdoor Display and Storage

26.4.14 The minimum setback from any front, side or rear lot line of any outside display or storage area in the VC1 zone shall be 3 metres from any lot line.

## **26.5 Special Zones**

### **26.5.1 VC1-1**

Notwithstanding and in addition to the uses permitted in Section 26.1, lands zoned VC1-1 may be used for a storage building for a custom builder and a cabinet finishing shop with an accessory retail shop and showroom.

### **26.5.2 VC1-2**

Notwithstanding and in addition to the uses permitted in Section 26.1, lands zoned VC1-2 may be used for a storage building for a custom builder and a cabinet finishing room with an accessory retail shop and showroom. Any kiln constructed on lands zoned VC1-2 shall satisfy all provincial regulations relating to odour, noise and dust. *(By-law 6-1999)*

### **26.5.3 VC1-3**

Notwithstanding any provision of this By-law to the contrary, the area zoned VC1-3 may also be used for a storage building. All other provisions of this By-law, as amended shall apply. *(By-law 09-2000)*

### **26.5.4 VC1-4**

Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 26.1 to the contrary, the area zoned VC1-4 may also be used for a car/truck washing establishment and a trucking yard. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 22-1990)*

### **26.5.5 VC1-5**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 26.1 to the contrary, the area zoned VC1-5 may be used for an existing residence and the existing residence may be intentionally removed and replaced. *(Amended by By-law 13-2016)*

### **26.5.6 VC1-6**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 26.1 to the contrary, the area zoned VC1-6 may ONLY be used for the storage and warehousing or automobiles. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(Amended by By-law 58-2017)*

### **VC1-6-H**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 26.1 to the contrary, the area zoned VC1-6 permits a contractor's yard, accessory uses, and accessory aggregate storage in addition to the VC1 permitted uses.

Prior to the holding zone being removed, the Township shall enter into a Site Plan Control By-law for the subject property to address compatibility and site design issues. All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. *(Amended by By-law 19-2018)*

## **Section 27 Village Industrial Zone (VM1)**

### **27.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any VM1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except one or more of the following uses:

- All permitted uses shall be dry industries as defined in Section 2
- Assembly, manufacturing, fabricating, packaging, printing, or warehouse conducted and wholly contained within an enclosed building
- Agricultural industrial establishment
- Agricultural processing establishment – not including dead stock removal
- Agricultural servicing establishment
- Automotive body shop
- Brewery/distillery/winery
- Cannabis production facility subject to the provisions of Section 23 and 3.44 (As amended by By-law 17-2020)
- Commercial storage warehouse (rental units)
- Contractor's yard
- Control centre for wind energy developments
- Dry cleaning establishment
- Furniture refinishing, woodworking or upholstery shop
- Garage, public
- Indoor and outdoor storage
- Interpretive centre for wind energy developments
- Licensed cannabis production facility
- Lumber yard
- Motor vehicle sales and/or service establishment
- Recycling centre
- Retail outlet
- Service industrial use
- Shop for maintenance, repair and fabrication of industrial equipment, components and structures
- Storage industry or warehouse
- Transport terminal or yard
- Warehouse
- Wholesale outlet or office accessory to a permitted use
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **27.2 Accessory Uses**

The following uses are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Showroom or retail sales

- Storage containers
- Wholesale outlet or office
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **27.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structure are permitted within the VM1 zone:

- Buildings or structures for the permitted uses
- Other buildings and structures, not including residences, accessory to the permitted uses

### **27.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any VM1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

27.4.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 20 metres

27.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 1850 square metres

27.4.3 Lot Depth Minimum: 30 metres

27.4.4 Lot Coverage Maximum: 40%

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures:

27.4.5 Front Yard Minimum: 10 metres when abutting a Township Road, 15 metres when abutting a County or Provincial Highway

27.4.6 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres, or 15 metres when the rear lot line abuts a CF or VR1 zone.

27.4.7 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 4.5 metres, or 7.5 metres where the interior side lot line abuts a CF or VR1 zone, area designated Recreation in the Official Plan, or park use.

27.4.8 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 10 metres when abutting a Township Road, 15 metres when abutting a County or Provincial Highway

27.4.9 Notwithstanding any other provision of this by-law, along that portion of any lot line which abuts a railway right-of-way, no interior side yard or rear yard shall be required.

27.4.10 Notwithstanding any other provisions of this by-law, where any lot in the VM1 zone is subject to a utility right-of-way or easement, the building setbacks shall be in accordance with the applicable utility.

27.4.11 Building Height Maximum: 12 metres, with any portion of a building or structure erected taller than 12 metres must be set back from all lot lines a further distance of 0.5 metres for each metre by which such building or structure is erected above a height of 12 metres, to a maximum of 30 metres.

Outdoor Storage:

The outdoor storage of goods and materials shall be permitted to the side of rear of the main building provided that:

27.4.12 Outdoor storage is accessory to the main building on the lot.

27.4.13 Outdoor storage does not cover more than 75% of the lot area.

27.4.14 No storage will be permitted outside of a building on an industrial zoned lot in the front, side or rear yard abutting or across the street from a non-industrial zone unless enclosed by a fence, planting strip or decorative masonry wall, or combination thereof.

27.4.15 Landscaped Open Space Minimum: 10%

Showroom or Retail Sales:

27.4.16 A maximum of 25% of the gross floor area of a permitted industrial building may be used for showroom or retail sale of products manufactured or assembled on the premises.

Gate House:

27.4.17 A gate house shall be permitted to the front or side of the main building, in accordance with the minimum front and side yard setbacks for the main building.

Buildings Per Lot:

27.4.18 In the VM1 zone, more than one main building per lot is permitted.

Special Planting Strip Provisions:

27.4.19 Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.27, the height of the planting strip shall be 2.5 metres where the planting strip is adjacent to the front yard and/or side yard, and 1.75 metres where the planting strip is adjacent to the rear lot line, subject to the following provisions:

27.4.19.1 Where the side or rear lot line is adjacent to a residential, recreational, or community facility zone, or a public roadway, the planting strip shall be 2.4 metres in height.

27.4.19.2 A fence of equal height may be required in conjunction with a planting strip, or in replacement of a planting strip.

Outdoor Storage:

27.4.20 Open storage may be permitted in the rear yard of the VM1 zone, provided said storage is surrounded by a 1.8 metre (minimum) tall fence. Open storage may not cover more than 35% of the lot area nor exceed twice the ground floor area of the main building on the lot.

Maximum Vehicle Storage Height:

27.4.21 No vehicles shall be piled in excess of the required planting strip or required fence height.

## **Section 28 Village/Hamlet Residential - Low Density Zone (VR1)**

### **28.1 Permitted Uses**

- Community garden
- Converted dwellings in existence on the date of the passing of this by-law
- Dwelling, detached
- Dwelling with supports
- Day nursery or daycare
- Group home
- Home for the aged
- Nursing home
- Park, public
- Storm water management facility
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **28.2 Accessory Uses**

The following are permitted where they are accessory to an established main use:

- Home occupation
- Bed and breakfast
- Additional residential unit within an accessory structure or within the main dwelling
- Private market garden

### **28.3 Permitted Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the VR1 zone:

- Buildings and structures for the permitted uses
- Modular home for the purpose of an additional residential unit
- Buildings and structures accessory to the permitted uses

### **28.4 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any VR1 zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

28.4.1 Lot Frontage: 23 metres

28.4.2 Lot Area Minimum: 1850 square metres for lands in the settlement areas of Port Albert, Dungannon, and east of Corrins Line in Nile, 2000 square metres for all other lands.

Yard Requirements for Buildings and Structures:

28.4.3 Front Yard Minimum: 6 metres

28.4.4 Rear Yard Minimum: 7.5 metres

28.4.5 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres

28.4.6 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 6 metres

28.4.7 Main Building Height Maximum: 9 metres

28.4.8 Lot Coverage Maximum: 35 %. Areas on the subject lot zoned Natural Environment shall be included in the calculation of lot coverage.

28.4.9 Landscaped Open Space Minimum: 30%

28.4.10 Existing Buildings, Structures and Developed Lots:

The lot area, lot frontage, all yards, gross floor area of the main building, lot coverage, and building height of existing permitted buildings, structures and lots, where lower than the foregoing minimum or higher than the foregoing maximum requirements, shall apply as they lawfully exist on the date of the passing of this by-law.

28.4.11 Existing Undeveloped Lots:

Where a lot having an area, depth and/or frontage less than the minimum requirements stated in 28.4 is held under distinct and separate ownership from abutting lots as shown by a registered conveyance in the records of the Registry Office, at the date of the passing of By-law 5-1986 Ashfield in Ashfield, 18-1982 Colborne in Colborne, or 13-1991 Wawanosh in West Wawanosh, such lot may be used and a single detached dwelling erected on the lot provided:

28.4.10.1 Lot Frontage Minimum: 18 metres

28.4.10.2 Lot Area Minimum: 1000 square metres

28.4.12 Dungannon Existing Undeveloped Lot

Where two or more contiguous lots are held in common ownership on Registered Plans 227, 228, 229, 230 and 231 (Village of Dungannon) at the date of the passing of this by-law and have been deemed to be outside of a Plan of Subdivision, a single-detached dwelling may be erected on the lot provided:

28.4.11.1 Lot Area (Minimum): 1600 square metres

28.4.13 Lots Not Fronting onto a Public Street

No development shall be permitted on lots in the VR1 zone that do not have frontage on an open public road developed to municipal standards and assumed by the Township.

28.4.14 Additional Residential Unit

For the establishment of a single additional residential unit (ARU) in the VR1 zone in any structure, the following provisions apply:

28.4.13.1 ARU may only be established on properties which are 1 acre in size (4000 square metres) or larger except lots within the Settlement Areas of Port Albert, Dungannon and east of Corrins Line within Nile where the minimum lot size is 0.5 acres (2000 square metres).

28.4.13.2 The ARU must utilize the same driveway as the main dwelling.

28.4.13.3 The ARU must utilize the same septic and/or well as the main dwelling.

28.4.13.4 One additional parking space shall be required per ARU, in addition to any additional parking requirements of this by-law.

28.4.13.5 Any exterior stairways provided for an ARU above ground floor level within a single detached dwelling will not be located in the front yard.

#### 28.4.15 Additional Residential Unit in an Accessory Building

When an additional residential unit (ARU) is within an accessory building or structure, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4, the following setbacks to the accessory building shall apply:

28.4.14.1 Rear Yard Minimum: 3 metres

28.4.14.2 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 3 metres

28.4.14.3 Building Height Maximum: 6 metres

28.4.14.4 Building Size Maximum: no greater than 75% of the main floor of the main dwelling, including attached garages, provided the total buildings do not exceed maximum lot coverage

#### 28.4.16 Holding Zone VR1-H

In the area zoned VR1-H, no development is permitted until the necessary servicing has been provided or appropriate development requirements have been satisfied. The Holding Zone -H may be removed when these requirements have been met or will be provided by the developer to the satisfaction of the Township.

### **28.5 Special Zones**

#### **28.5.1 VR1-1**

- a) Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 28.4 and 28.5.1 to the contrary, the dwelling shall not exceed 9 metres in height, except for the existing silo structures, which shall have a maximum height of 13 metres.
- b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 28.1 to the contrary, a contractor/ home builder home industry shall be permitted in the VR1-15 zone.
- c) A contractor/ home builder home industry shall be the only type of home industry permitted in the VR1-1 zone.
- d) Notwithstanding Section 2, definition of Home Industry, to the contrary, the contractor/ home builder home industry shall be wholly contained within the single detached dwelling.
- e) Notwithstanding any provision of this By-law to the contrary, in the area zoned VR1-15 the maximum area used for a home industry will be 40% of the floor area of the residence.
- f) The VR1-15 zone will permit a maximum of 6 full time employees, other than the owner, to be employed by the contractor/ home builder home industry. A maximum of 2 employees, other than the owner are permitted to work on the property zoned VR1-15.
- g) All other applicable provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply.

#### **28.5.2 VR1-2**

Notwithstanding Sections 28.1 and 28.2 to the contrary, in the area zoned VR1-1 a multiple residential use is permitted subject to the provisions of Section 18. Any multiple residential structure is permitted with up to 6 dwelling units provided that the minimum total floor area per dwelling unit shall be 55 square metres. All other applicable provisions of this by-law as amended shall apply.

**28.5.3 VR1-3**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 28.3 and 3.4 to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-3 (Part Lot 1, Concession 1, Western division, including part road allowance closed as 22R2533, part 1 and 2) may have a residence and accessory buildings and structures located further than 100 metres from the front lot line. The special zone permits one existing accessory structure in the front yard. All other provisions of this by-law, as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 3-2004)*

**28.5.4 VR1-4**

Notwithstanding any provisions of this by-law to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-4 (Part Lot 1, Concession 1 and 2) may be used for an accessory building with a total floor area of 180 square metres. The residence and accessory buildings may be located further than 100 metres from the front lot line. The property shall have a minimum lot area of 5900 square metres. All other provisions of the by-law, as amended, shall apply. *(By-law 72-2003)*

**28.5.5 VR1-5**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 28.3 to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-5 (Part Lot 1, Concession 1 and 2) may have a residence and accessory buildings and structures located further than 100 metres from the front lot line. All other provisions of this By-law, as amended shall apply. *(By-law 48-2002)*

**28.5.6 VR1-6**

Notwithstanding any provision of this by-law to the contrary, the lots on Registered Plan 507, including the lots on Block 22 as created by severance application B60/94, shall be deemed to comply with the minimum lot area and minimum lot frontage requirements. Notwithstanding any provision of the by-law, as amended, to the contrary, no building or structure shall be located closer than 15 metres to the top-of-bank, except that those buildings and structures existing on the date of passing of this by-law shall be deemed to comply with the top-of-bank setback provisions of this by-law. All other applicable provisions shall apply. *(By-law 13-1994, 28-2002)*

**28.5.7 VR1-7**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 28.3 to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-7 (Part of Falls Reserve, West Division, R.P. 546) shall have a minimum lot area of 8500 square metres. *(By-law 15-1999)*

**28.5.8 VR1-8**

Notwithstanding and in addition to the provisions of Section 28.1 to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-8 permits a residence and a woodworking shop with accessory showroom and retail of items as produced on site.

**28.5.9 VR1-9**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 28.4 to the contrary, in the area zoned VR1-9 one residential structure is permitted; all other provisions of Section 18 shall apply.

**28.5.10 VR1-10**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 28.3 to the contrary, in the area zoned VR1-10 one mobile home is permitted; all other provisions of Section 18 shall apply.

**28.5.11 VR1-11**

**28.5.11.1**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 28.2 to the contrary, the lands zoned VR1-11 shall permit a home industry in an accessory building situated to the rear of the main residential use

on the subject lands. The home industry shall satisfy the standards identified in Section 2 and Section 3.41, "Home Industry", except as amended below.

**28.5.11.2**

Notwithstanding Section 2 and Section 3.41, "Home Industry", to the contrary the maximum number of persons employed on site on a regular basis, other than the owner, shall not exceed 7 for an accessory farm equipment sales and service business only.

**28.5.11.3**

Notwithstanding Section 2 and Section 3.41, "Home Industry", to the contrary, outdoor display shall be permitted in front of the accessory building for up to 4 farm equipment items available for sale. Each item on display shall be set back a minimum of 30 metres from the front lot line. *(By-law 14-2000)*

**28.5.12 VR1-12**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4 and 28 to the contrary, in the VR1-12 zone an existing former church building is permitted to be used for a home industry, accessory to an existing residence, a former rectory. All existing buildings and structures are deemed to comply with the provisions of this by-law. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply.

**28.5.13 VR1-13**

a) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 28.4 to the contrary, in the VR1-13 zone where two or more contiguous lots are held in common ownership on Registered Plan 137 at the date of passing of this by-law, such lots may be used and a single-detached dwelling erected on the lots provided that the minimum Lot area shall be 1600 square metres and all relevant regulations made under the Public Health Act and all relevant requirements of the relevant Health Authority are fulfilled. All other provisions of this by-law shall apply.

**28.5.14 VR1-14**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4 the VR1-14 zone permits an accessory building, a garage, to be constructed with a maximum height of 6.5 metres and a maximum height at the peak of the roof of 7.5 metres. The VR1-14 zone permits the garage to be constructed in the front yard and exterior side yard with a minimum setback from the east lot line of 3 metres and a minimum setback from the north lot line of 8 metres. The maximum lot coverage for the garage shall be 7.5% of the total lot area or the lot coverage of the main building, whichever is less. *(By-law 18-2010)*

**28.5.15 VR1-15**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 3.22 and 28.3 to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-15 may be used for two single detached residences and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 28 (VR1 zone). The second single detached residence located north of the other residence is restricted to a maximum ground floor area of 100 square metres. All other applicable provisions apply. *(By-law 57-2010)*

**28.5.16 VR1-16**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 28.1 and 28.3 to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-16 may be used for a three unit multiple dwelling and accessory buildings, subject to the provisions of Section 18 (VR1 zone). All other applicable provisions apply. *(By-law 23-2011)*

**28.5.17 VR1-17**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4 to the contrary to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-17 zone permits a garage to be constructed with a maximum height of 7.5 metres and a maximum floor area of 375 square metres and the garage is permitted to be constructed closer to the street than the existing residence. All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**28.5.18 VR1-18**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 28.4 to the contrary to the contrary, VR1-18 permits a lot frontage of 20.1 metres. The existing shed is deemed to comply with the provisions of the Zoning By-law. All other applicable provisions shall apply.

**28.5.18.1 VR1-18-H**

In the area zoned VR1-18-h no development is permitted until the (-h) is lifted by Council; At such time as this area is further developed, a Development Agreement regarding services (e.g. water, road) will be entered into to the satisfaction of the Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh. *(By-law 56-2016)*

**28.5.19 VR1-19**

Notwithstanding the provisions of this by-law to the contrary, those lands zoned V1-19 shall permit accessory structures not exceeding 350 square metres in total floor area and may be used for a maximum of 6 nutrient units which shall be restricted to horses. Associated livestock buildings shall be located in accordance with Section 4.4.3 and shall be a minimum of 85 metres from a VR1 to FD zone, and all manure or material storage shall be located to the rear of the livestock building and not closer than 100 metres from a VR1 or FD zone. *(As amended by By-law 80-2020)*

**28.5.20 VR1-20**

Notwithstanding the provisions of the by-law to the contrary, the area zoned VR1-20 shall have minimum lot area of 1811 square metres. All other provisions of the by-law shall apply. *(By-law 23-2021)*

**28.5.21 VR1-21**

Notwithstanding any provisions of this by-law to the contrary, on lands zoned VR1-21, all development shall meet the minimum exterior side yard setback of the VR1 zone to lands zoned OS (Urban Natural Environment and Open Space). All other provisions of this By-law shall apply. *(By-law 88-2022)*

**28.5.22 VR1-22**

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 3.4.2 Accessory Building Location; 3.4.4 Lot Coverage of Accessory Buildings and 3.4.5 Establishment of an Accessory Building or Use, to the contrary in the area zoned VR1-22, a 430 square metre shed may be established before the main residential use has been established; may be permitted in the front yard or exterior side yard; is permitted to have a greater lot coverage than that of a future main residential building; and, is permitted to have a lot coverage of 11%. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this by-law, the VR1-22 zone permits the existing accessory building as well as its use for storage including the storage of items accessory to "Agriculture Use, Limited" as defined in Section 2. All other provisions of this by-law will apply.

## **Section 29 Urban Natural Environment and Open Space Zone (OS)**

### **29.1 Permitted Uses**

No person shall within any OS zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings or structure for any purpose except for one or more of the following uses:

- Agricultural use limited
- Conservation
- Forestry use
- Public park
- Farmer's market
- Passive recreation
- Uses accessory to the permitted uses

### **29.2 Permitted Buildings and Structures**

The following buildings and structures are permitted within the OS zone:

- Buildings and structures existing on the date of the passing of this By-law
- Buildings and structures accessory to the permitted uses subject to the consent of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority or the appropriate authority
- Buildings and structures necessary for flood and/or erosion control prevention subject to the consent of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority or appropriate authority
- A class 1 sewage disposal facility as approved by the appropriate authority
- Accessory buildings and structures for trails and foot-paths such as stiles, stairways, bridges and benches
- Buildings and structures accessory to use as a public park

### **29.3 Zone Provisions**

No person shall within any OS zone use any lot or erect, alter or use any buildings except in accordance with the following provisions:

29.3.1 Lot Coverage Maximum: 20%

29.3.2 Front Yard Minimum: 6 metres from a municipal road or 10 metres from a County Highway

29.3.3 Rear Yard Minimum: 8 metres

29.3.4 Interior Side Yard Minimum: 6 metres

29.3.5 Exterior Side Yard Minimum: 6 metres

29.3.6 Building Height Maximum: 9 metres

29.3.7 Calculation of Zone Provisions

Unless otherwise specified, no part of the Open Space Zone shall be used to calculate any of the zone provisions as required by the By-law for a use located outside of the Open Space Zone.

29.3.8 Placing or Removal of Fill

The placing or removal of fill will not be permitted without the consent of the Maitland Valley Conservation Authority

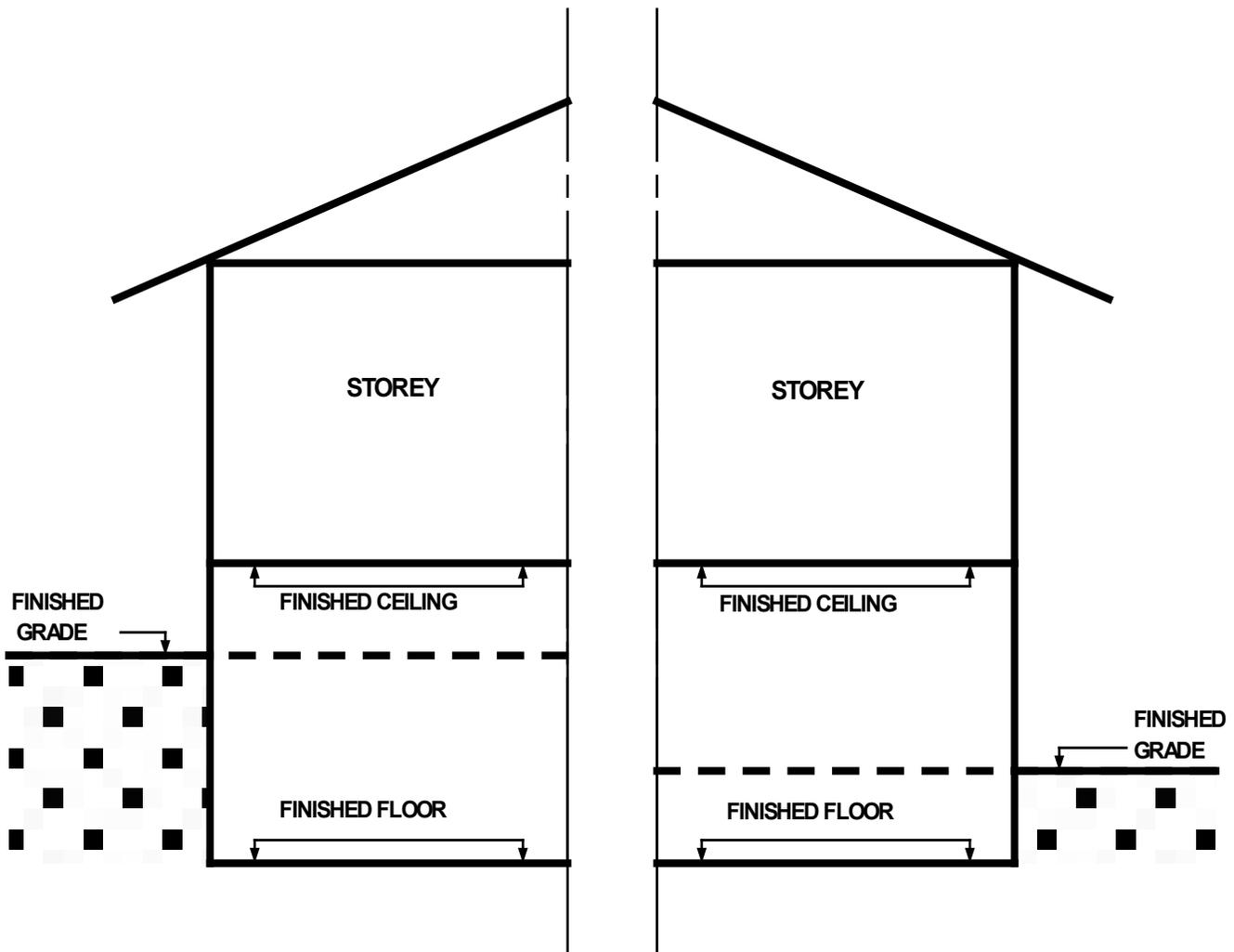
29.3.9 Clearing

Clearing of areas within the Open Space Zone will be prohibited. Selective cutting will be permitted in accordance with Huron County Tree Cutting By-law No. 10-2006.

29.3.10 Drainage

Drainage of areas within the Open Space Zone will be prohibited with the exception of those drains constructed in accordance with the Drainage Act.

## Appendix 1 - Illustration of Cellar and Basement Definitions\*



### CELLAR

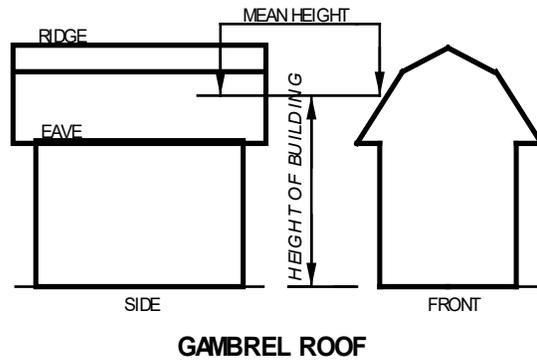
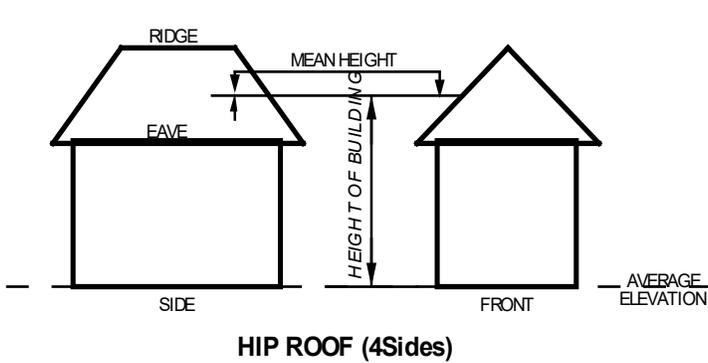
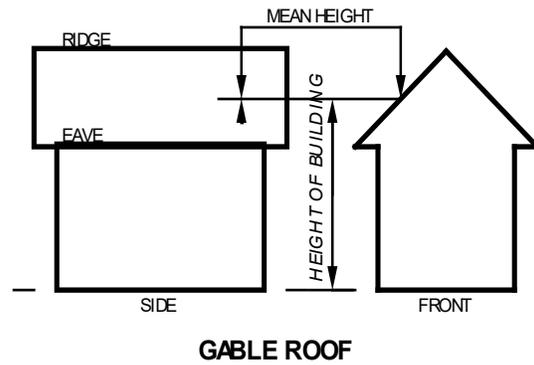
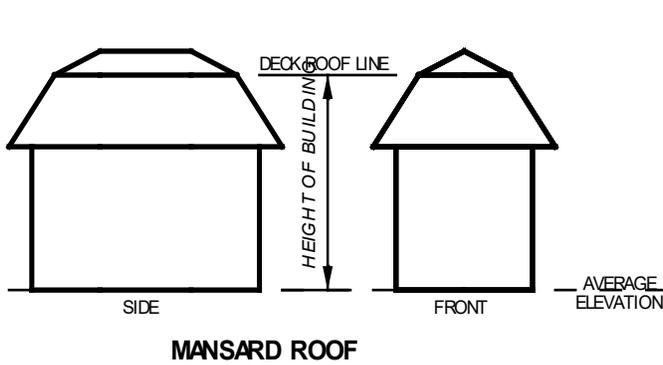
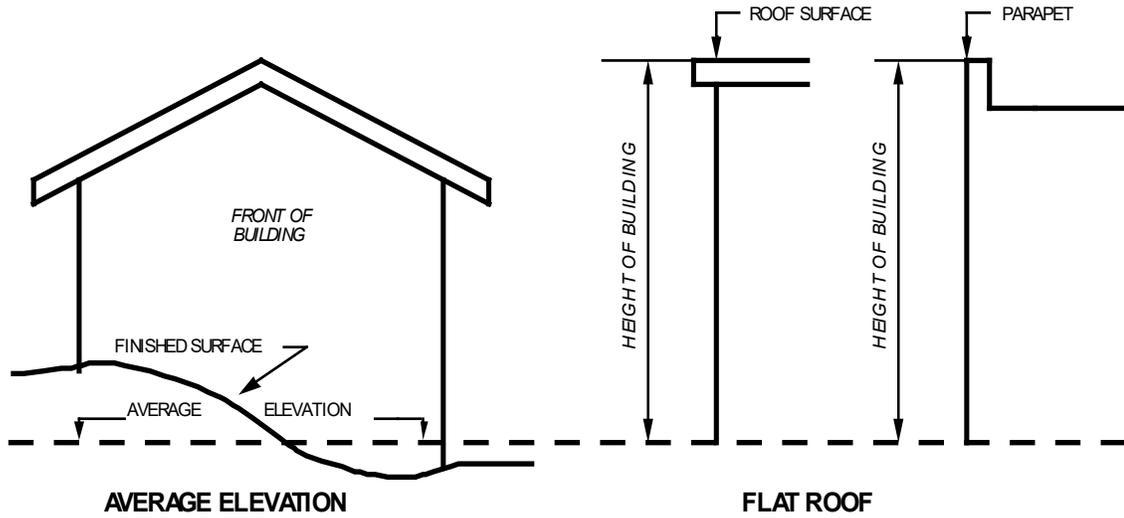
HAS *MORE* THAN ONE HALF OF ITS HEIGHT, FROM FINISHED FLOOR TO FINISHED CEILING, BELOW ADJACENT FINISHED GRADE.

### BASEMENT

HAS *LESS* THAN ONE HALF OF ITS HEIGHT, FROM FINISHED FLOOR TO FINISHED CEILING, BELOW ADJACENT FINISHED GRADE.

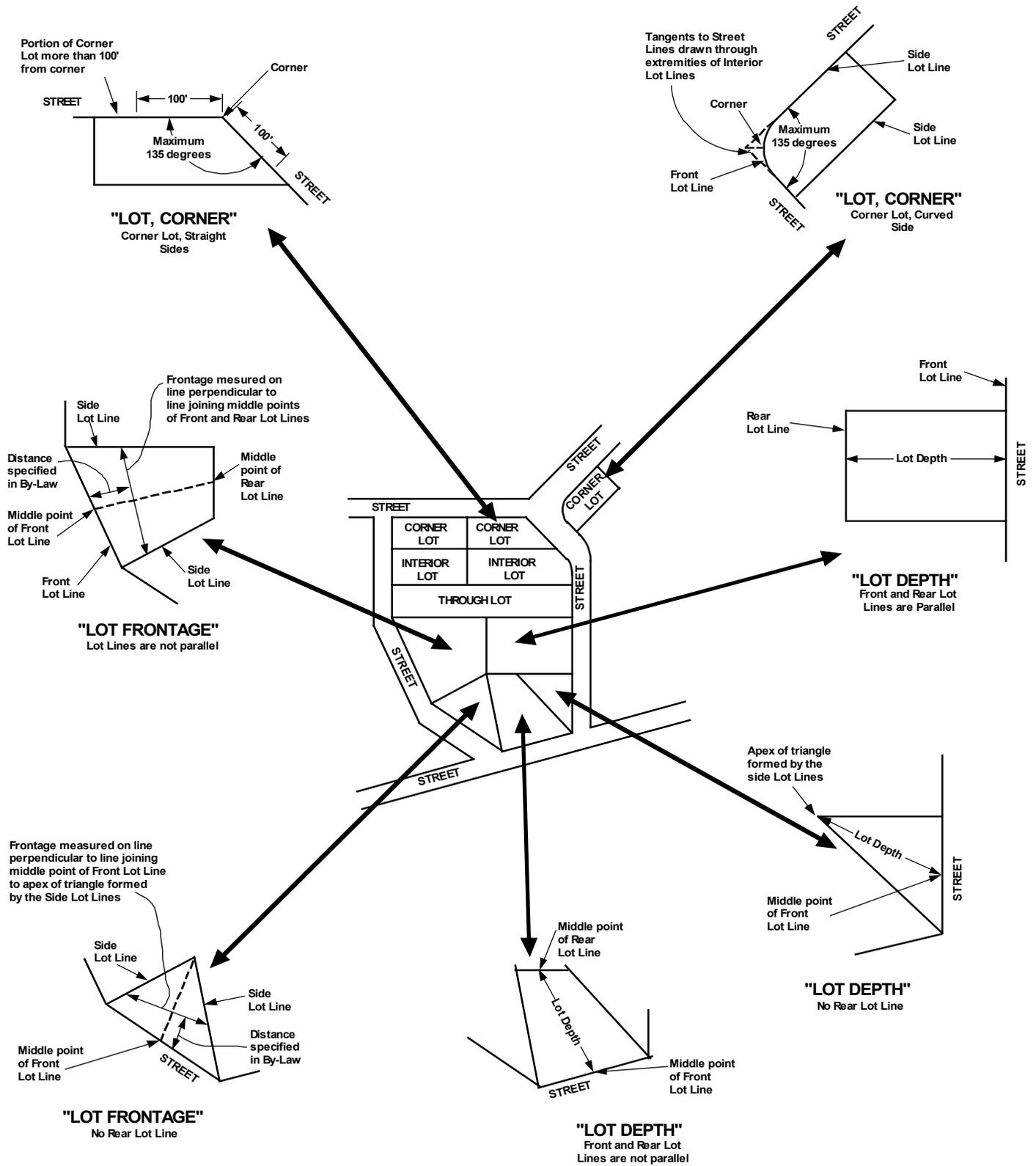
\*THE ILLUSTRATION OF CELLAR AND BASEMENT DOES NOT FORM PART OF THIS BY-LAW, BUT IS PROVIDED FOR CONVENIENCE.

## Appendix 2 - Illustration of Heights of Buildings\*



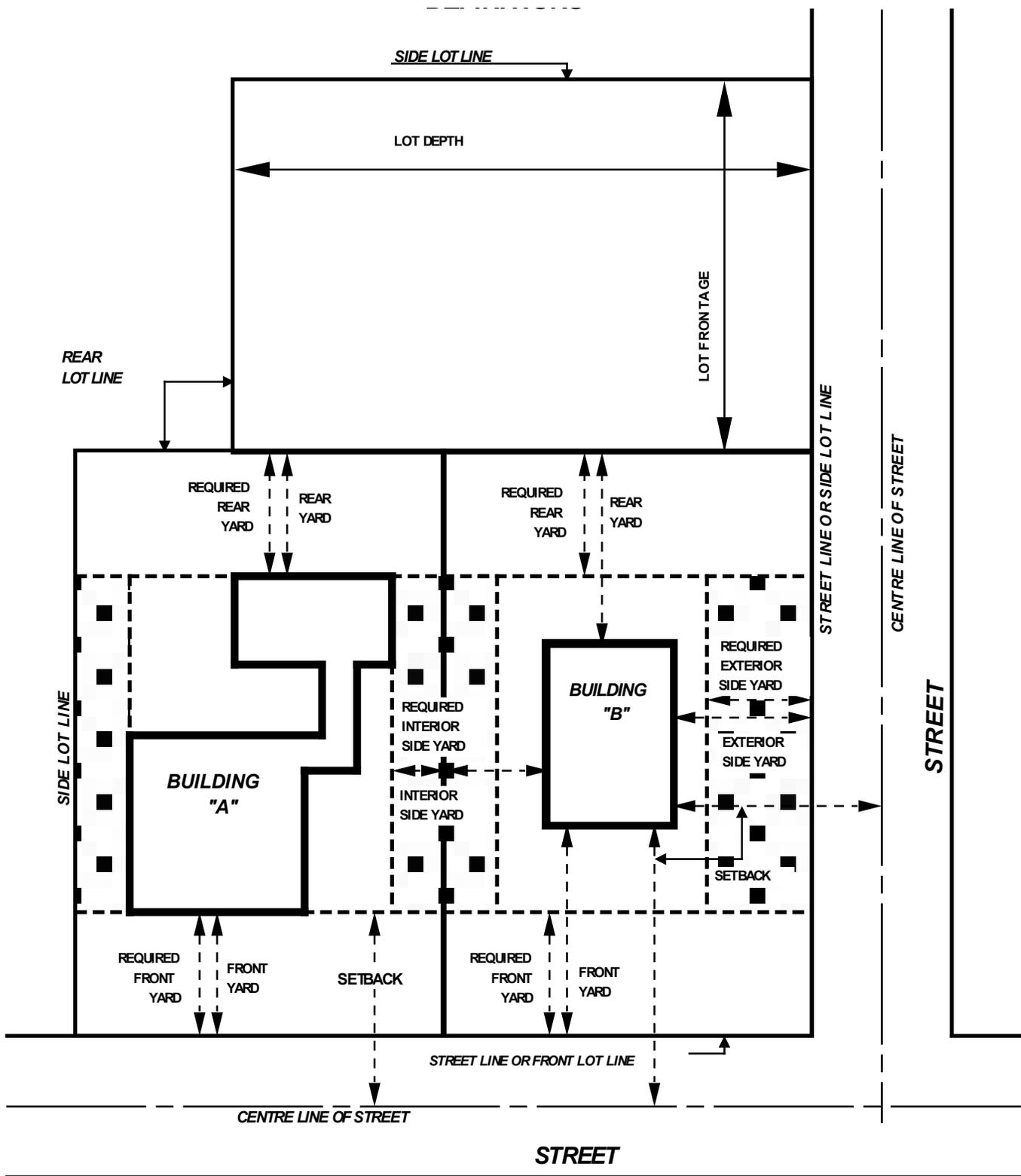
\*THE ILLUSTRATIONS ARE FOR CONVENIENCE ONLY AND DO NOT FORM PART OF THIS BY-LAW.

# Appendix 3 - Illustration of Lot Definitions\*



\*The illustrations are for convenience only and do not form part of this By-Law.

## Appendix 4 - Illustration of Yard Definitions\*



BUILDING "B" VOLUNTARILY INCREASED FRONTYARD, SIDE YARD, REAR YARD AND SETBACK ON CORNER LOT

\*The illustrations are for convenience only and do not form part of this By-Law

# Appendix 5 - Illustrations Of Accessible Parking Provisions

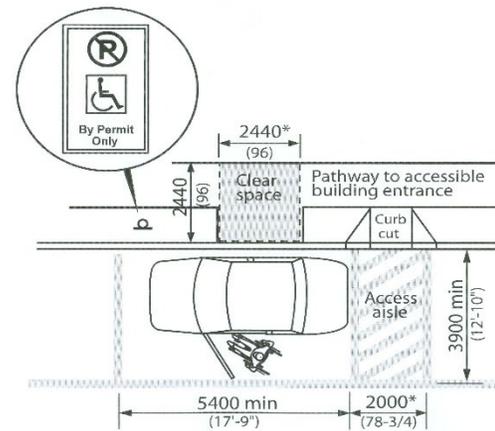
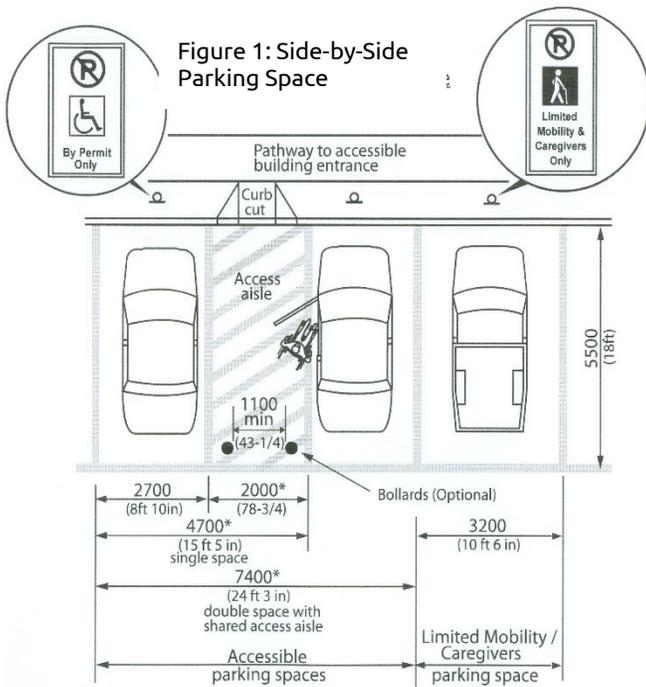
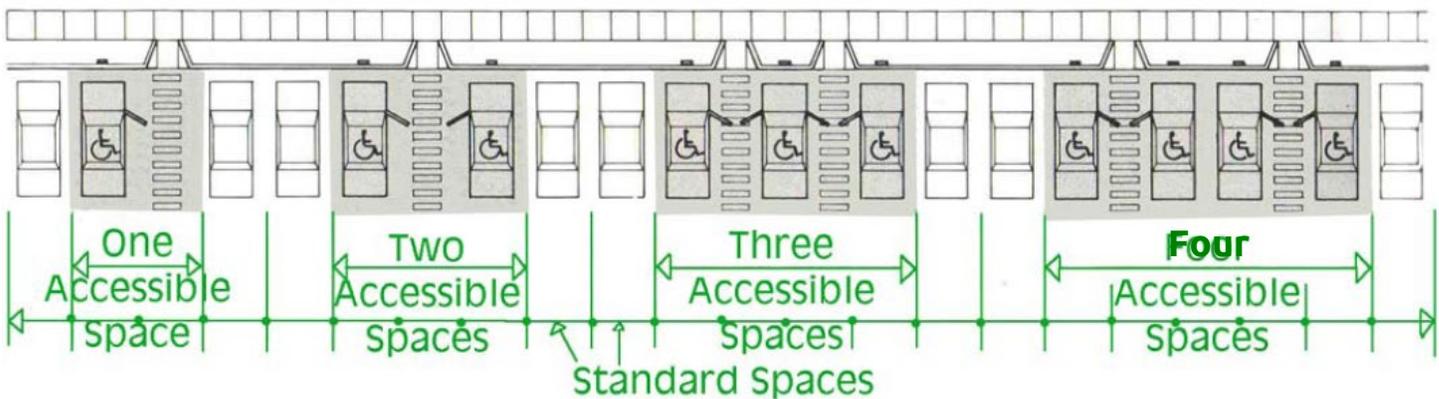


Figure 3: Multiple Side-by-Side Parking Spaces

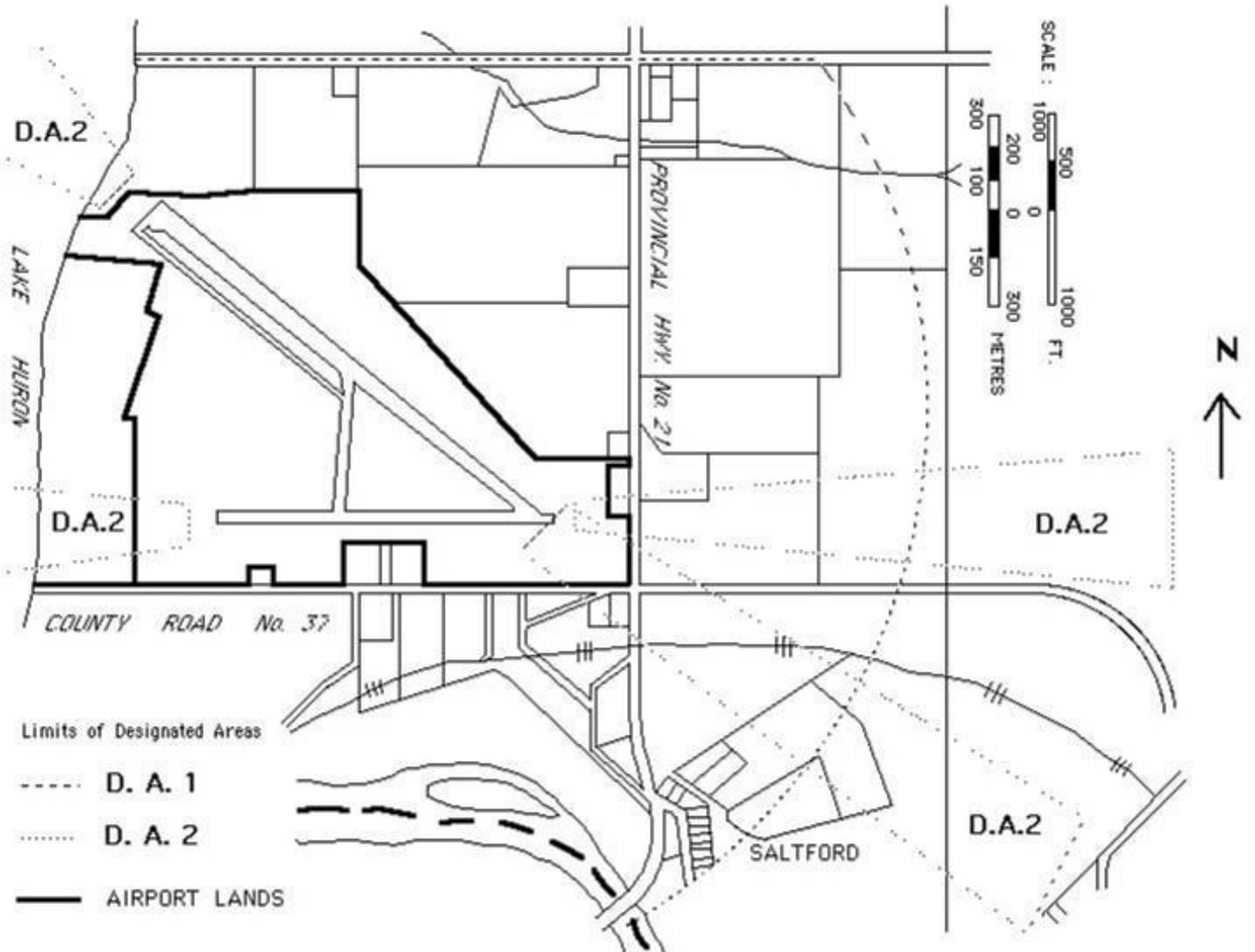


## **Appendix 6 - Explanation Of Natural Environment (NE5) Zone**

Areas containing significant natural environment features have been identified on the Key Maps with dark grey shading and zoned (NE5). The following areas have been identified as NE5:

- Provincially and Regionally Significant Wetlands
- Provincially and Regionally Significant Areas of Natural and Scientific Interest

# Appendix 7



**DESIGNATED AREAS ADJACENT TO AIRPORT**

# Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Zoning By-Law Index Map



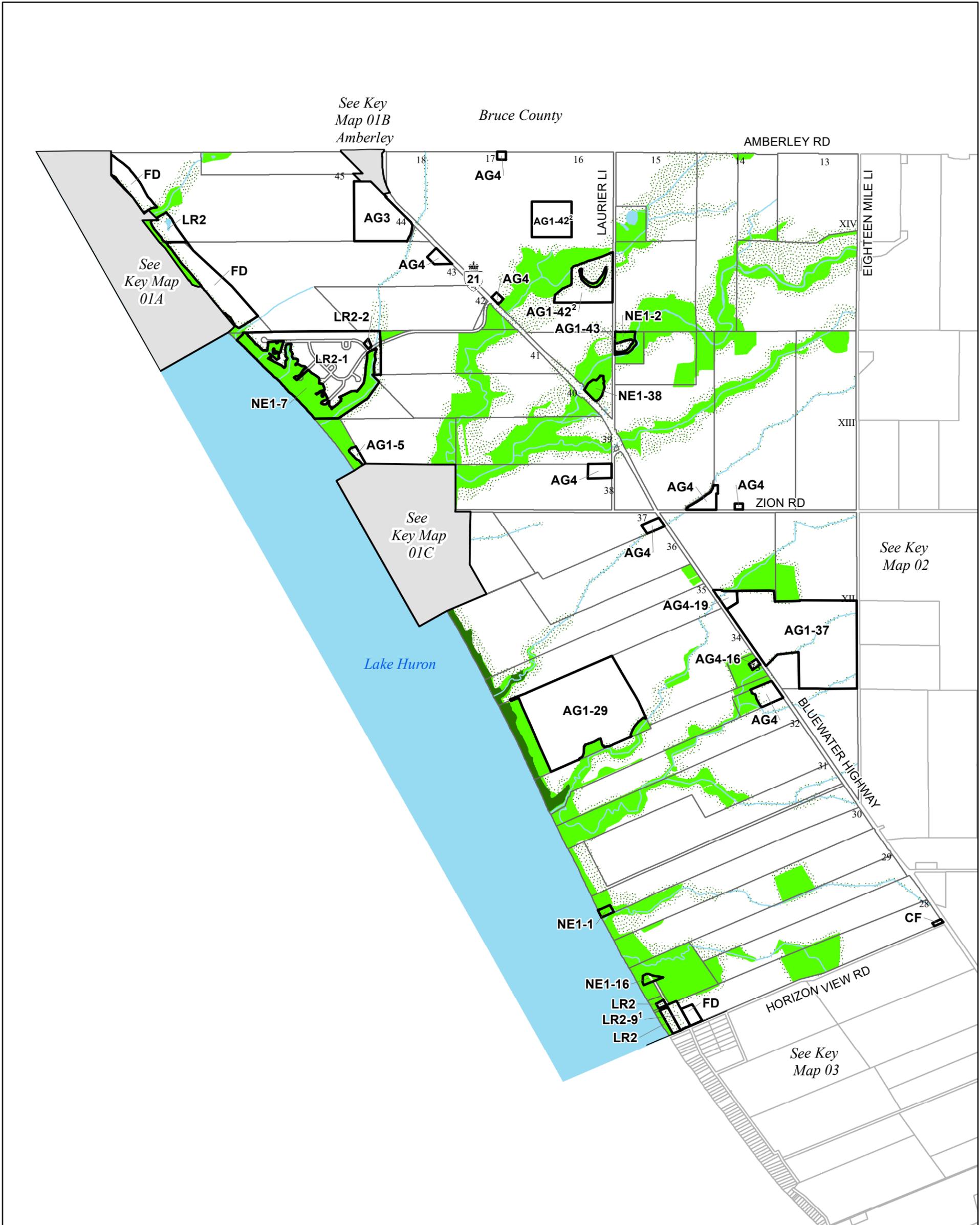
- Zone Key Map
- Municipal Boundary
- Lake Huron

0 2,000 4,000 6,000  
Metres  
1:145,000

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 01

Amendments  
 By-law 63-2022  
 By-law 16-2023  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)	Conservation Authority Regulated Lands	  1:28,000	
Holding Zone	Watercourse		
Zone - NE1	Waterbody		
Zone - NE5	500 m Buffer		
	Property Boundary		

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 01A  
 Lakeshore

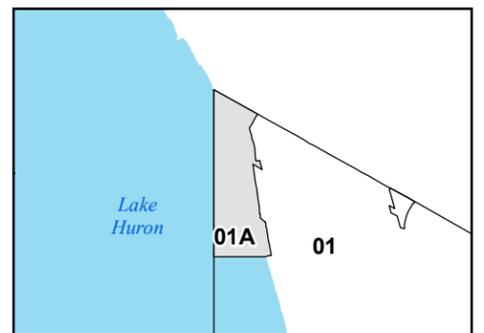
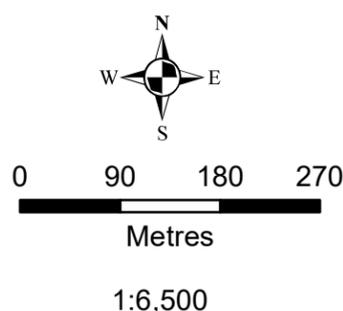
Amendments  
 By-law 26-2018  
 By-law 28-2020  
 By-law 55-2023  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

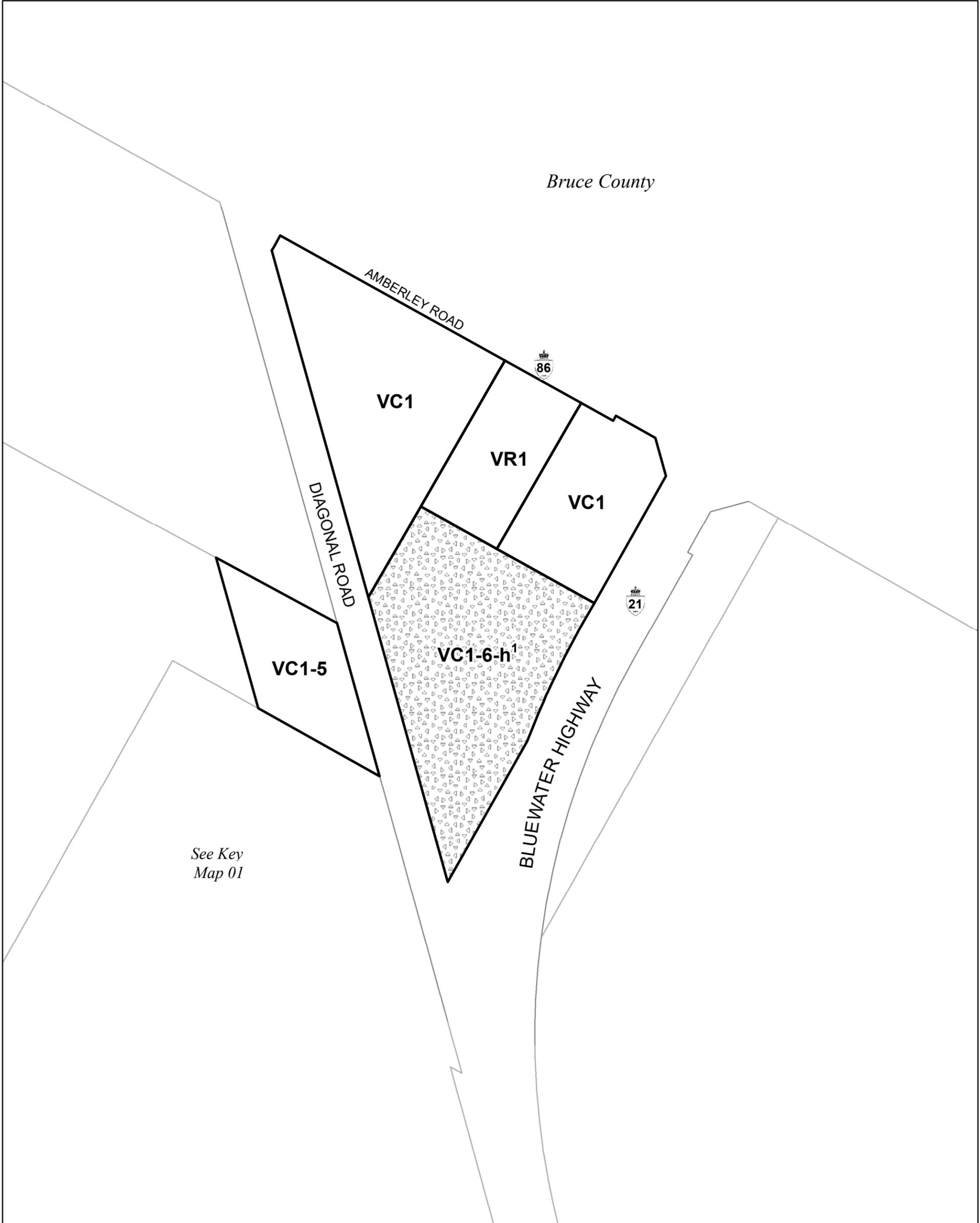
-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 01B  
 Amberley

Amendments  
 By-law 19-2018  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

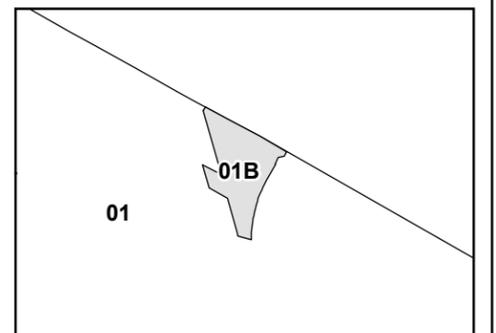
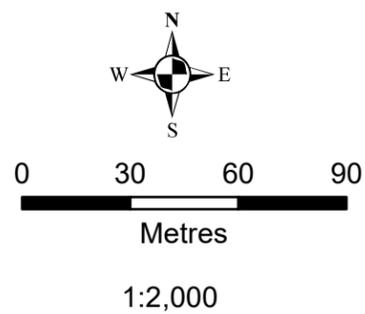
Revision Date: August 26, 2024



See Key  
 Map 01

-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 01C  
 Lakeshore

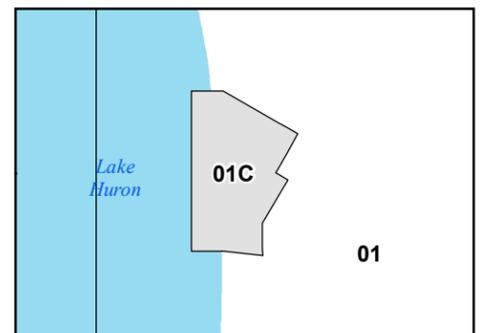
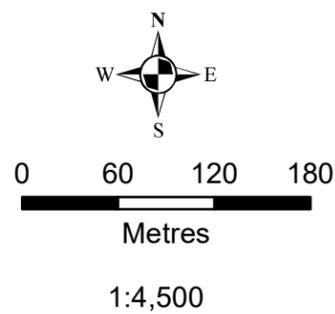
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

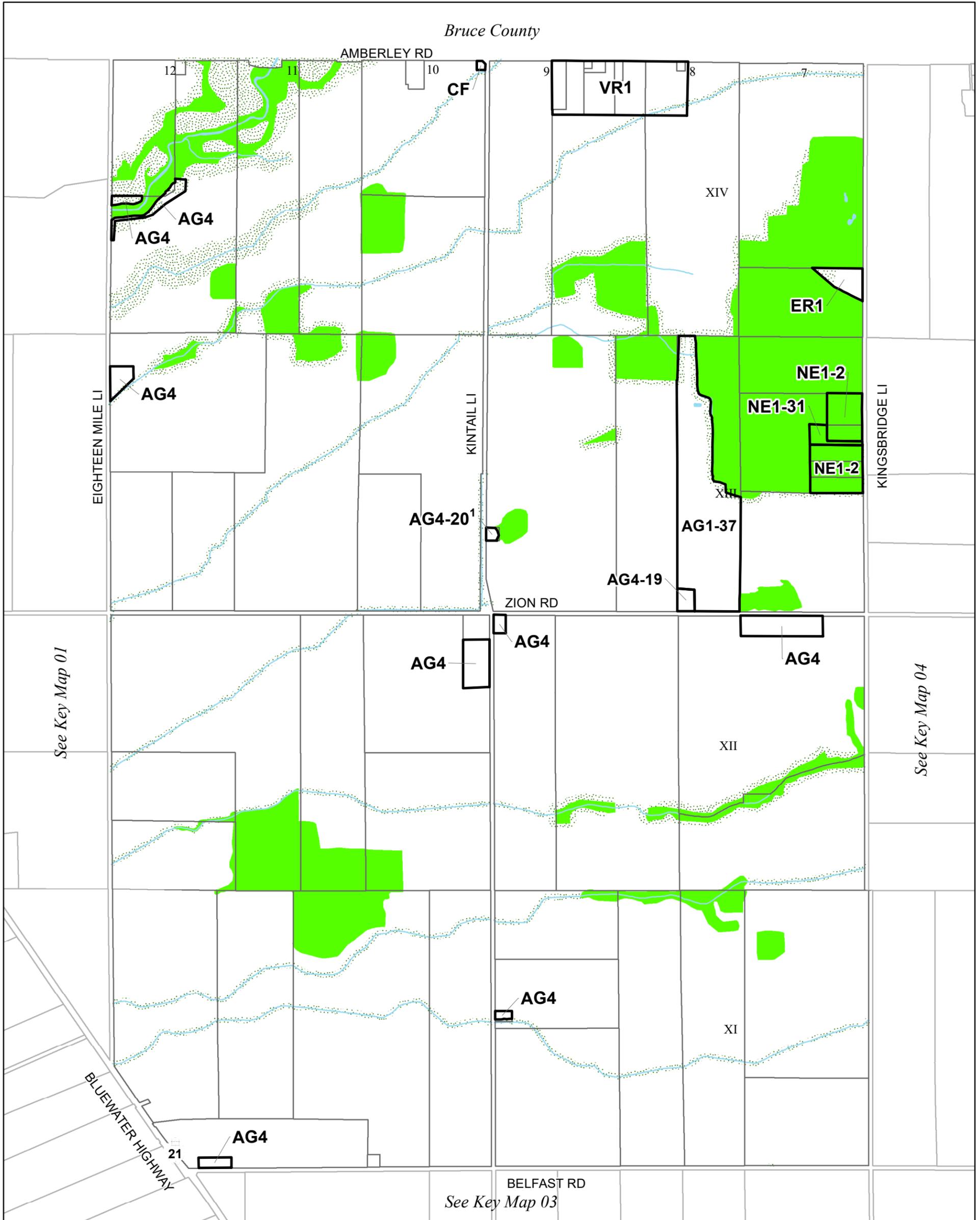
-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 02

Amendments  
 By-law 71-2019  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



See Key Map 01

See Key Map 04

See Key Map 03

AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)	Conservation Authority Regulated Lands		
Holding Zone	Watercourse		
Zone - NE1	Waterbody	 1:18,000	
Zone - NE5	500 m Buffer		
Property Boundary	Property Boundary		

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 03

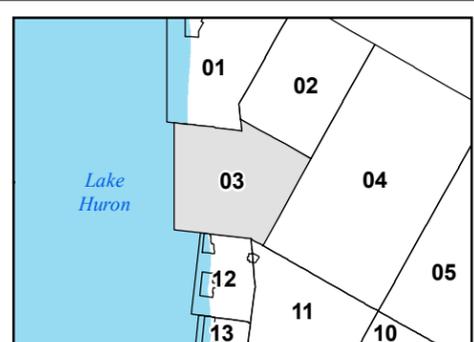
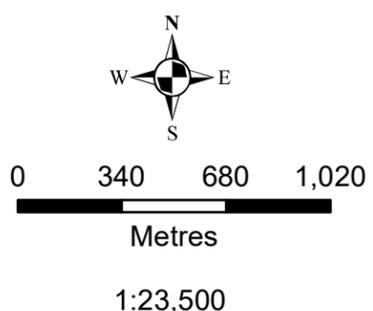
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

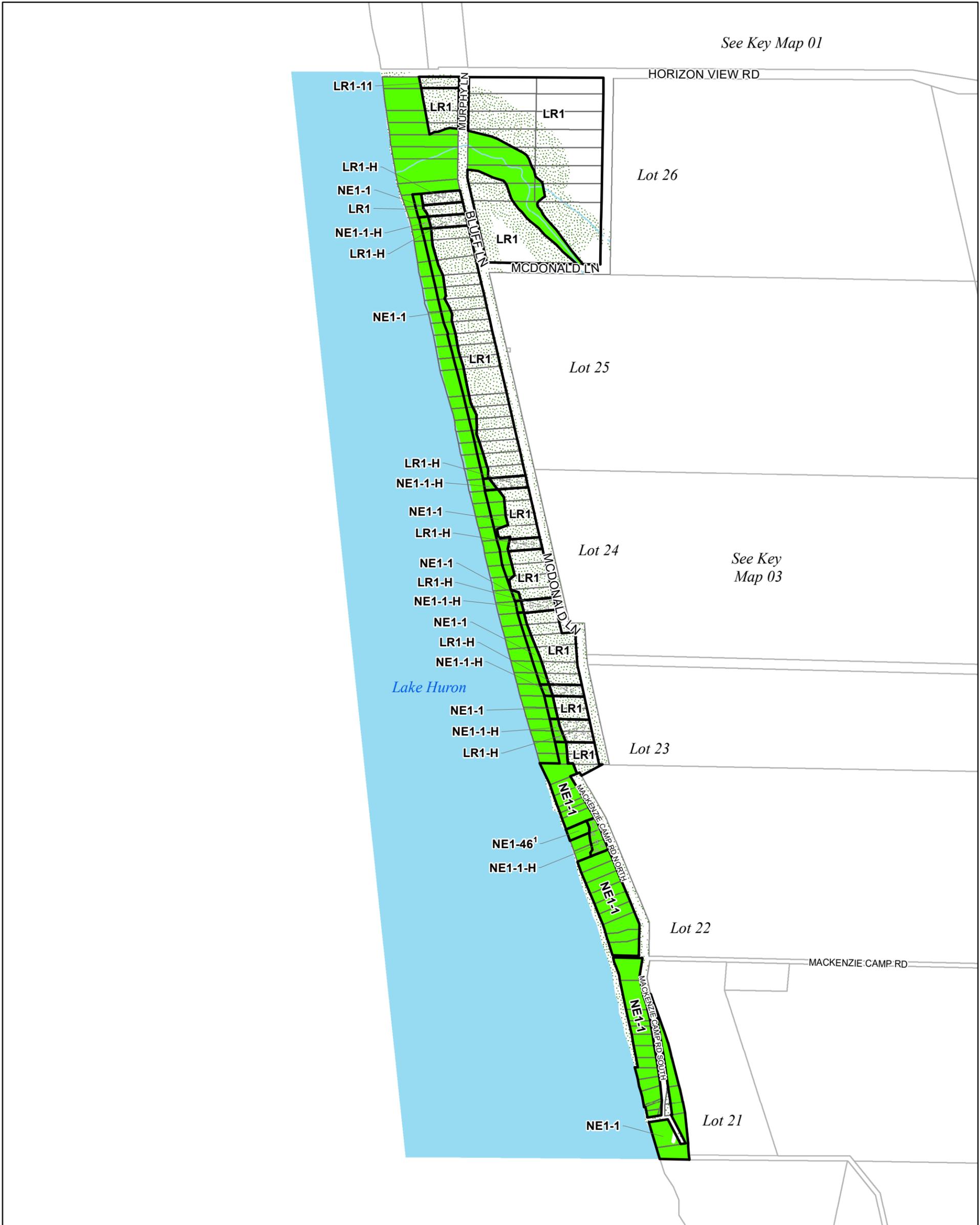
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 03A  
 Lakeshore

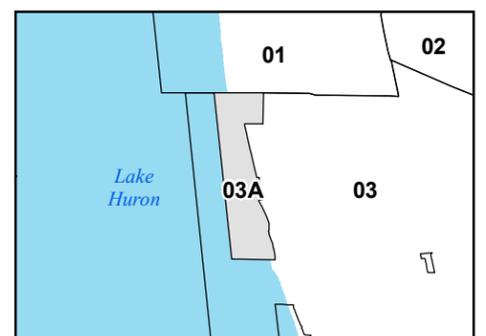
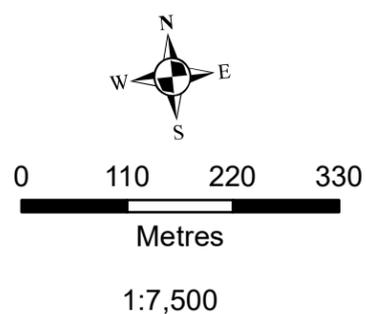
Amendments  
 By-law 18-2021  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 03B  
 Lakeshore

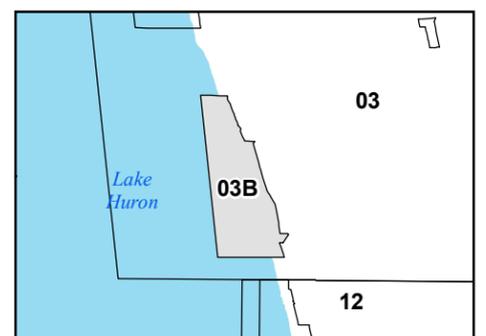
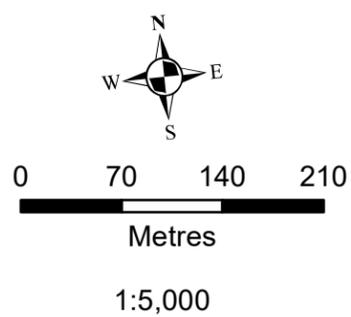
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary

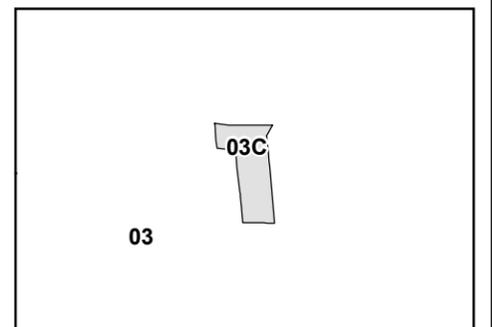
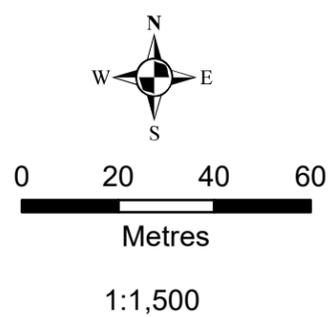




See Key  
 Map 03

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-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

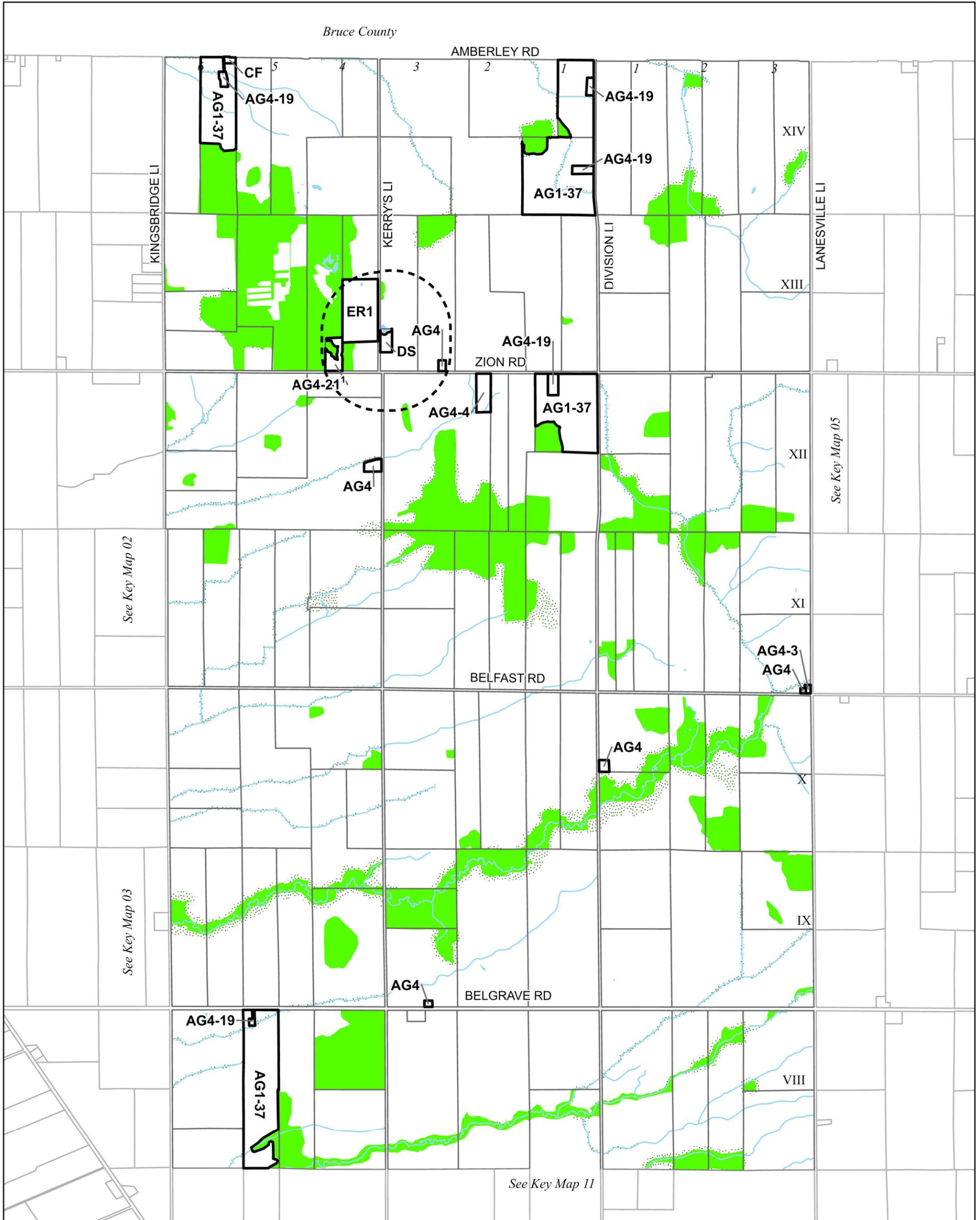
-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 04

Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)  
 1 By-law 68-2024

Revision Date: November 03, 2025



See Key Map 02

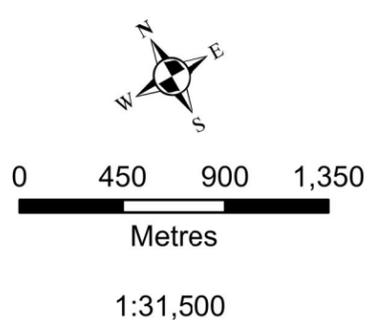
See Key Map 03

See Key Map 05

See Key Map 11

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- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

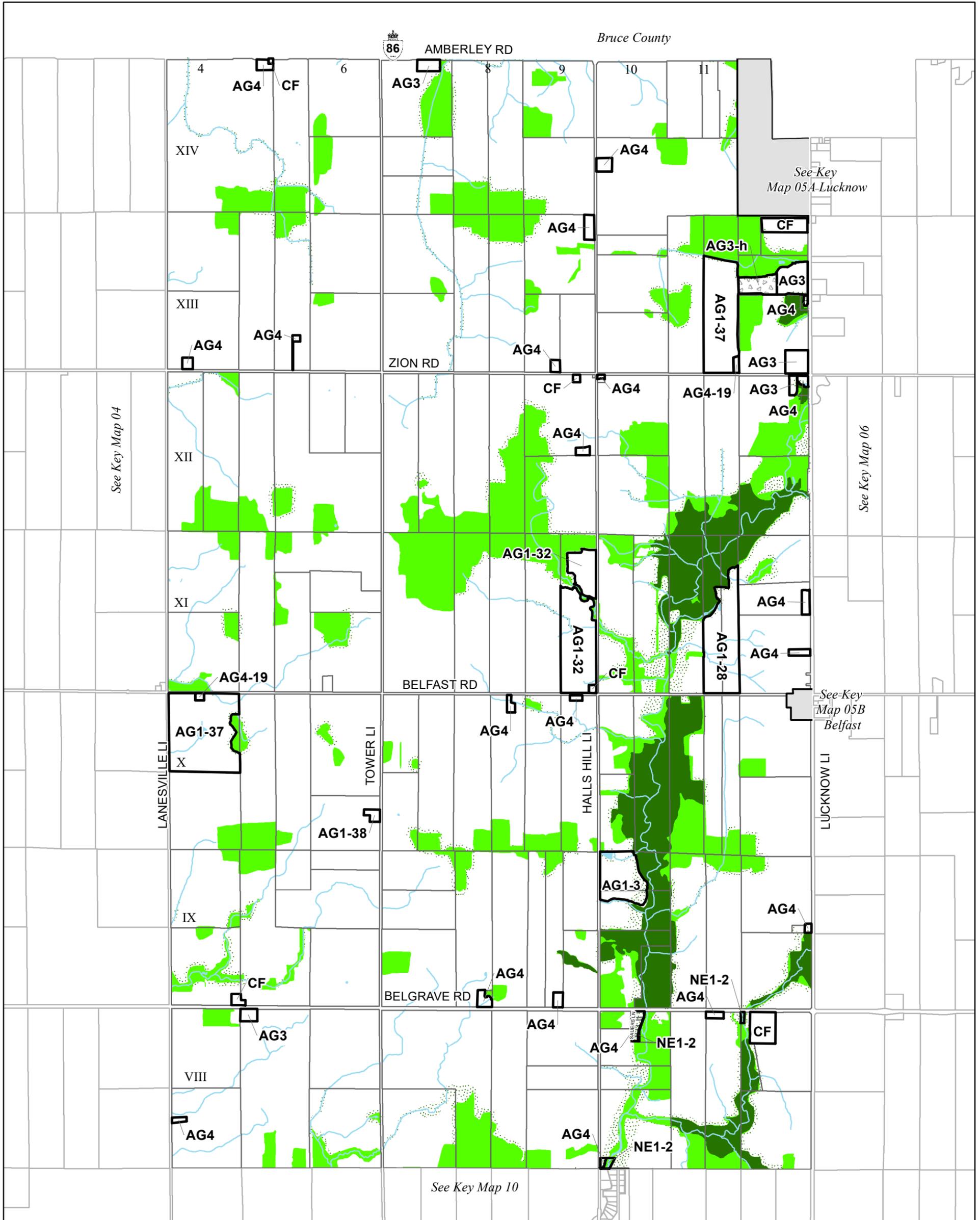
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- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 05

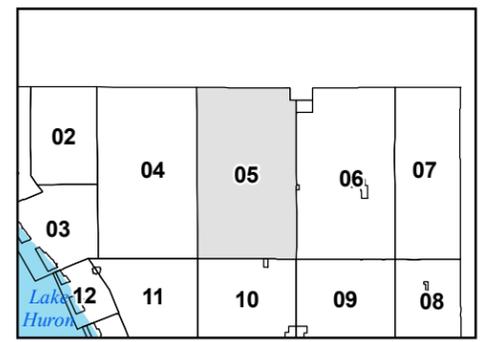
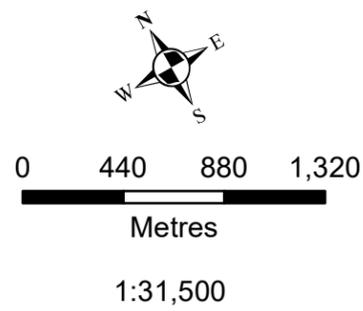
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



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- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

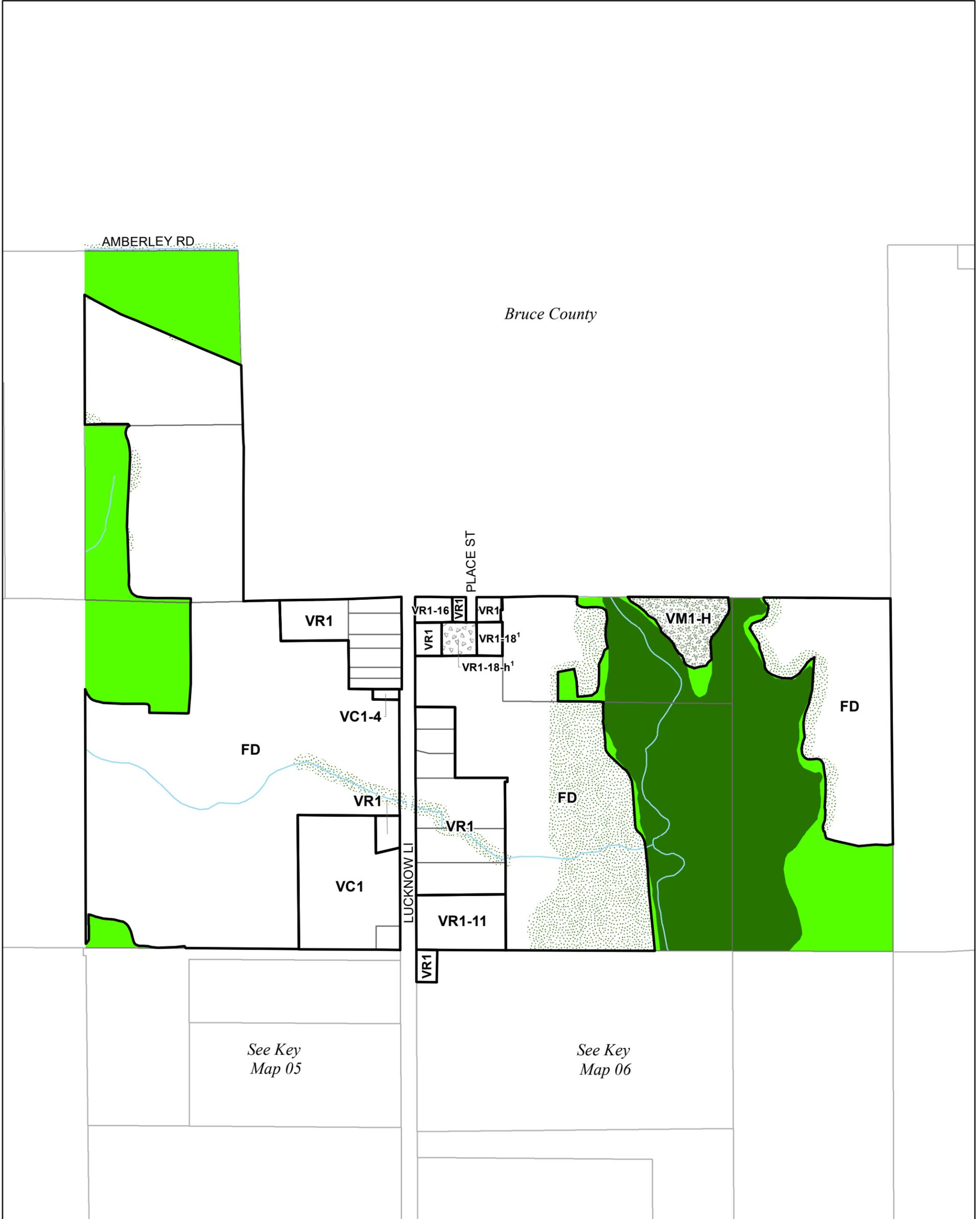
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 05A  
 Lucknow

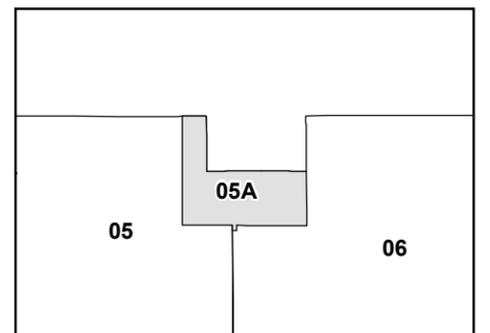
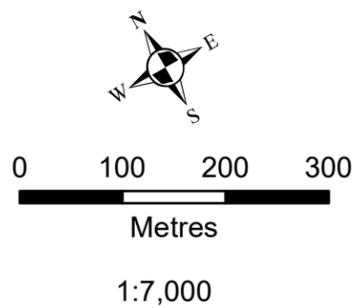
Amendments  
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 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



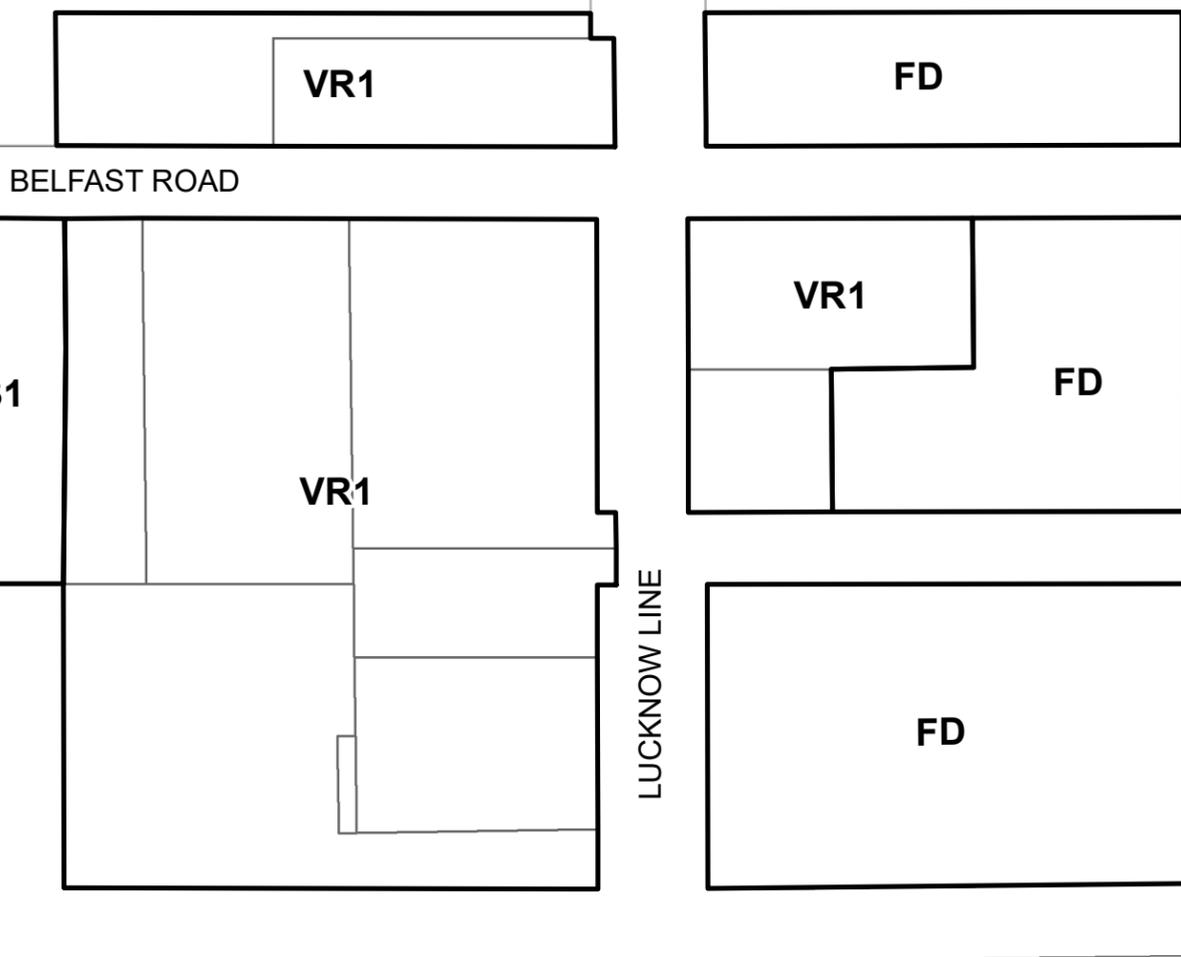
Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 05B  
 Belfast

Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

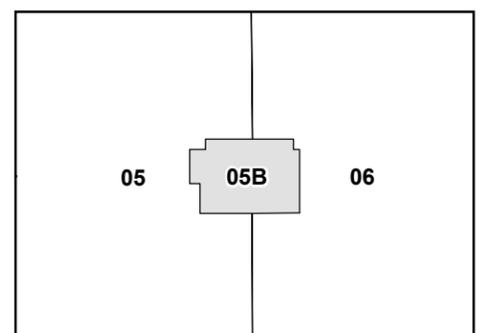
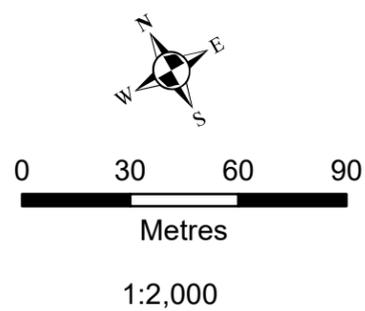
Revision Date: August 26, 2024

See Key  
 Map 05

See Key  
 Map 06



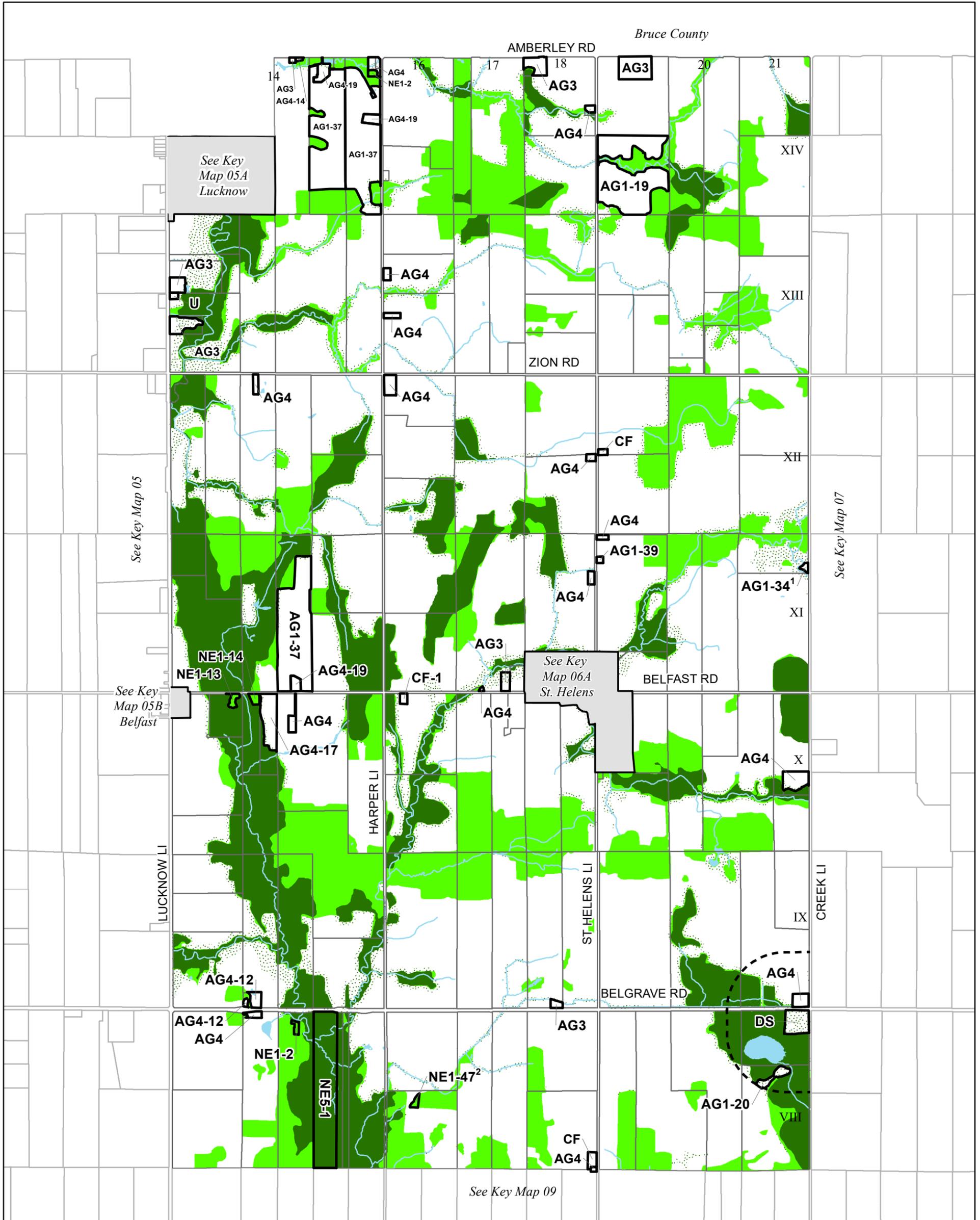
- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Holding Zone
- Watercourse
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5
- 500 m Buffer
- Waterbody
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 06

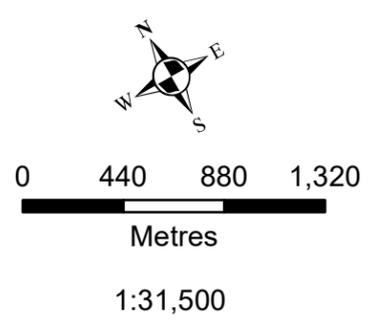
Amendments  
 By-law 26-2013  
 By-law 18-2022  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



04	05	06	07
11	10	09	08

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 06A  
 St. Helens

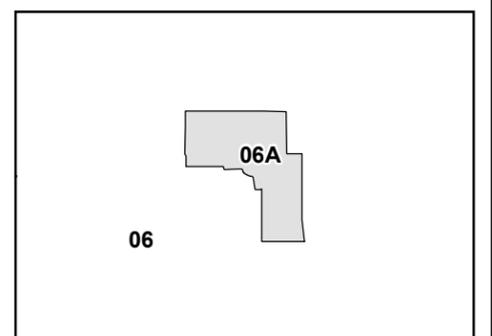
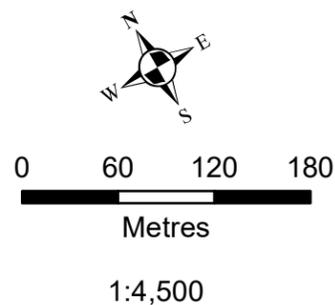
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



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-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

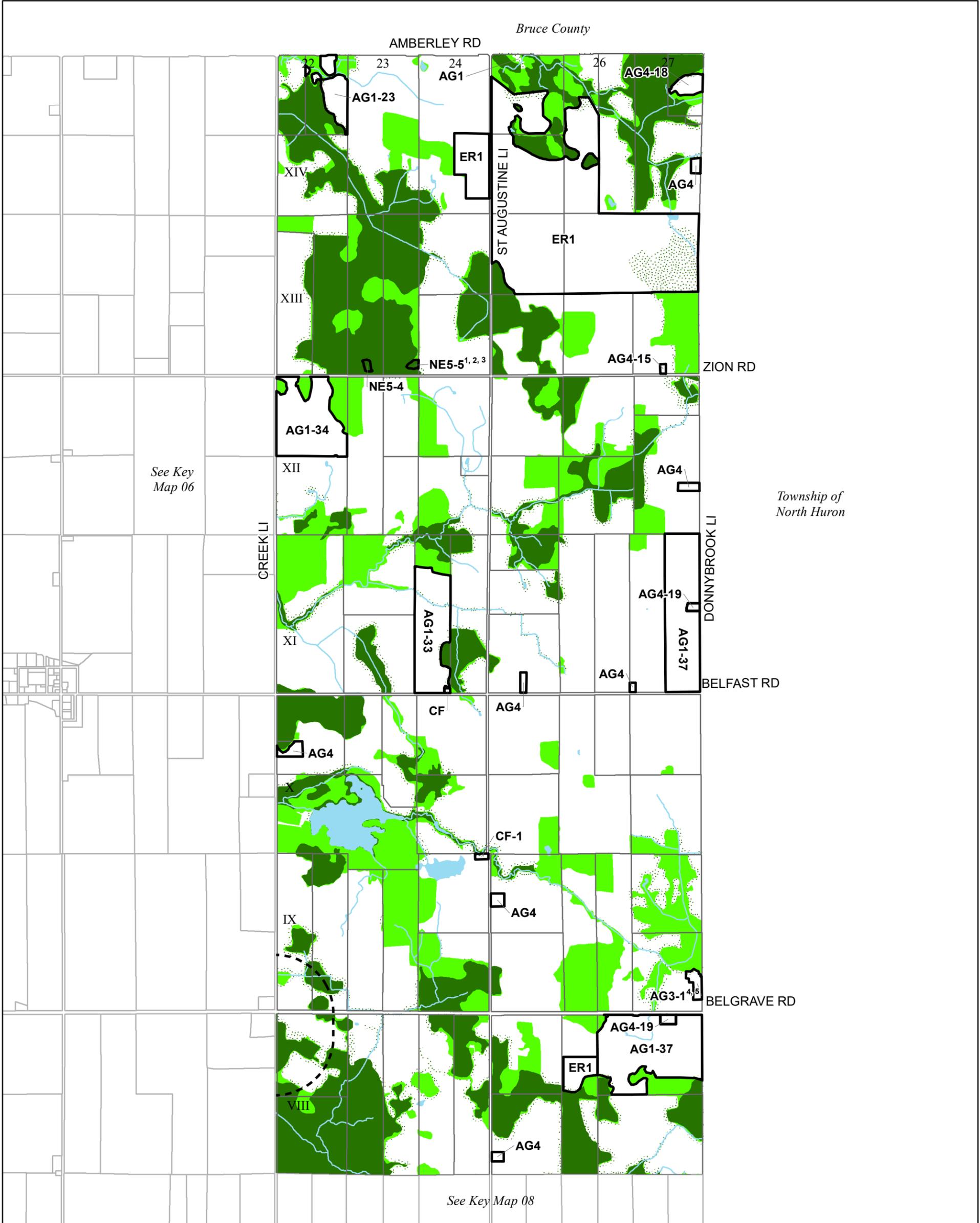
-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 07

Amendments  
 By-law 60-2019  
 By-law 70-2020  
 By-law 72-2019  
 By-law 73-2019  
 By-law 89-2019  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024

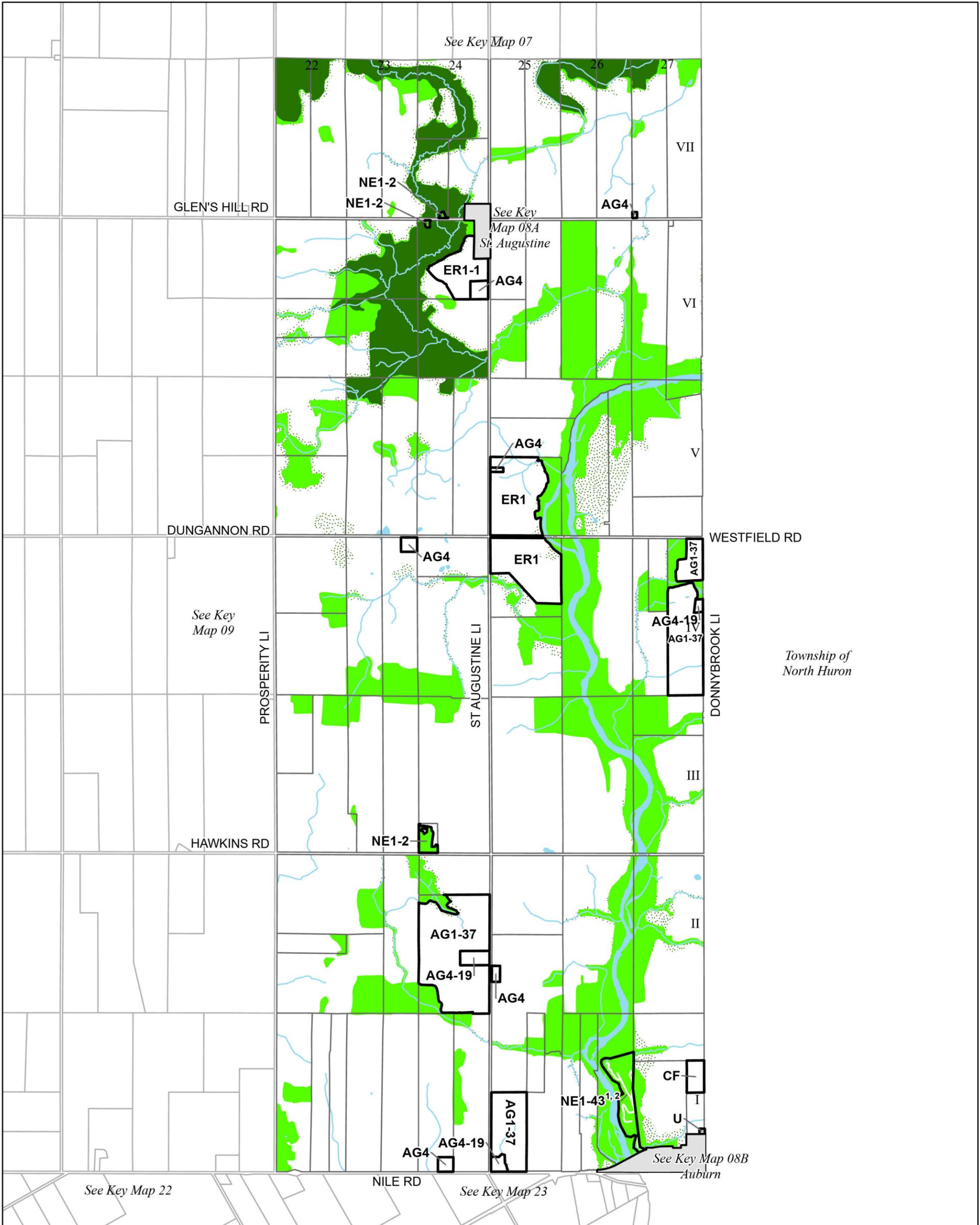


AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)	Conservation Authority Regulated Lands		
Holding Zone	Watercourse		
Zone - NE1	Waterbody	0 440 880 1,320	
Zone - NE5	500 m Buffer	Metres	
	Property Boundary	1:31,500	

# Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Zoning By-Law Key Map 08

Amendments  
 1 By-law 08-2019  
 2 By-law 41-2021  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: July 08, 2025



AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)	Conservation Authority Regulated Lands	  1:31,500	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>05</td> <td>06</td> <td>07</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>09</td> <td>08</td> </tr> <tr> <td>20</td> <td>22</td> <td>23</td> </tr> </table>	05	06	07	10	09	08	20	22	23
05	06			07								
10	09	08										
20	22	23										
Holding Zone	Watercourse											
Zone - NE1	Waterbody											
Zone - NE5	500 m Buffer											
	Property Boundary											

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 08A  
 St. Augustine

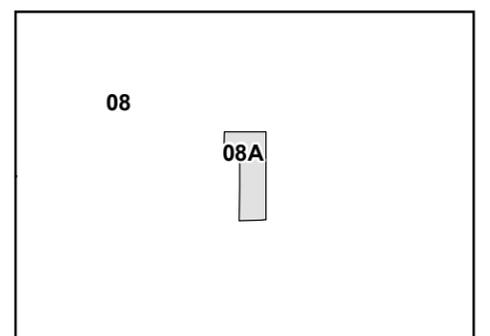
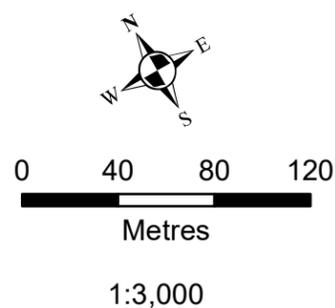
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 08B  
 Auburn

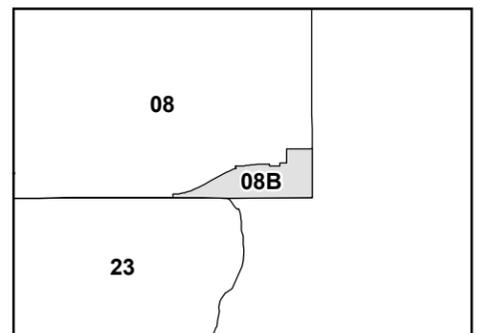
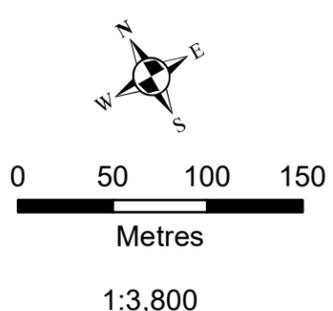
Amendments  
 By-law 58-2017  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

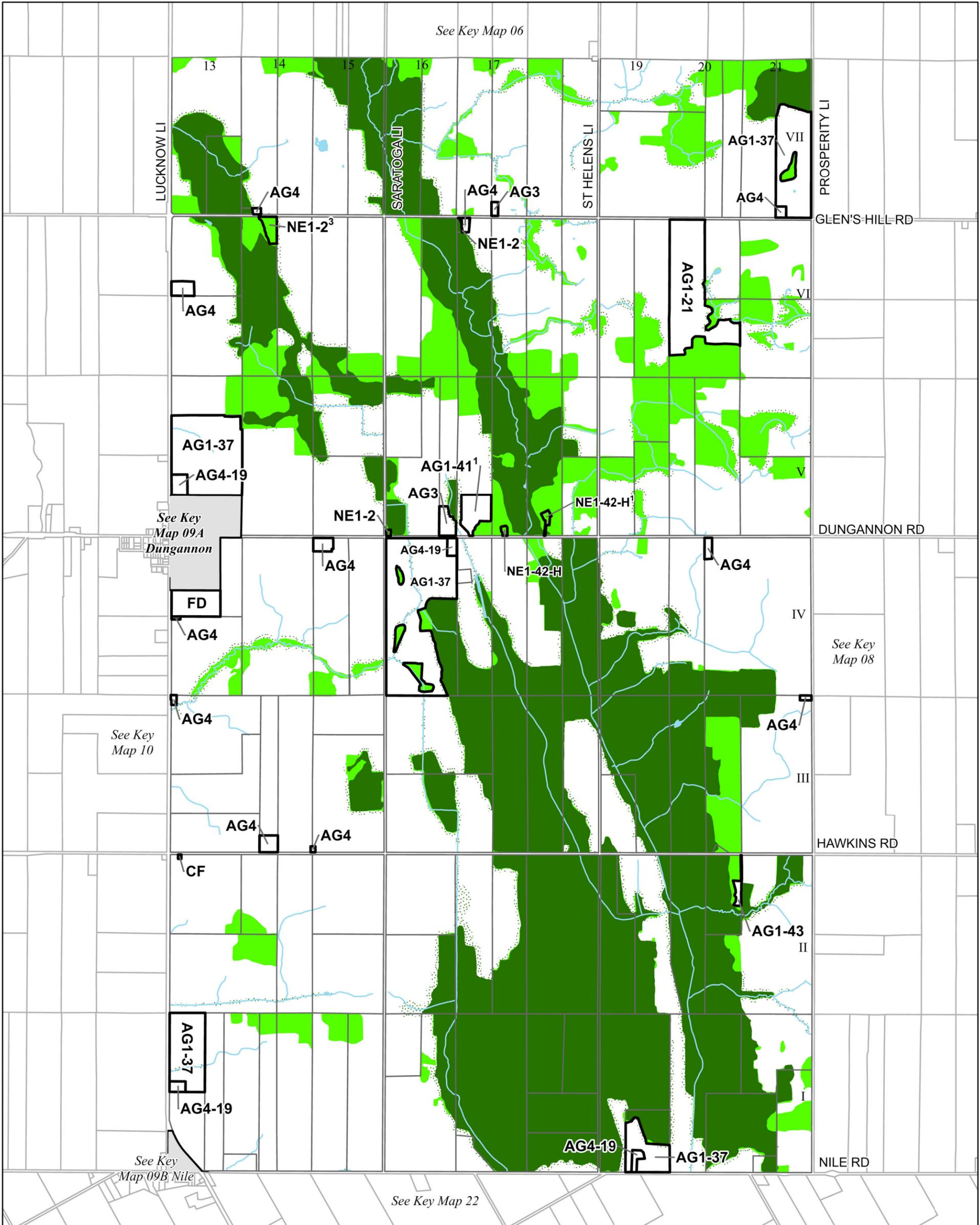
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 09

Amendments  
 1 By-law 40-2018  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)  
 3 By-law 7-2026

Revision Date: February 26, 2026

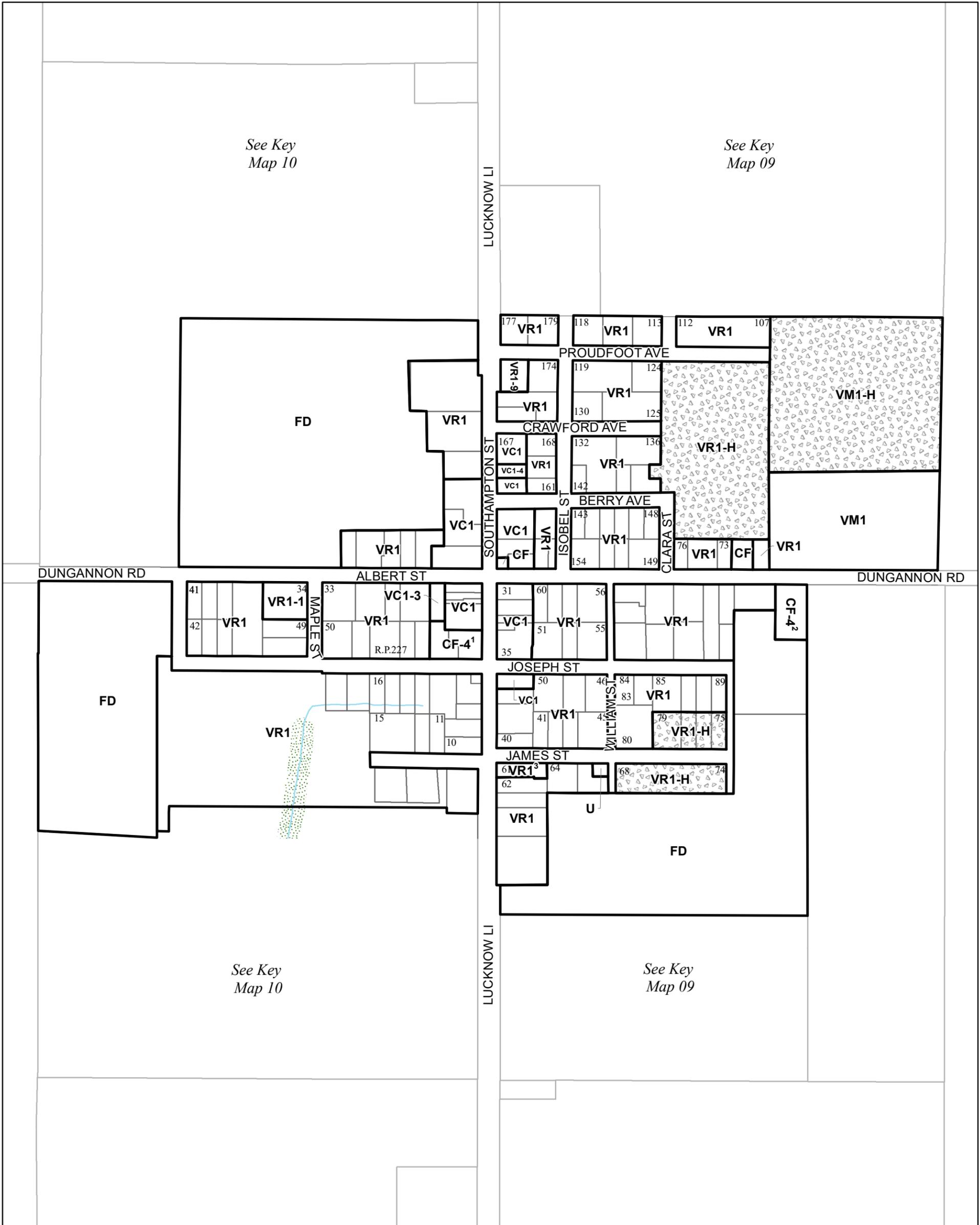


AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)	Conservation Authority Regulated Lands	  0 450 900 1,350 Metres 1:31,500	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>04</td> <td>05</td> <td>06</td> <td>07</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>10</td> <td>09</td> <td>08</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16</td> <td>20</td> <td>22</td> <td>23</td> </tr> </table>	04	05	06	07	11	10	09	08	16	20	22	23
04	05			06	07										
11	10	09	08												
16	20	22	23												
Holding Zone	Watercourse														
Zone - NE1	Waterbody														
Zone - NE5	500 m Buffer														
	Property Boundary														

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 09A  
 Dungannon

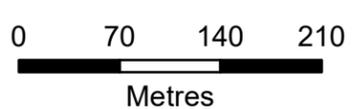
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 By-law 06-2020  
 By-law 36-2021  
 By-law 48-2021  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024

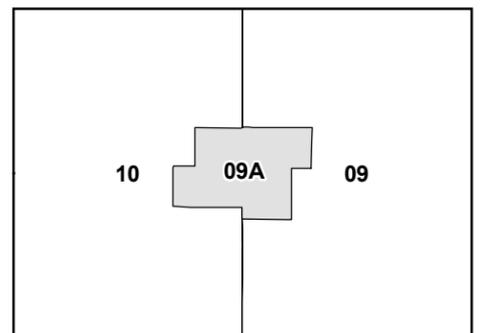


- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



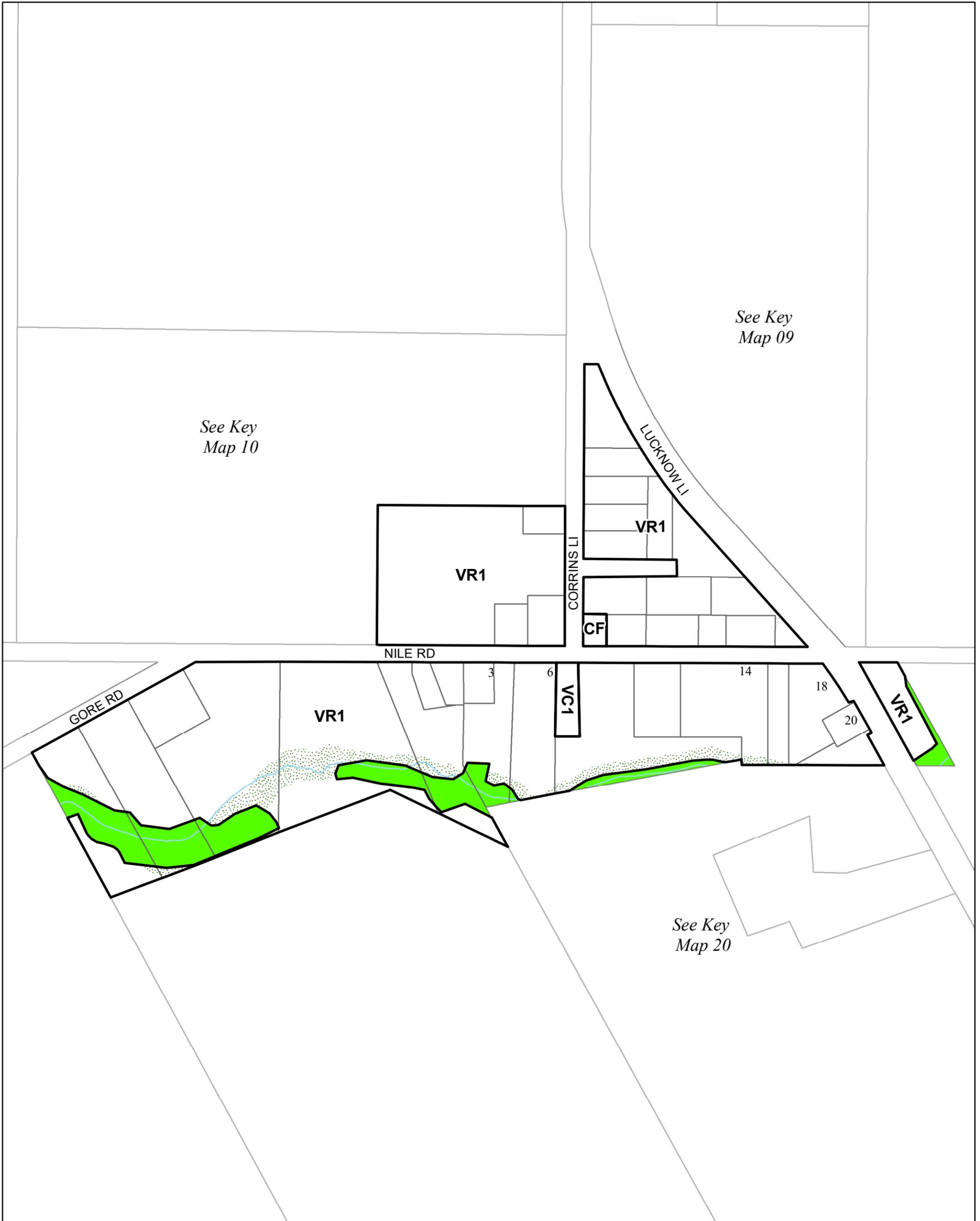
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Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 09B  
 Nile

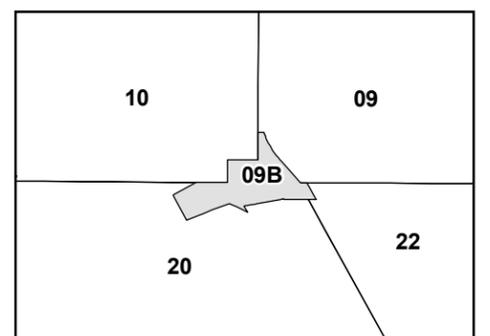
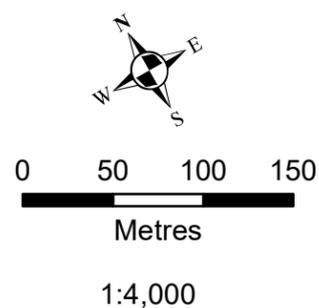
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

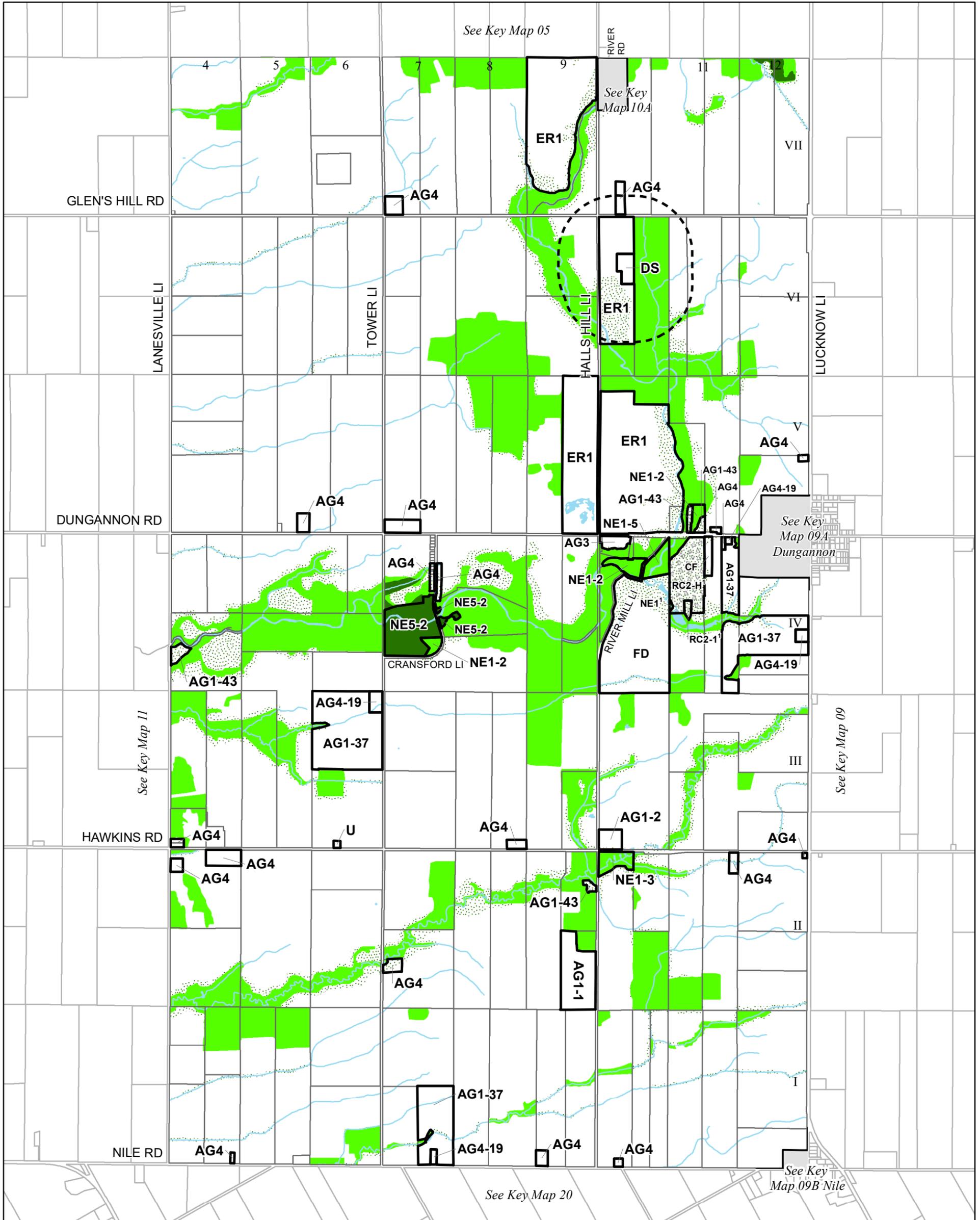
-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 10

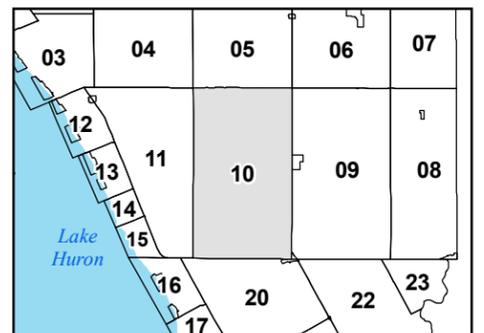
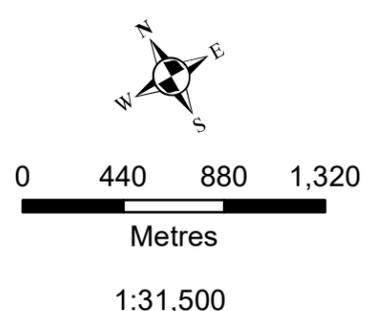
Amendments  
 By-law 77-2023  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary





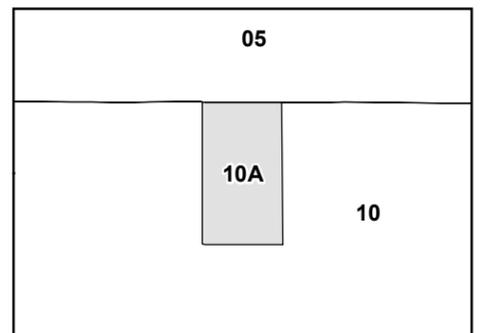
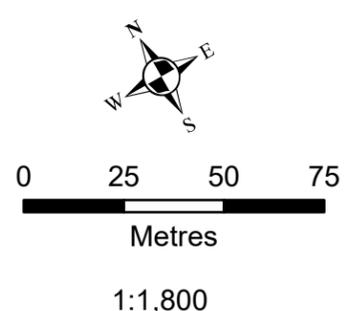
See Key  
Map 6

See Key  
Map 10

See Key  
Map 10

-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

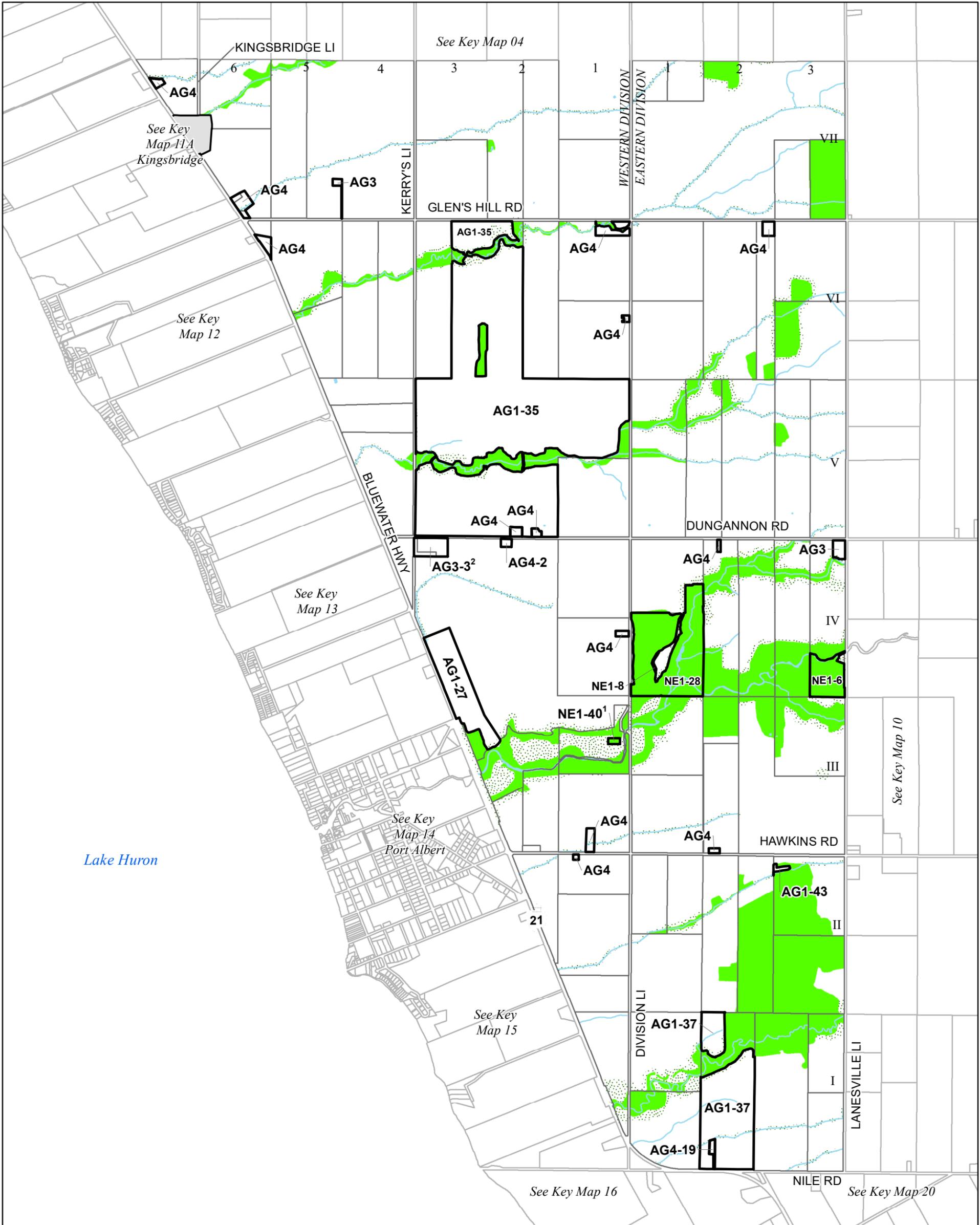
-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 11

Amendments  
 By-law 43-2017  
 By-law 58-2020  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024

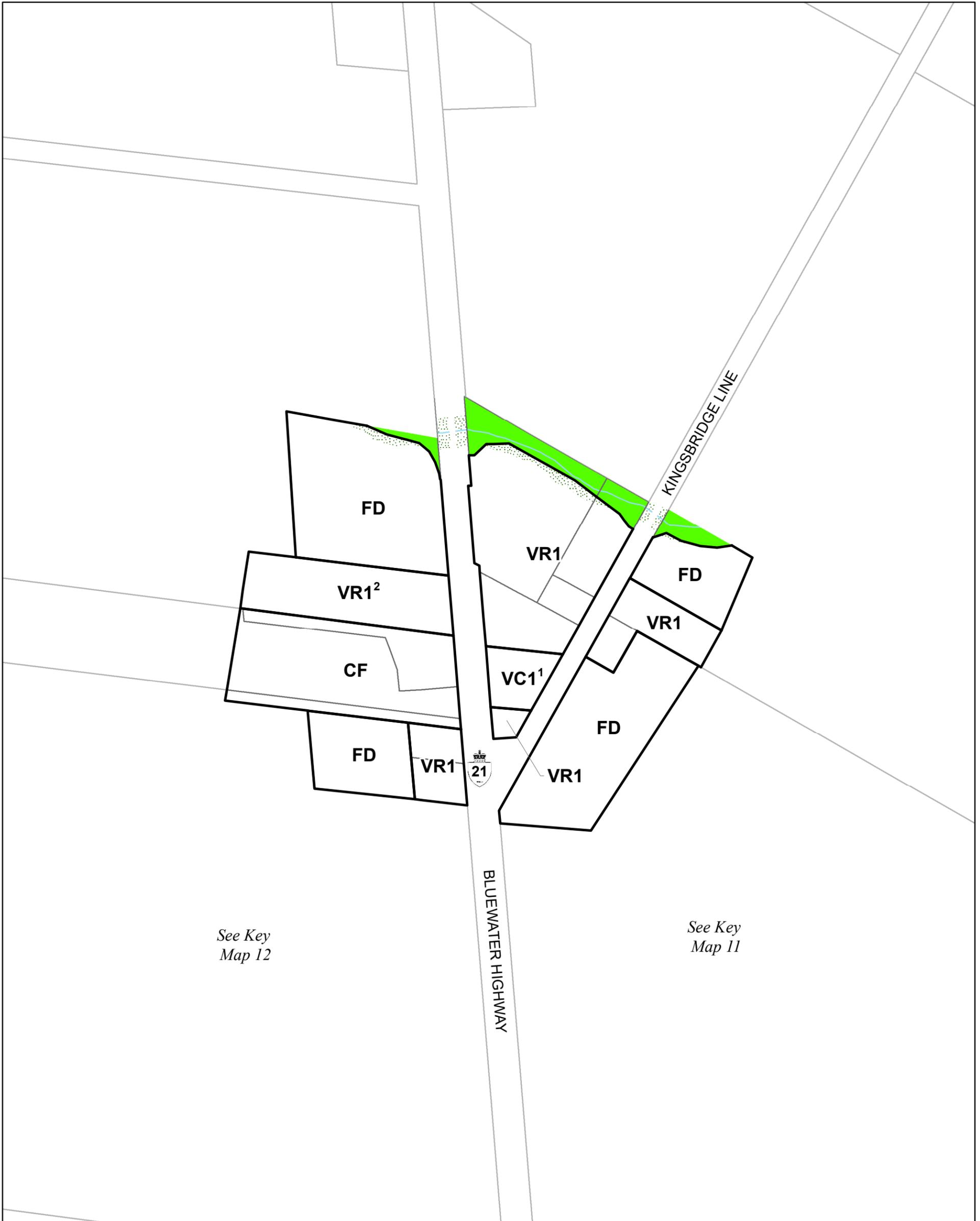


AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)	Conservation Authority Regulated Lands	 0 440 880 1,320 Metres 1:31,500	
Holding Zone	Watercourse		
Zone - NE1	Waterbody		
Zone - NE5	500 m Buffer		
	Property Boundary		

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 11A  
 Kingsbridge

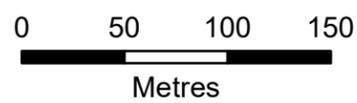
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 By-law 57-2016  
 By-law 63-2017  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024

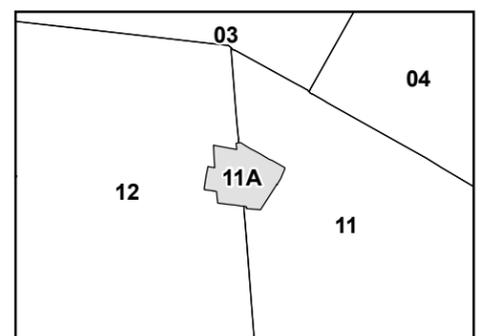


- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



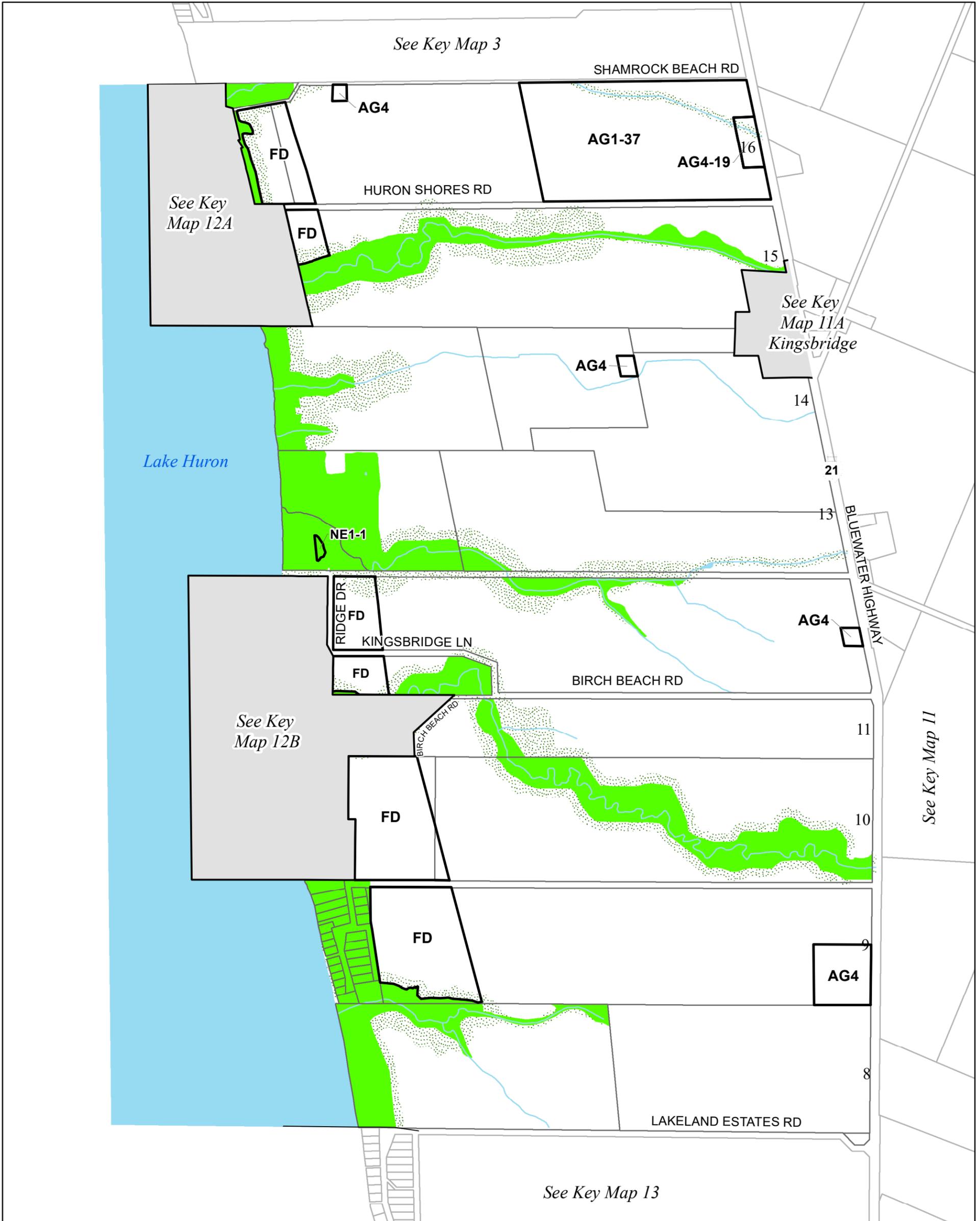
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Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 12

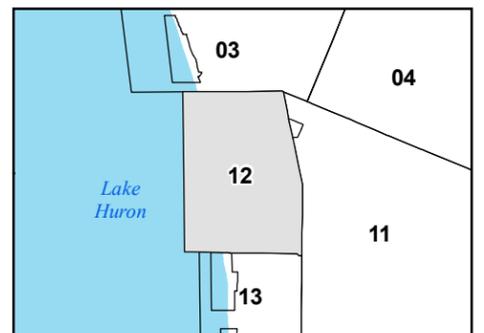
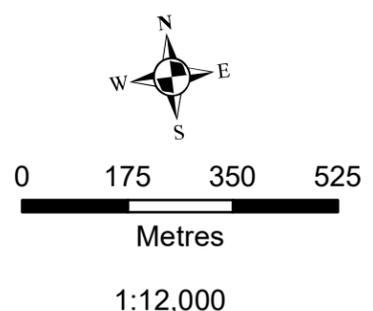
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 12A  
 Lakeshore

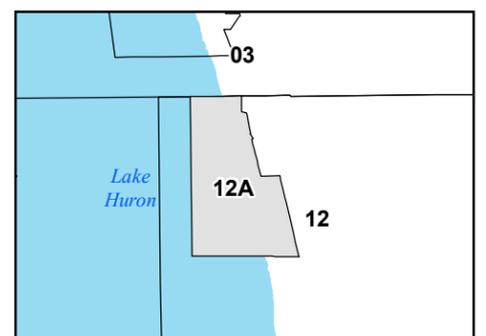
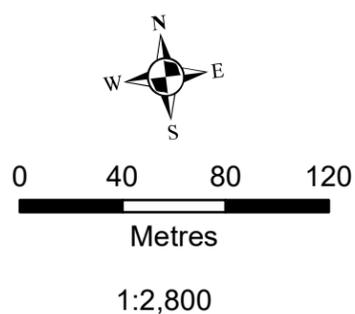
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary

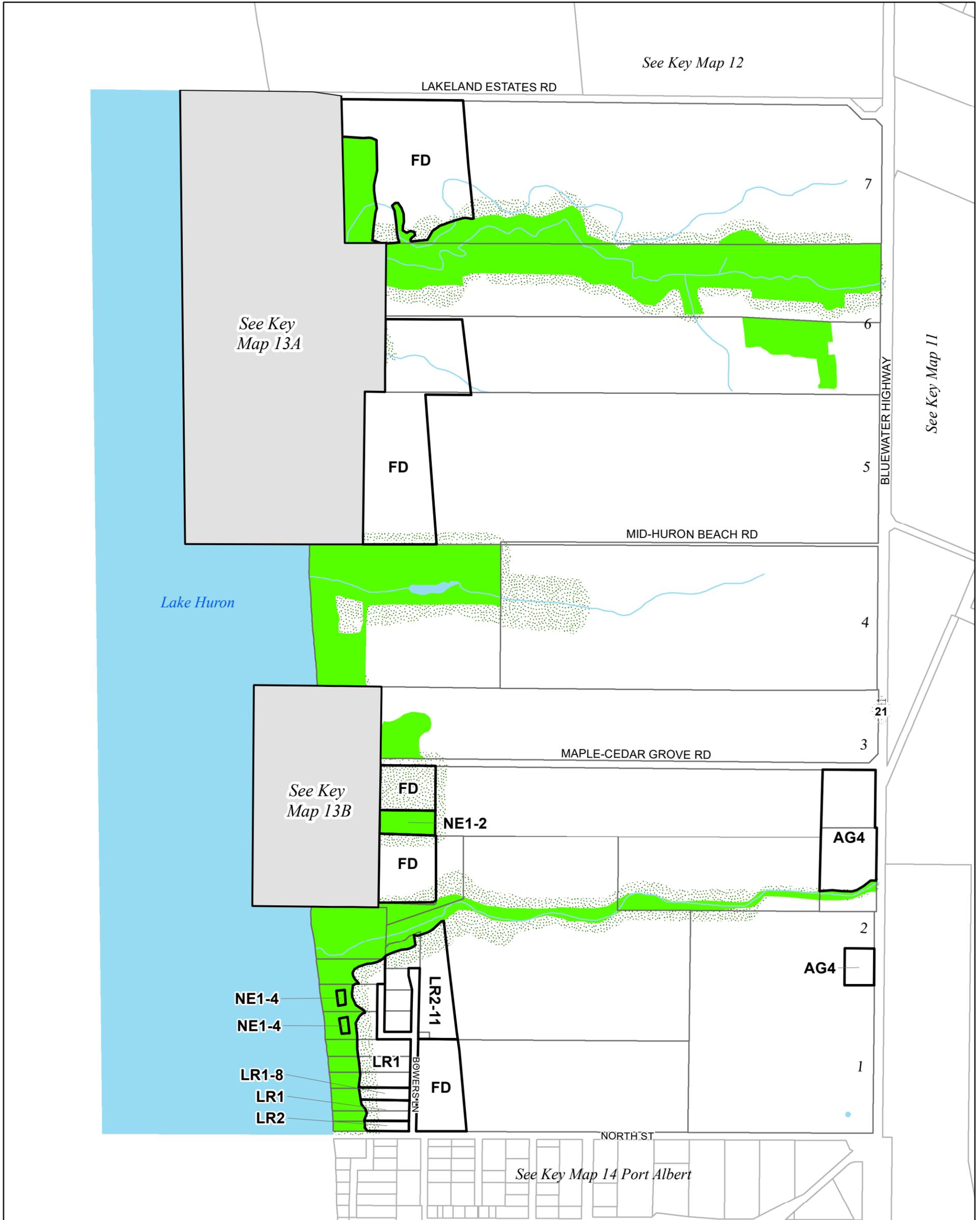




Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 13

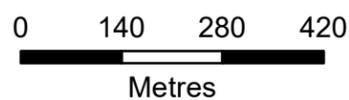
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024

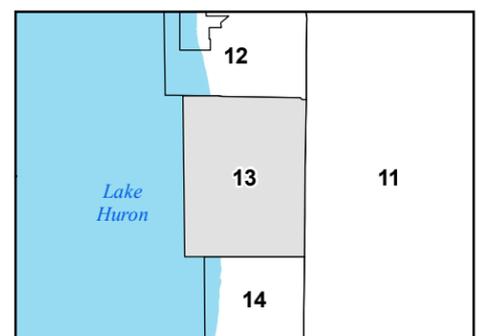


- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



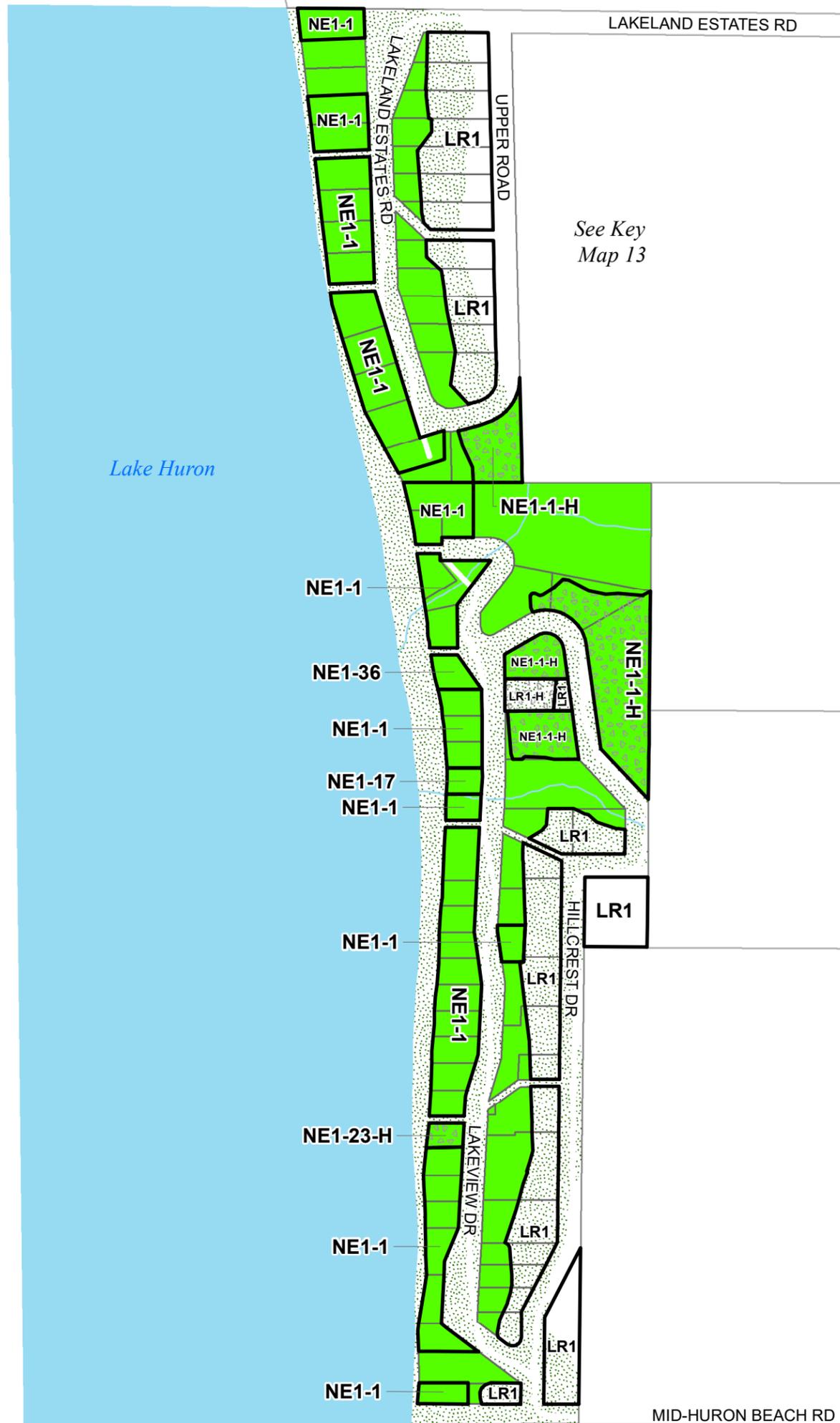
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Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 13A  
 Lakeshore

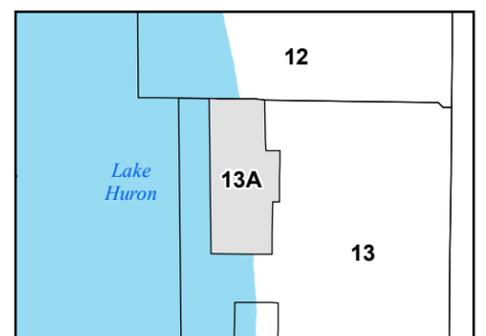
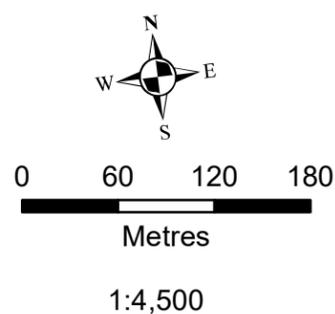
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 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

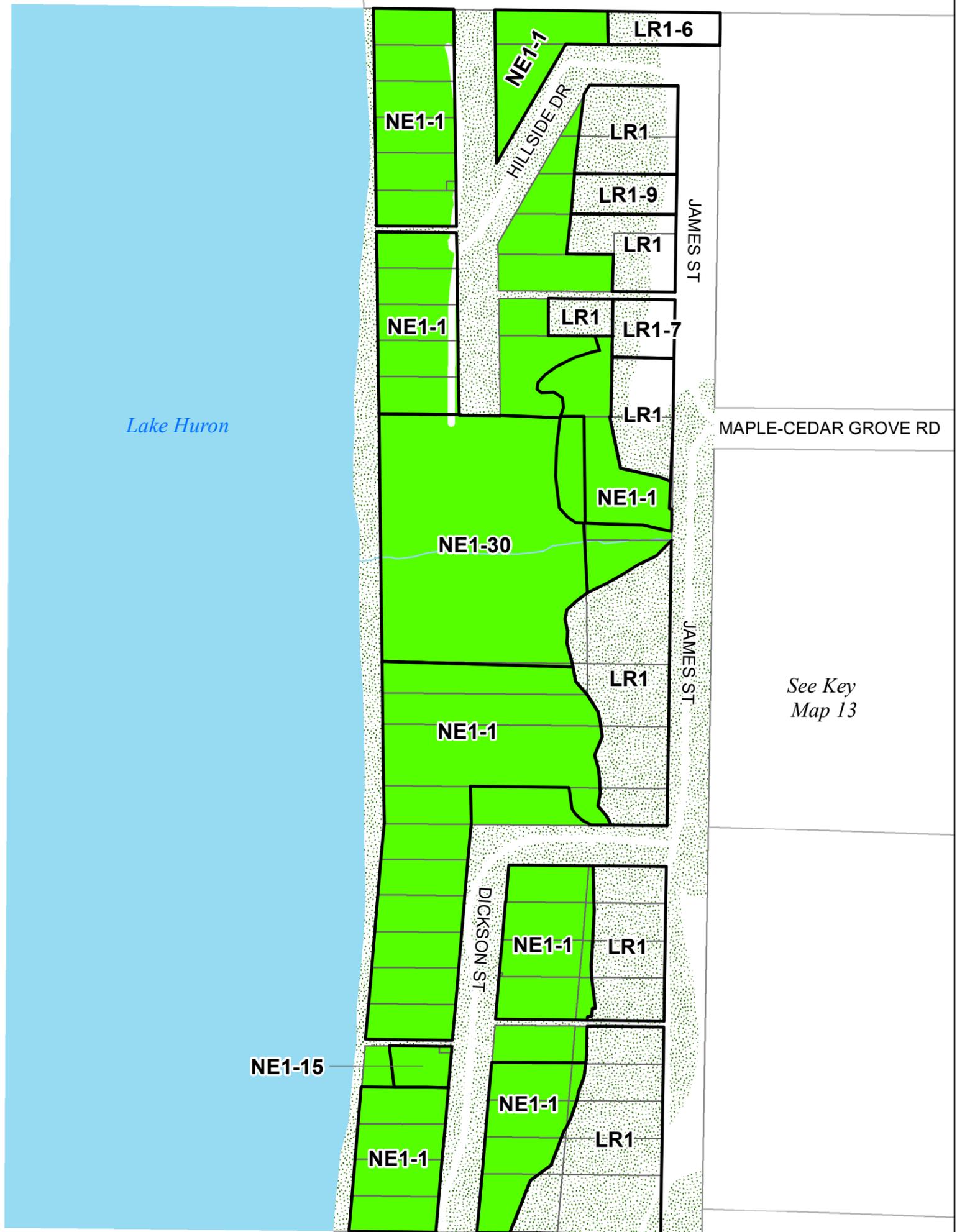
Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

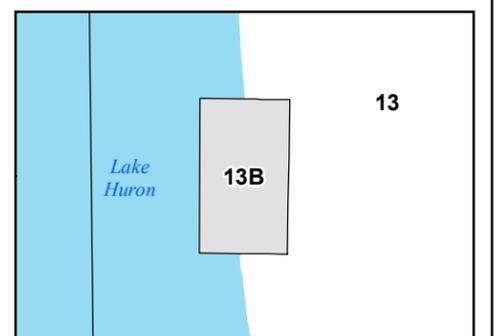
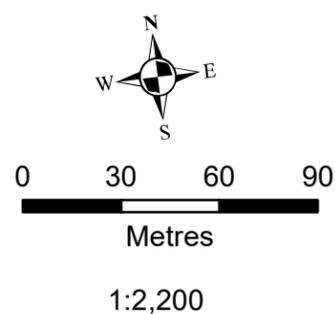
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary





- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 14  
 Port Albert

Amendments  
 1 By-law 23-2021  
 2 By-law 61-2021  
 3 By-law 72-2022  
 4 By-law 41-2024  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: April 30, 2025



AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)	Conservation Authority Regulated Lands	  0 110 220 330 Metres 1:7,500	 13 14 15
Holding Zone	Watercourse		
Zone - NE1	Waterbody		
Zone - NE5	500 m Buffer		
	Property Boundary		

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 15

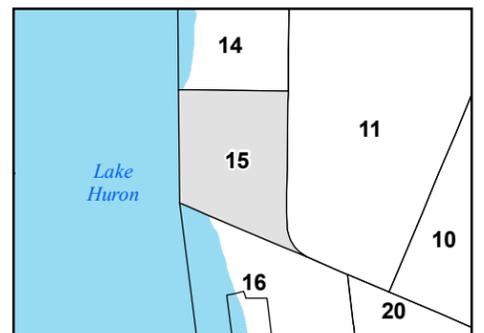
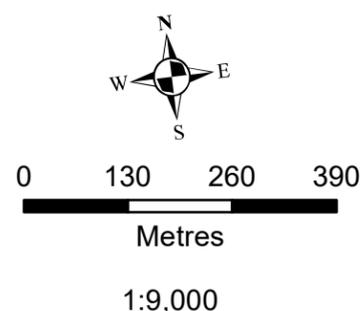
Amendments  
 By-law 12-2021  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 16

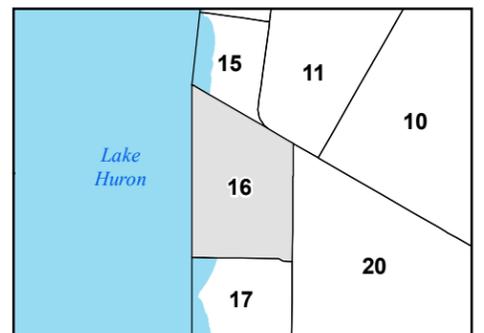
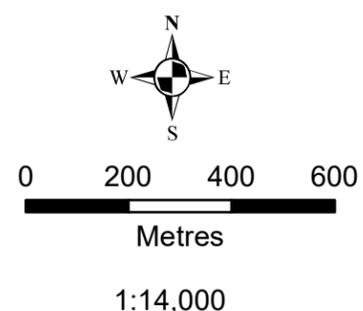
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

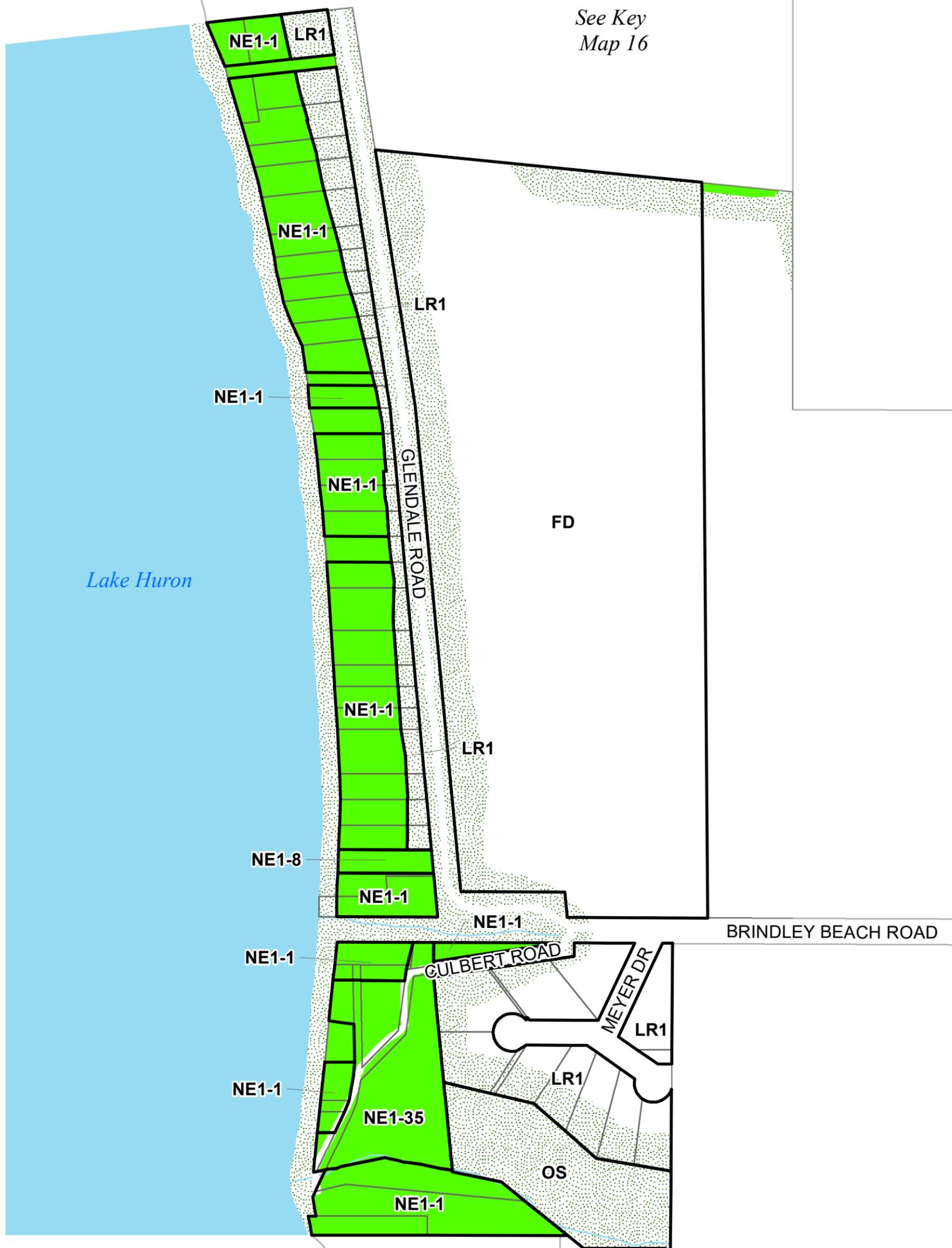
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 16A  
 Lakeshore

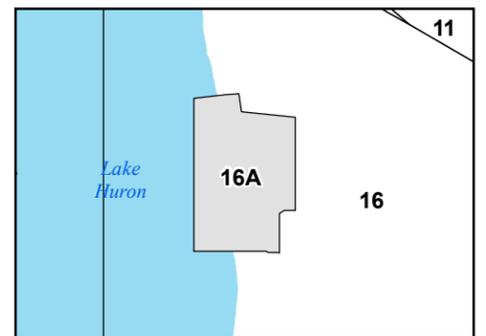
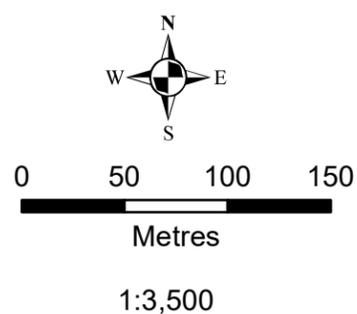
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

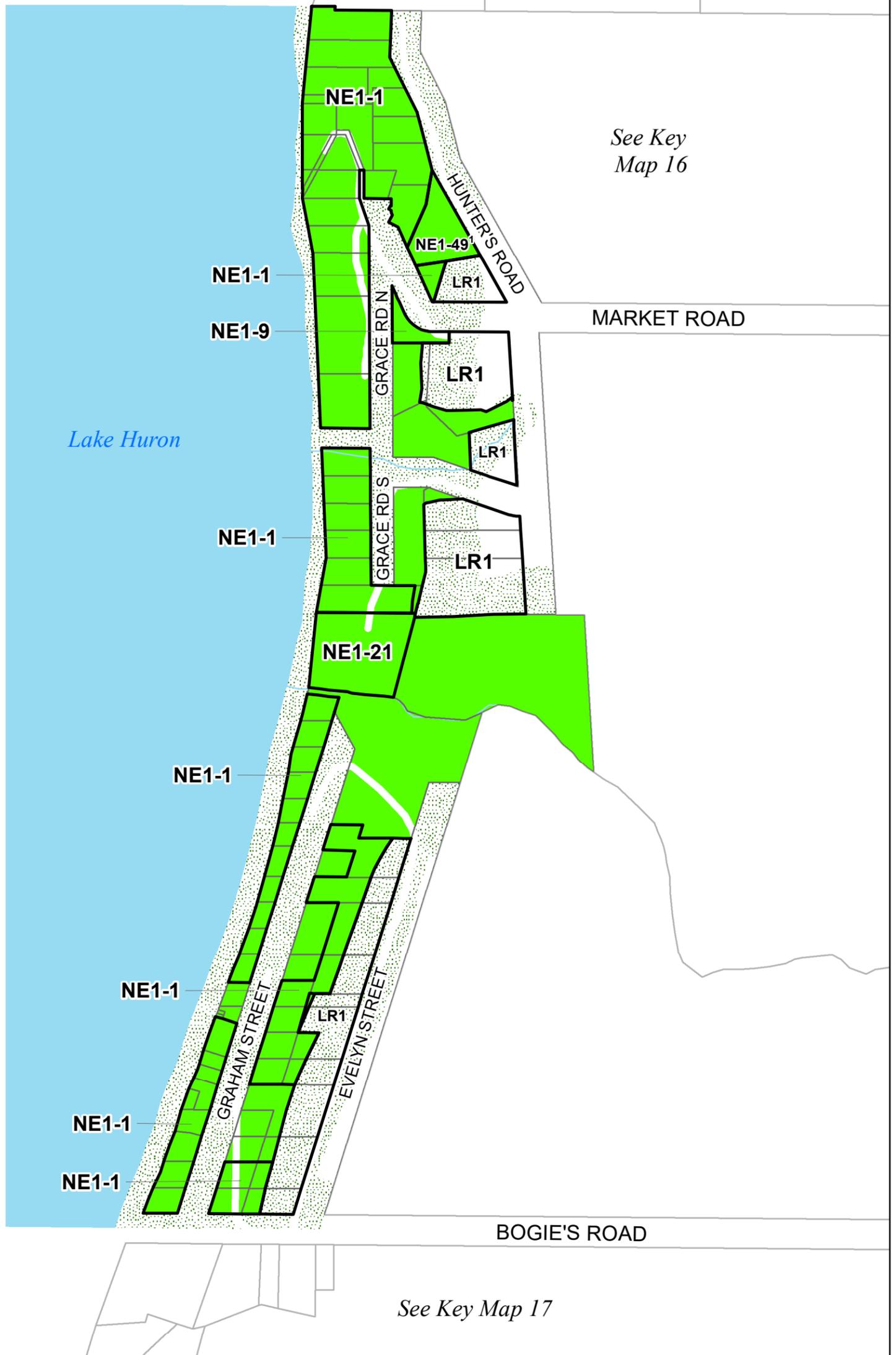
-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 16B  
 Lakeshore

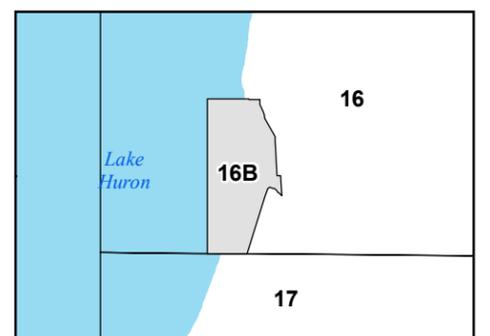
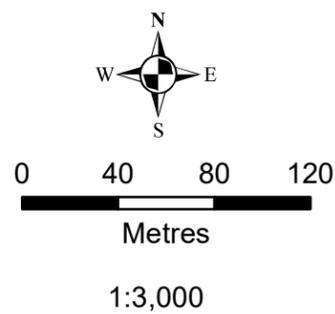
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2022  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

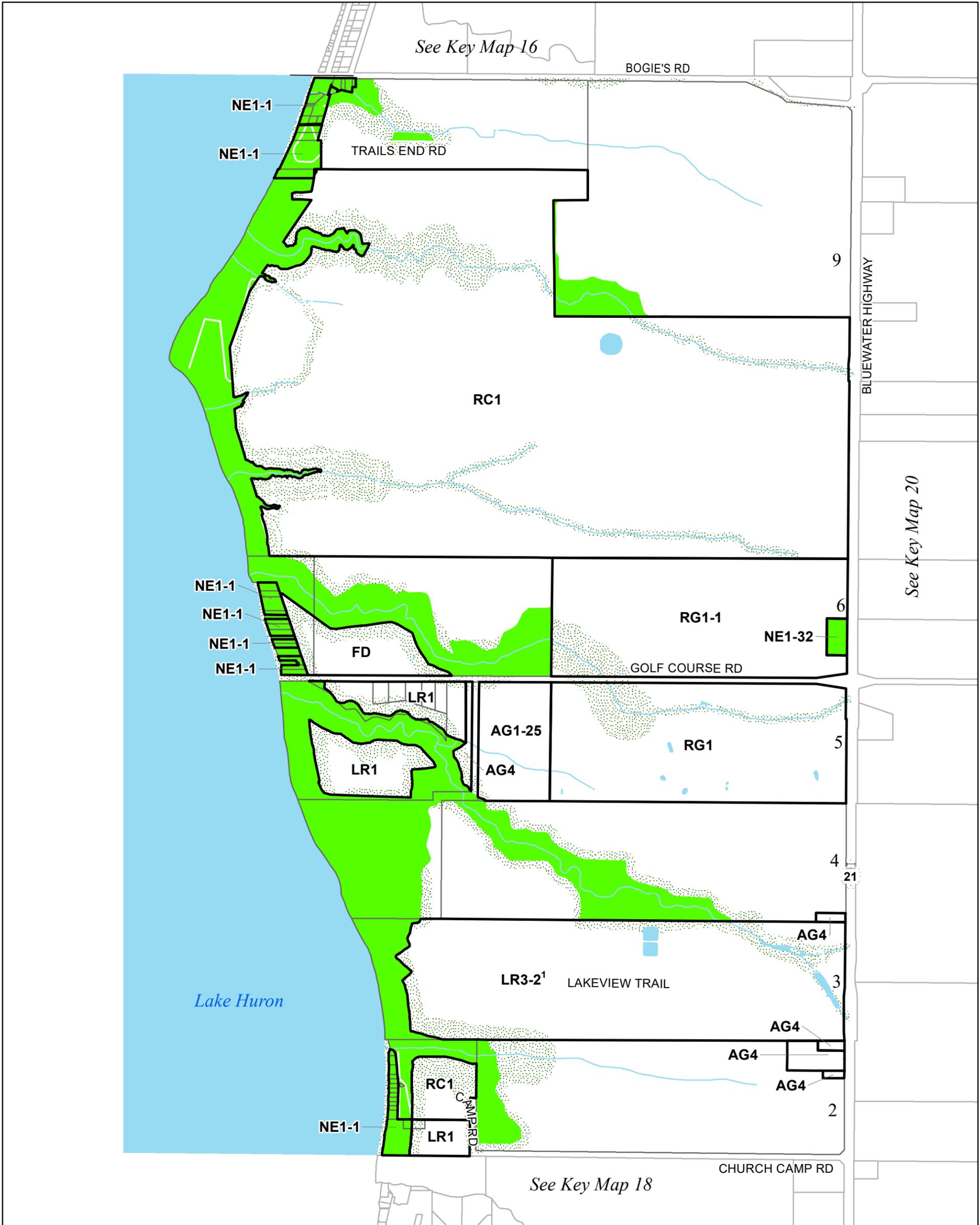
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 17

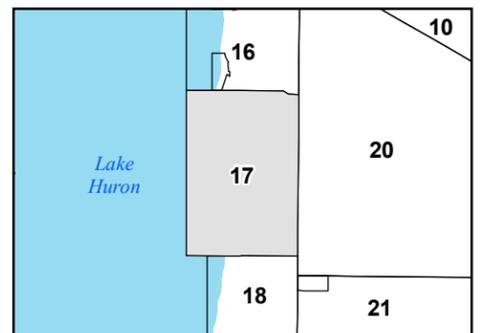
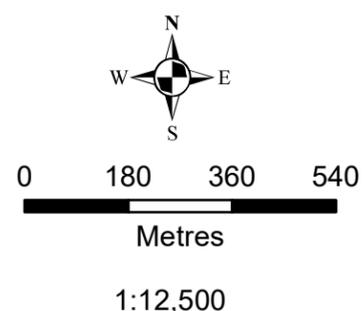
Amendments  
 By-law 08-2017  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 18

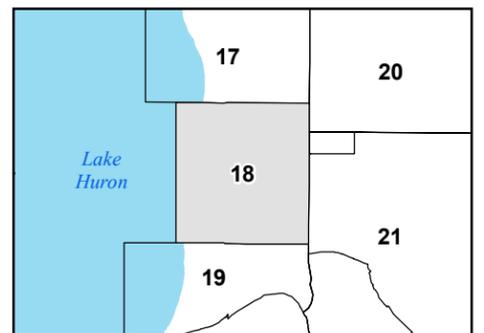
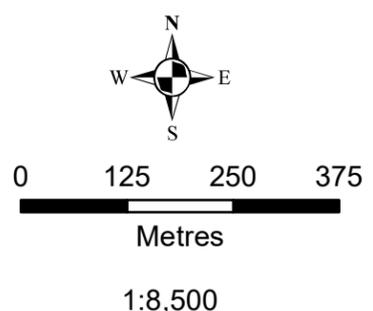
Amendments  
 By-law 14-2021  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



See Key Map 20

See Key Map 21B

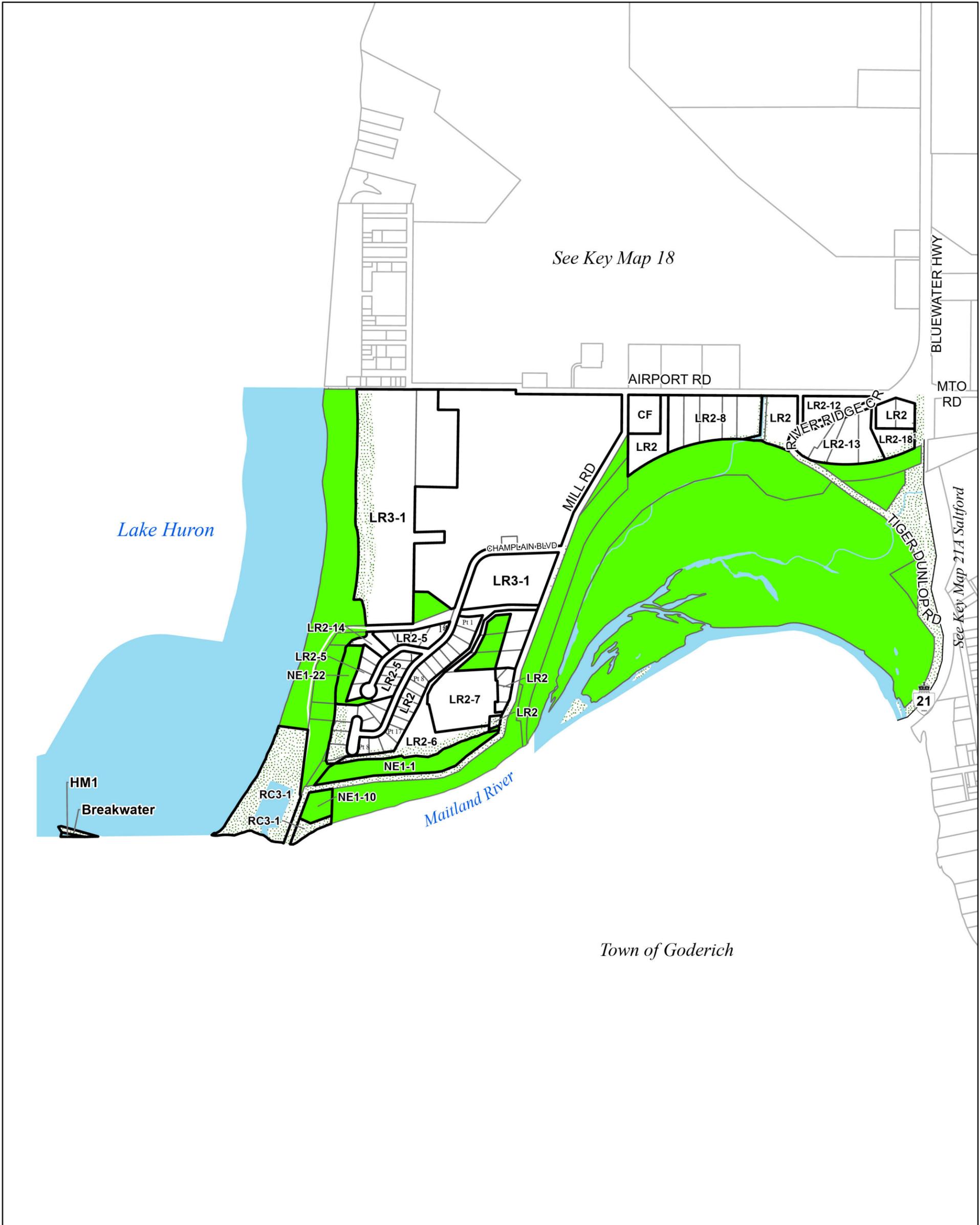
See Key Map 21

See Key Map 21

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 19

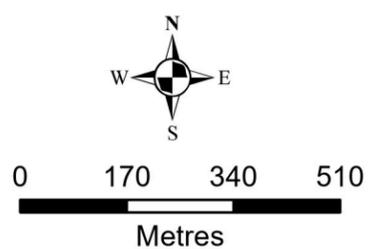
Amendments  
 1 By-law 47-2022  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: July 08, 2025

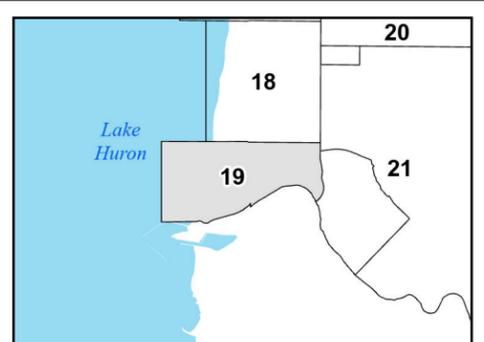


- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



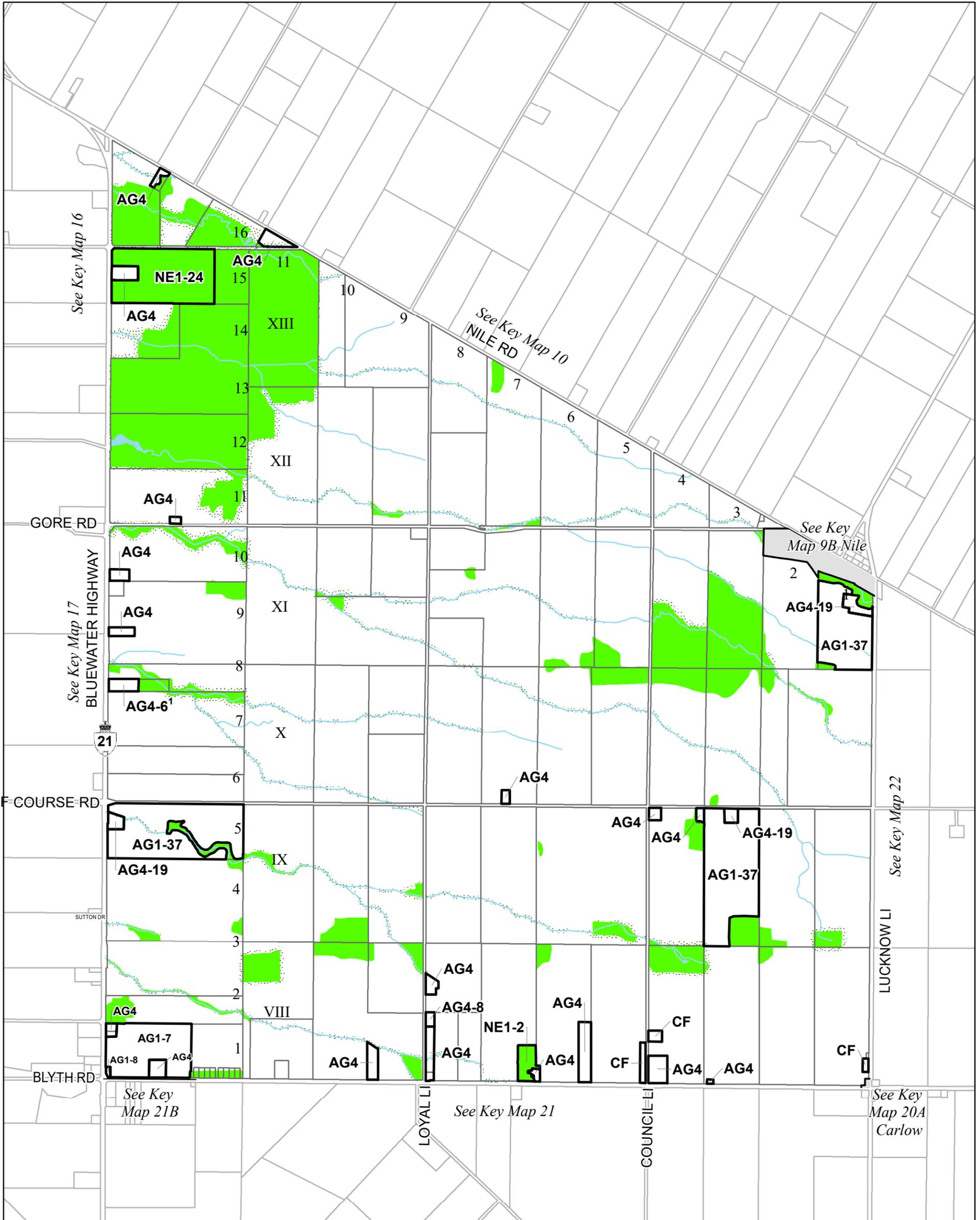
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Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 20

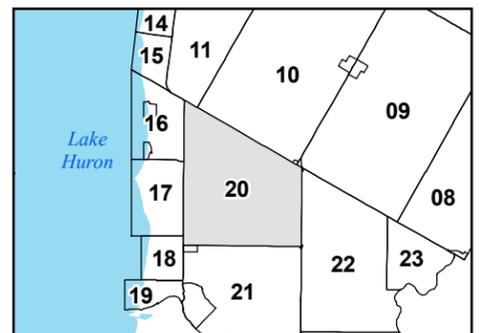
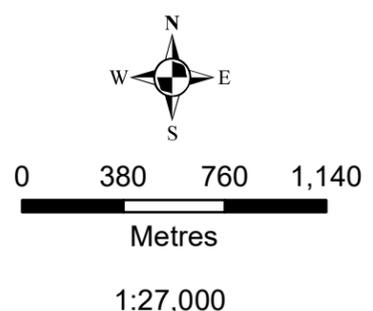
Amendments  
 By-law 45-2019  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

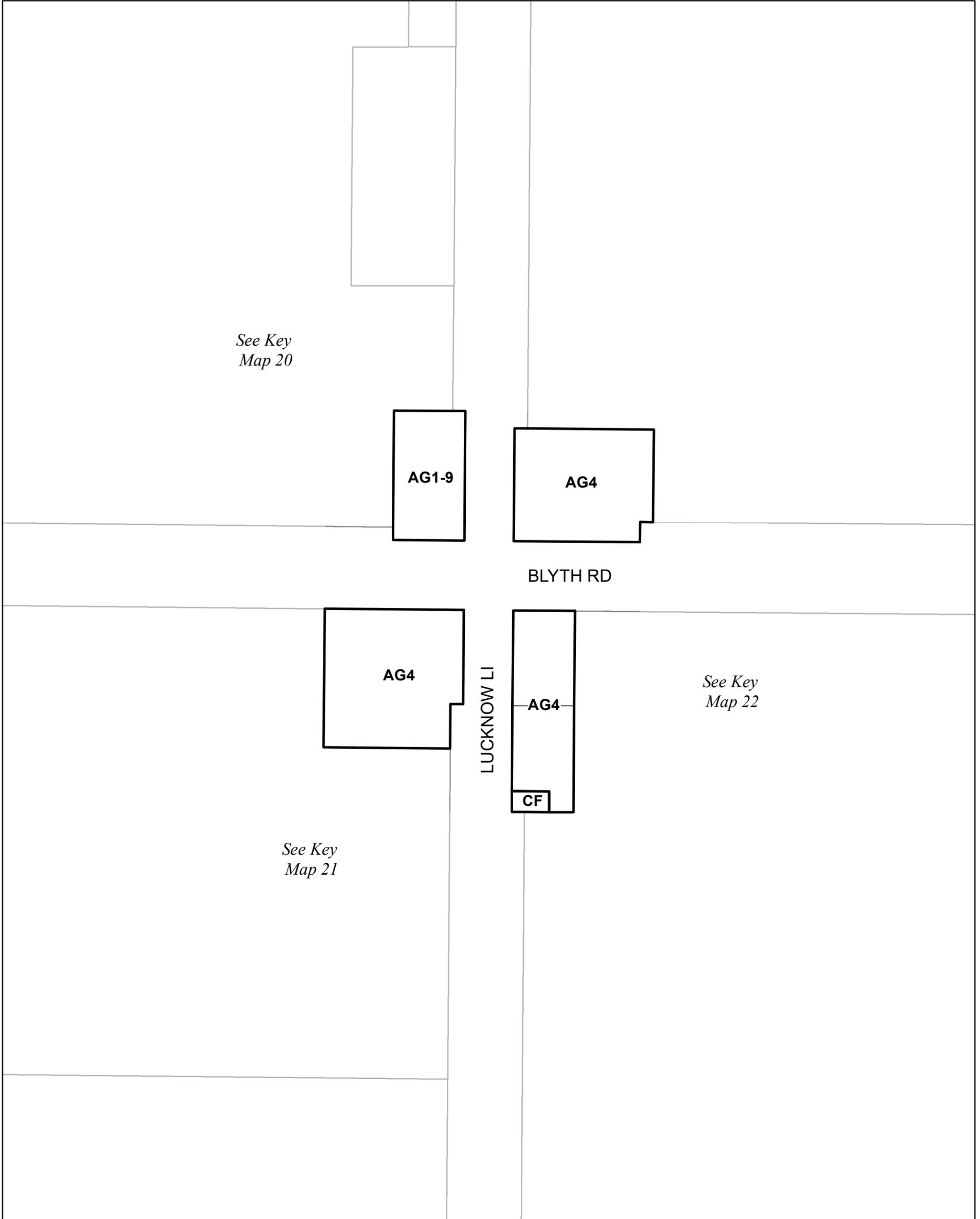
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 20A  
 Carlow

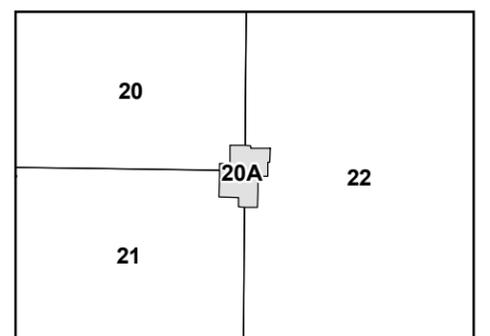
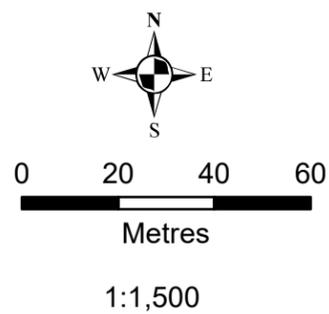
Amendments  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



-  AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
-  Holding Zone
-  Zone - NE1
-  Zone - NE5

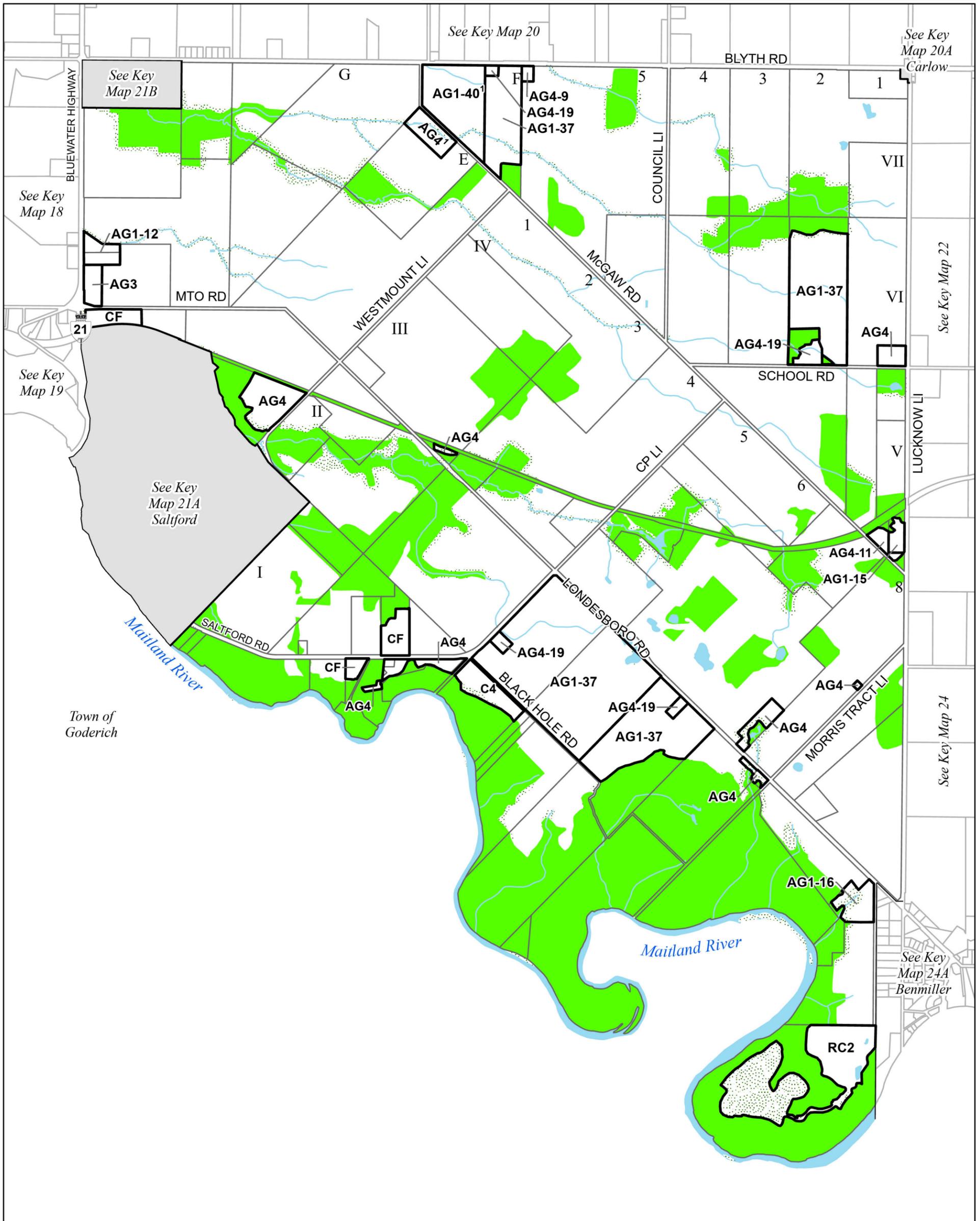
-  Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
-  Watercourse
-  Waterbody
-  500 m Buffer
-  Property Boundary



# Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Zoning By-Law Key Map 21

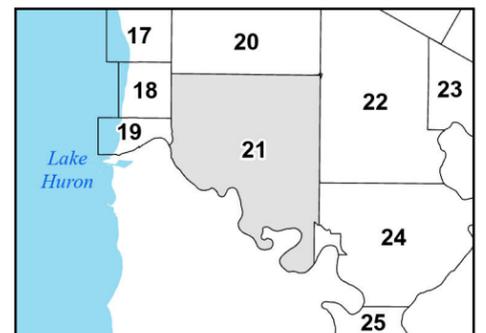
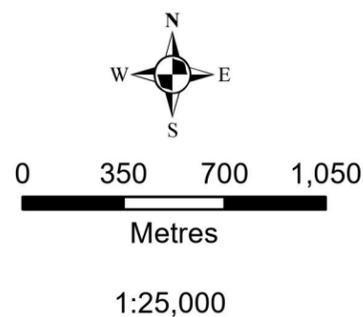
Amendments  
1 By-law 08-2018  
By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: April 09, 2025



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

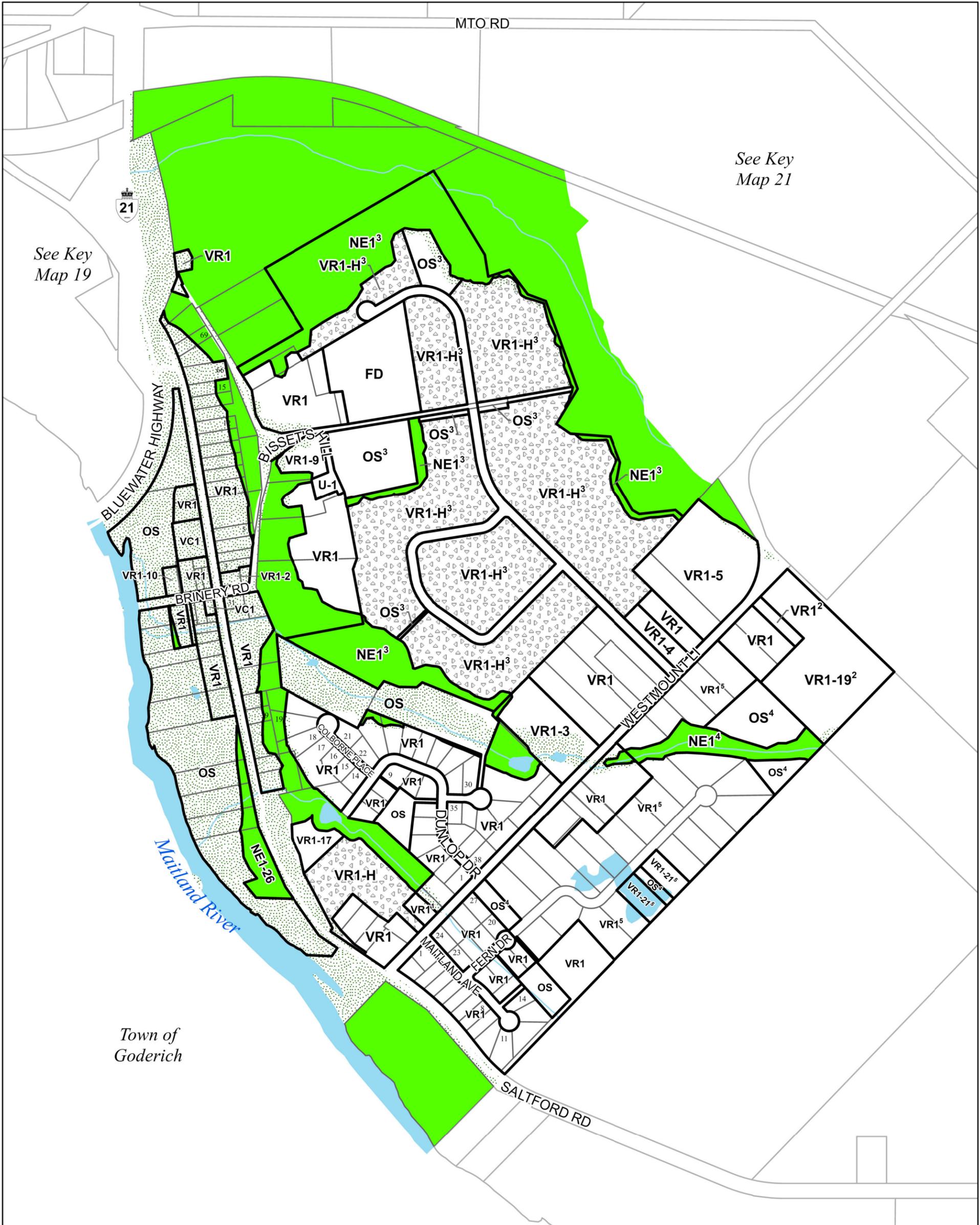
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary

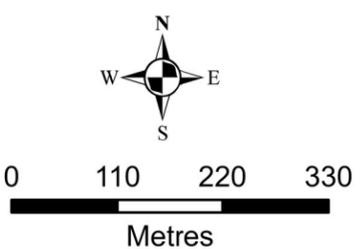
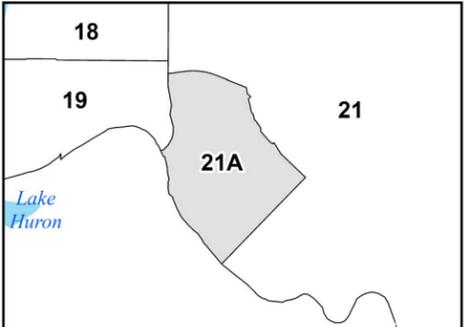


Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 21A  
 Saltford

Amendments  
 1 By-law 67-2018  
 2 By-law 80-2020  
 3 By-law 10-2022  
 4 By-law 88-2022  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)  
 5 By-law 57-2025

Revision Date: November 03, 2025

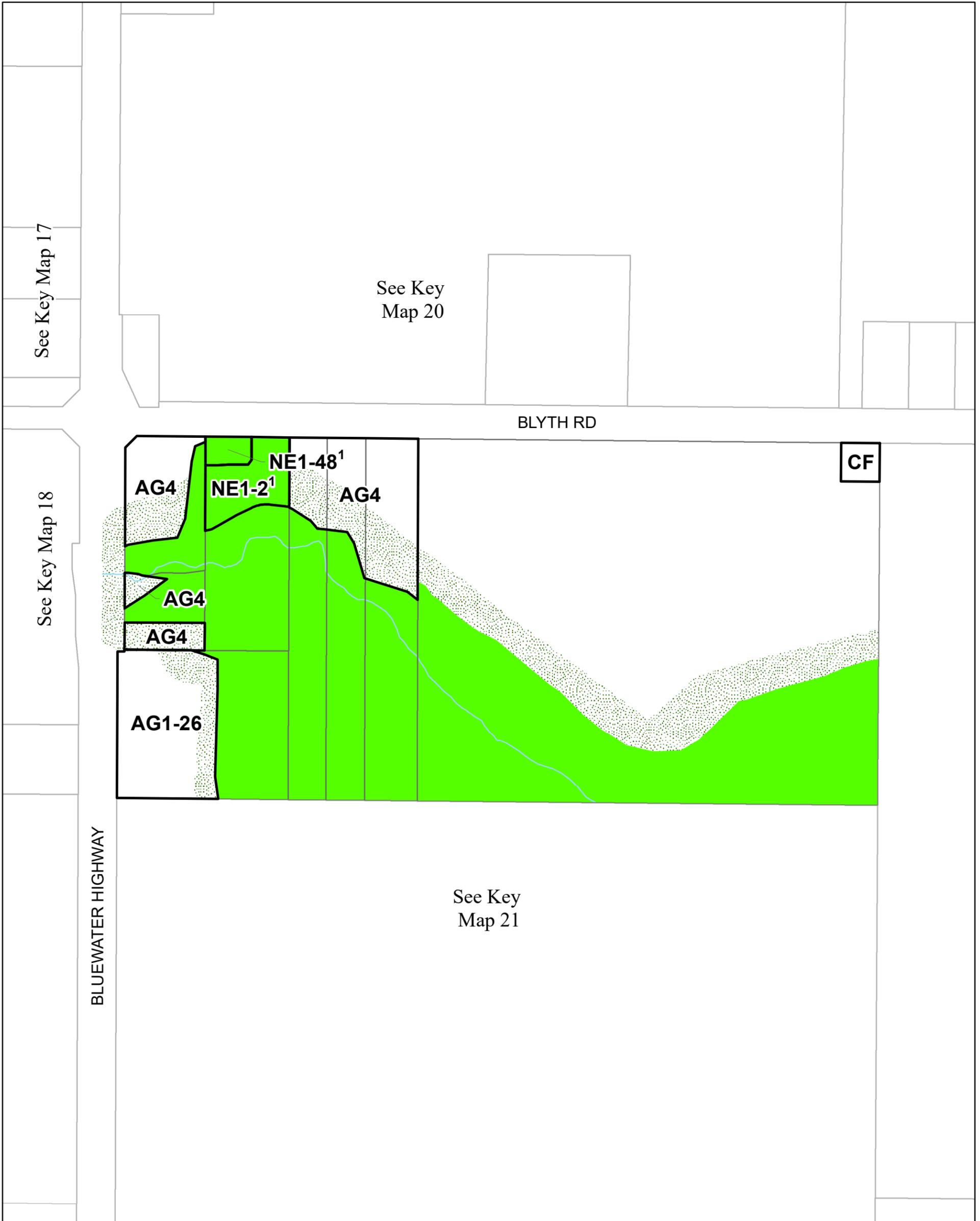


<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)</li> <li> Holding Zone</li> <li> Zone - NE1</li> <li> Zone - NE5</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Conservation Authority Regulated Lands</li> <li> Watercourse</li> <li> Waterbody</li> <li> 500 m Buffer</li> <li> Property Boundary</li> </ul>	 <p>0 110 220 330 Metres 1:7,500</p>	 <p>18 19 21 21A Lake Huron</p>
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Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 21B

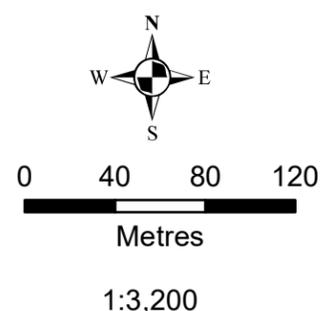
Amendments  
 By-law 40-2022  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary

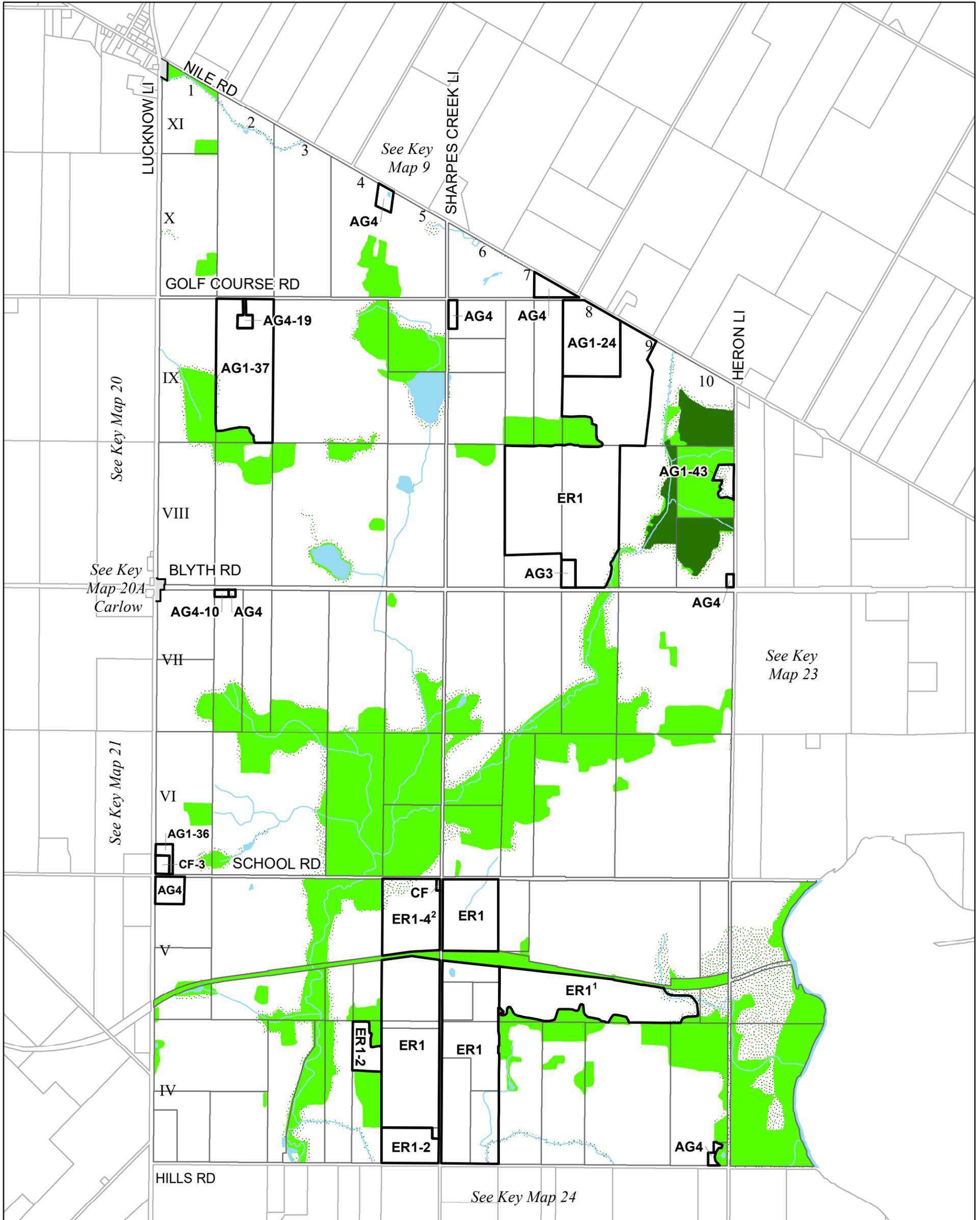


17	20
18	21B
	21

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 22

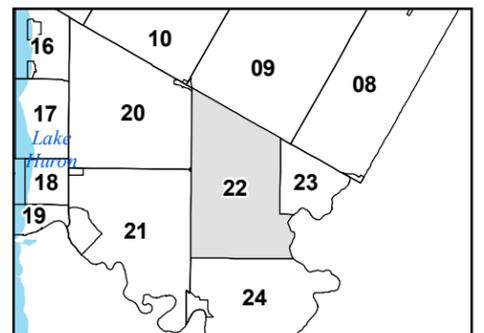
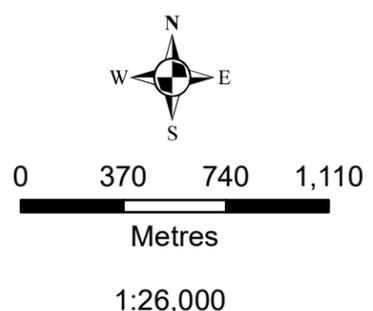
Amendments  
 By-law 33-2016  
 By-law 50-2018  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

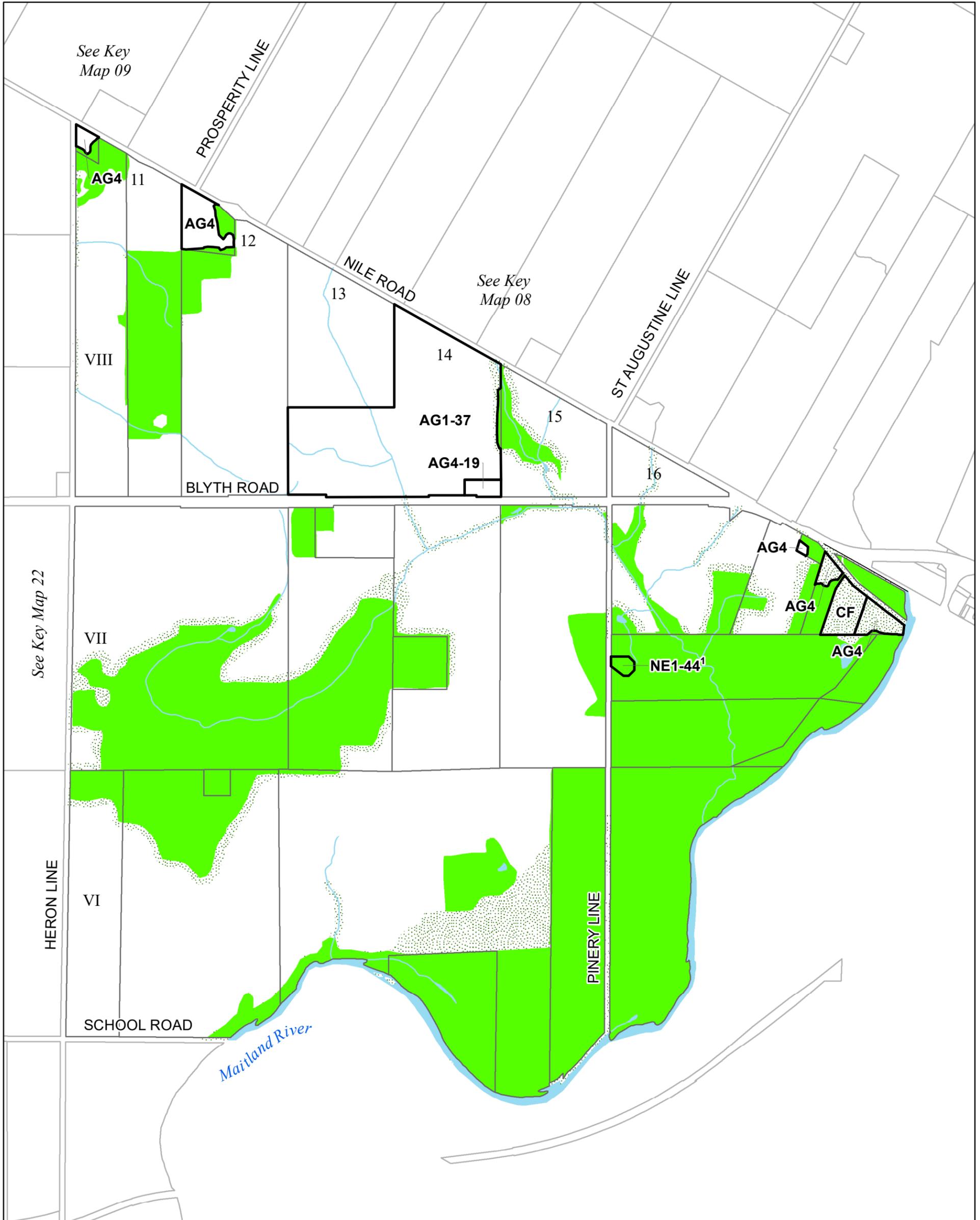
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary



Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 23

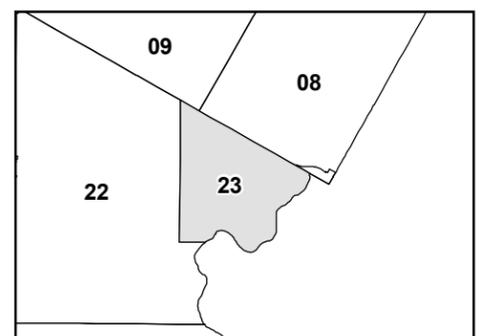
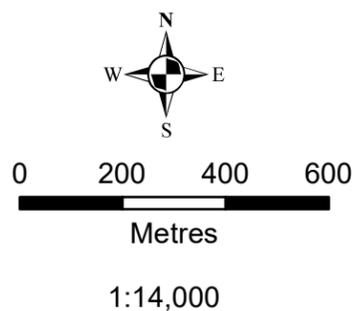
Amendments  
 By-law 49-2019  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

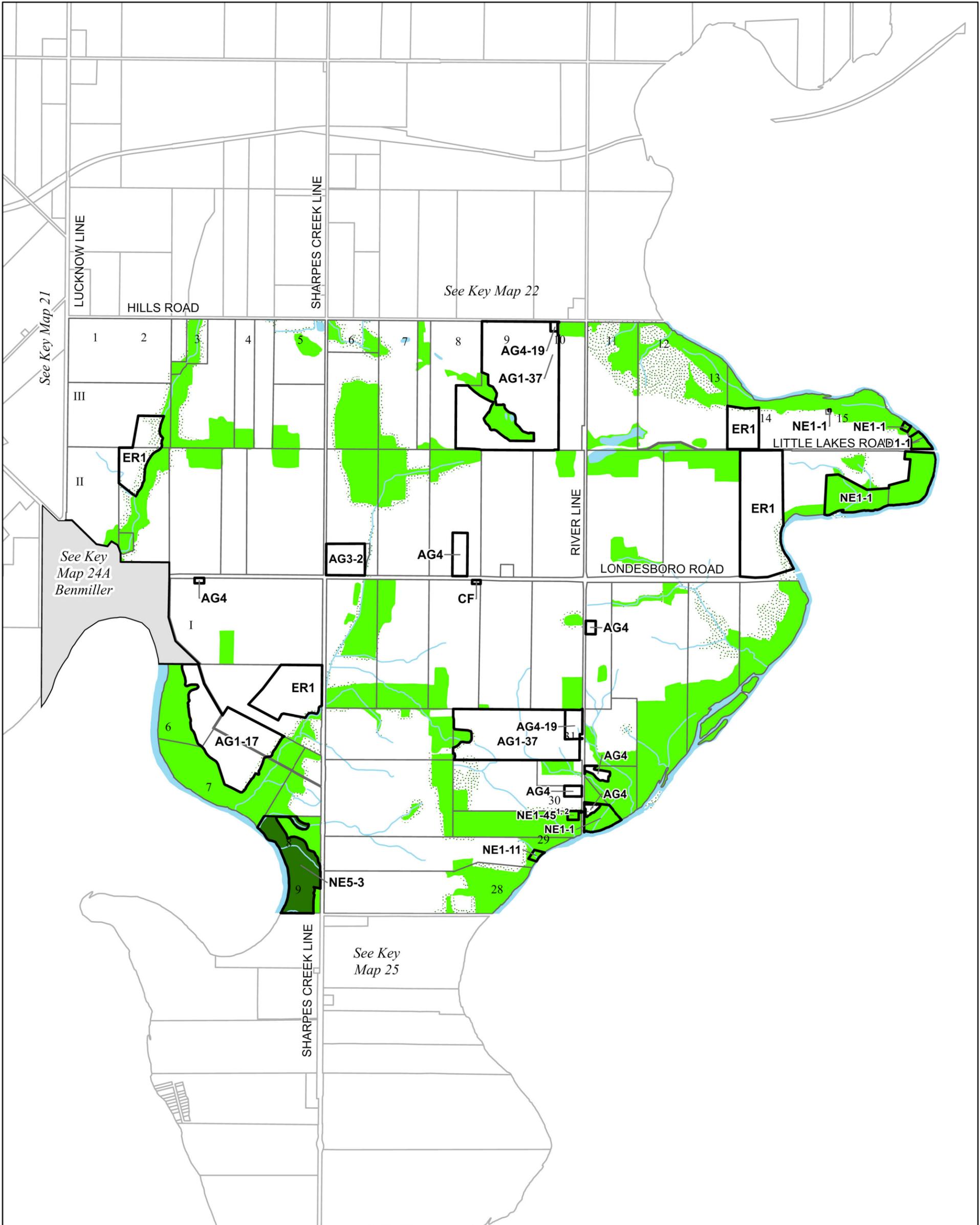
- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary

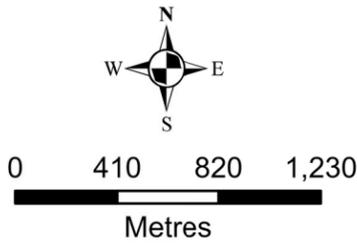
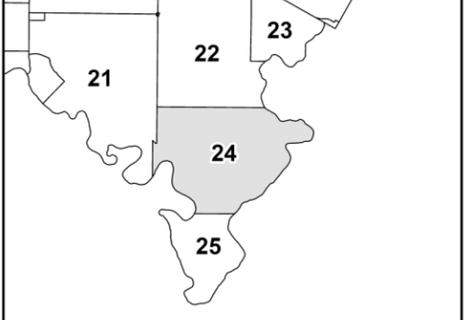


# Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh Zoning By-Law Key Map 24

Amendments  
 1 By-law 63-2018  
 2 By-law 57-2020  
 3 By-law 79-2020  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: January 15, 2026

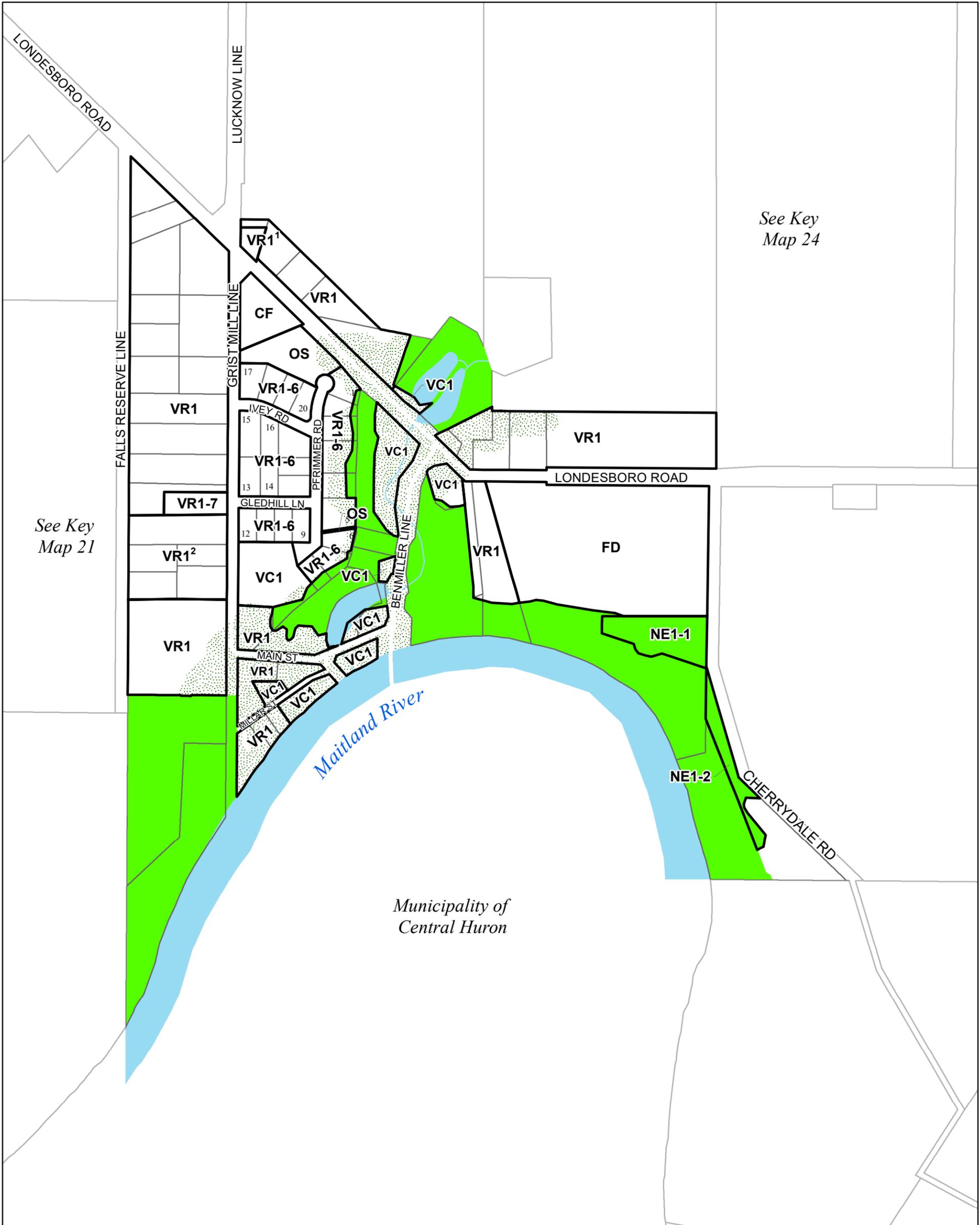


<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)</li> <li> Holding Zone</li> <li> Zone - NE1</li> <li> Zone - NE5</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Conservation Authority Regulated Lands</li> <li> Watercourse</li> <li> Waterbody</li> <li> 500 m Buffer</li> <li> Property Boundary</li> </ul>	 <p>0 410 820 1,230 Metres 1:29,000</p>	 <p>Inset map showing the township layout with Key Map 24 highlighted in the center, surrounded by Key Maps 21, 22, 23, 24, and 25.</p>
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Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 24A  
 Benmiller

Amendments  
 By-law 06-2016  
 By-law 27-2017  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



See Key Map 24

See Key Map 21

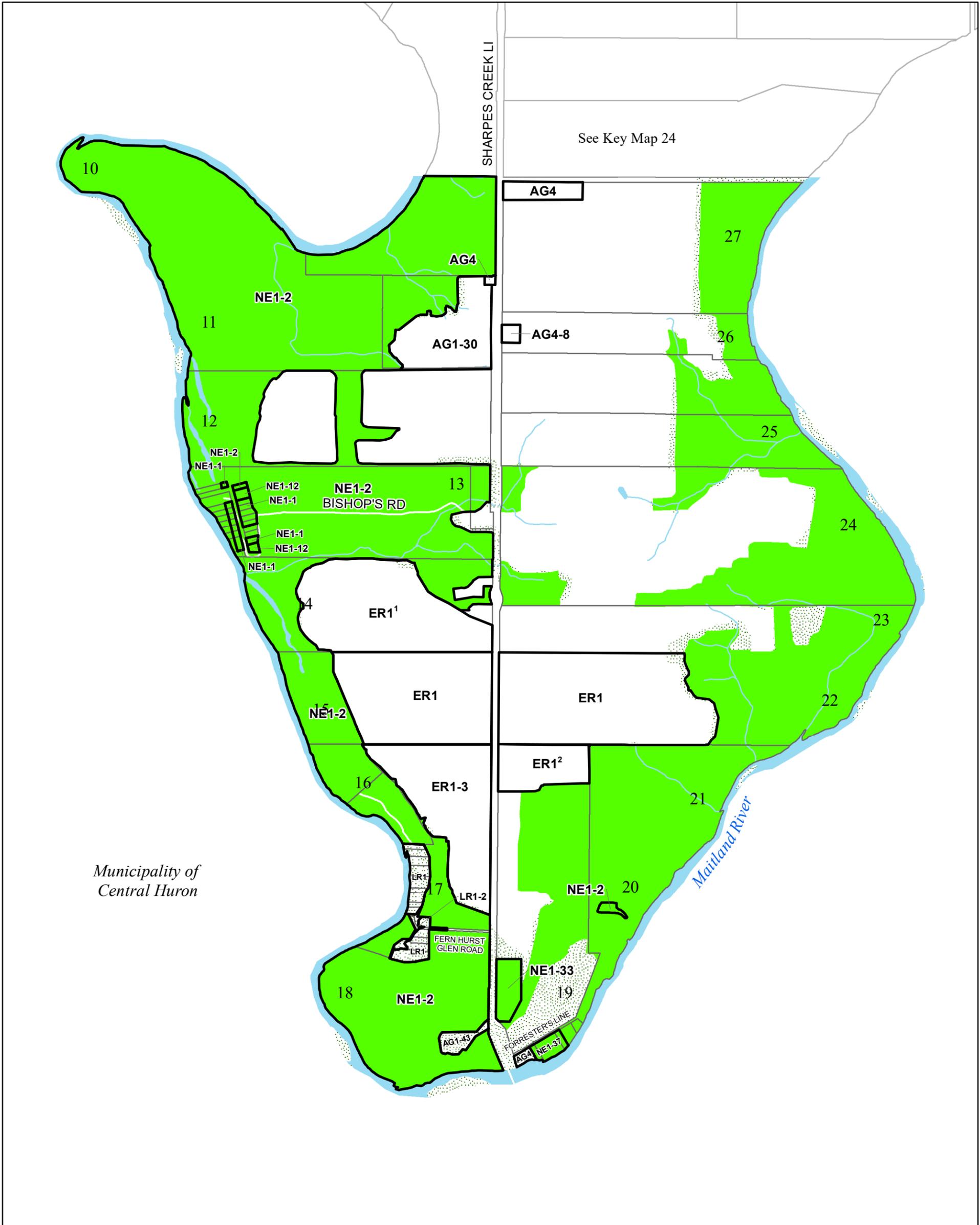
Municipality of Central Huron

AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)	Conservation Authority Regulated Lands	  0 90 180 270 Metres 1:6,300	
Holding Zone	Watercourse		
Zone - NE1	Waterbody		
Zone - NE5	500 m Buffer		
	Property Boundary		

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh  
 Zoning By-Law  
 Key Map 25

Amendments  
 By-law 53-2016  
 By-law 79-2018  
 By-law 43-2024 (General Review)

Revision Date: August 26, 2024



- AG1 Zone (unless otherwise noted)
- Holding Zone
- Zone - NE1
- Zone - NE5

- Conservation Authority Regulated Lands
- Watercourse
- Waterbody
- 500 m Buffer
- Property Boundary

